

ABSTRAK

**PENGARUH JIWA KEWIRAUSAHAAN, PRAKTIK INDUSTRI, DAN  
JENIS PEKERJAAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP MINAT  
BERWIRAUSAHA SISWA SMK**

Studi Kasus pada Siswa SMK Kelas XII, Jurusan Akuntansi, Administrasi  
Perkantoran, Pemasaran, SMK Negeri 1 Yogyakarta dan SMK Koperasi  
Yogyakarta Tahun Ajaran 2011/2012

Eksiningrum  
Universitas Sanata Dharma  
Yogyakarta  
2012

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui: (1) pengaruh jiwa kewirausahaan terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK, (2) pengaruh praktik industri terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK, (3) pengaruh jenis pekerjaan orang tua terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di SMK Negeri 1 Yogyakarta dan SMK Koperasi Yogyakarta, pada bulan Januari 2012. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas XII yang berjumlah 822 siswa dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 139 orang siswa jurusan Akuntansi, Administrasi Perkantoran dan Pemasaran. Teknik pengambilan sampel dengan menggunakan *sampling purposive*. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner. Data penelitian dianalisis dengan menggunakan teknik analisis Regresi Ganda dan analisis Chi Kuadrat.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) ada pengaruh jiwa kewirausahaan terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK ( $r_{y1.2}=0,503$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 < 0,05$ ), (2) ada pengaruh praktik industri terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK ( $r_{y2.1}=0,305$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 > 0,05$ ), terdapat pengaruh jiwa kewirausahaan dan praktik industri secara bersama-sama terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK ( $R^2=0,541^2 = 0,293$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 < 0,05$ ) dan  $Y=5,586 + 0,184X_1 + 0,219 X_2$ , (3) tidak ada pengaruh jenis pekerjaan orang tua terhadap minat berwirausaha siswa SMK ( $X^2_{hitung} = 3,632$ ;  $\alpha = 0,163 > 0,05$ ).

ABSTRACT

**EFFECT OF THE SPIRIT OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP, INDUSTRIAL PRACTICES, AND KIND OF PARENTS' OCCUPATION TOWARDS THE INTEREST IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS**

A Case Study on The Twelfth Class State One, Vocational High School Students and Cooperative Vocational High School Students, Yogyakarta 2011-2012 Batch, The Department of Accounting, Office Administration, Marketing.

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The purpose of this study is to determine: (1) the effect of the spirit of entrepreneurship towards the students' interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students, (2) the effect of the industrial practices towards the interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students, (3) the effect of the parents' occupation towards the interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students.

This study was conducted at One State Vocational High School Yogyakarta and Cooperative Vocational High School Yogyakarta, in January 2012. The population in this study were 822 students of the twelfth class. The samples were 139 students majoring in accounting, office administration and marketing. The technique of taking the samples was purposive sampling. The data collecting technique was questionnaire. Data were analyzed by using the technique of Multiple Regression analysis and Chi Square analysis.

The results show that: (1) there is an effect of the spirit of entrepreneurship towards the students' interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students ( $r_{y1.2}=0,503$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 < 0,05$ ), (2) there is an effect of the industrial practices towards the interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students ( $r_{y2.1}= 0,305$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 > 0,05$ ), there is the influence of the spirit of entrepreneurship and industrial practice simultaneously for vocational students' interest in entrepreneurship ( $R^2=0,541^2 = 0,293$ ;  $\alpha = 0,000 < 0,05$ ) and  $Y=5,586 + 0,184X_1 + 0,219 X_2$ , (3) there is no effect of parent's occupation towards the interest in entrepreneurship of vocational high school students ( $X^2_{account}= 3,632$ ;  $\alpha = 0,163 > 0,05$ ).