

ABSTRAK

Seta, Pius Danardana Tunjung. 2016. *Pengembangan Media Film Pendek untuk Pembelajaran Menulis Cerpen Berdasarkan Kehidupan Siswa Kelas X Semester II SMA Pius Bakti Utama Purworejo*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Kegiatan menulis merupakan suatu bentuk manifestasi dari kemampuan dan keterampilan berbahasa yang paling akhir dikuasai oleh pelajar bahasa setelah kemampuan mendengarkan, berbicara, dan membaca. Salah satu bentuk keterampilan menulis, yaitu menulis cerita pendek. Kendala yang dihadapi siswa sebelum kegiatan menulis cerita pendek, yaitu siswa masih kesulitan menentukan ide cerita dalam menulis cerita pendek. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengembangkan media film pendek dan mendeskripsikan kualitas media film pendek terhadap pembelajaran menulis cerita pendek siswa SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo kelas X semester 2.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian dan pengembangan (R&D). Penelitian ini menggunakan tujuh tahap, yaitu (1) penelitian dan pengumpulan data, (2) perencanaan, (3) pengembangan produk awal, (4) uji coba kelompok terbatas, (5) revisi desain, (6) uji coba lapangan, dan (7) revisi dan penyempurnaan produk. Subjek penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas X SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo. Validasi produk meliputi validasi ahli media, validasi ahli materi dan guru, dan validasi lapangan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa produk media film pendek yang dikembangkan layak digunakan dalam pembelajaran menulis cerita pendek kelas X SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo. Hasil yang dimaksud meliputi (1) penilaian ahli media sebesar 4,50; (2) penilaian ahli materi sebesar 3,2 dan hasil penilaian guru sebesar 4,11; dan (3) validasi lapangan yang diawali dengan uji kelompok kecil sebesar 3,26 dan uji kelompok besar sebesar 2,96. Dengan demikian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa pengembangan media film pendek untuk pembelajaran menulis cerpen berdasarkan kehidupan siswa kelas X semester II SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo layak digunakan sebagai media pembelajaran di sekolah.

Kata Kunci: keterampilan menulis, media film pendek, cerita pendek.

ABSTRACT

Seta, Pius Danardana Tunjung. 2016. *The Development of Short Film Media In Writing a Short Story Based on Tenth Students Life of SMA Pius Bakti Utama Purworejo at The Second Semester*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Indonesian Language and Arts Education Study Program, Department of Language and Arts Education, Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University.

Writing activity is the final manifestation of the language ability and skill which are mastered by language students after the ability of listening, speaking, and reading. One of the writing skills is writing a short story. The hindrance faced by the students in writing a short story is the students are not able to find the idea of writing the short story. The research aims to develop short film as media and describe the quality of short film as media on the learning process of writing a short story for the tenth grade students at SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo on the second semester.

The kind of this research is Research and Development (R & D). This researcher uses six steps, there are (1) the analysis of potential problems, (2) Collecting the information, (3) design product, (4) design validation, (5) design revision, and (6) product's trials. The subject of this research is the tenth grade students at SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan, Purworejo. Product validation covers the media expert validation, material expert and teacher validation, and field validation.

The result of the research is that the media of short film which is developed can be used in the learning process of writing short story at the tenth grade students of SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo. The results are (1) The amount of media expert assessment is 4,5, (2) the amount of material expert assessment is 3,2, and the amount of teacher assessment is 4,5, and (3) the field validation starts from the test of small group is about 3,26 and the test of big group is about 2,96. Therefore, it is concluded the development of short film media in writing short story based at tenth grade students of SMA Pius Bakti Utama Bayan Purworejo, is suitable for learning media at school.

Keywords: development, short film media, writing short story