

ABSTRAK

**STUDI KOMPARASI KEHIDUPAN SOSIAL EKONOMI ANTARA
PETANI KARET DAN PETANI KELAPA SAWIT DI DESA SENAKIN,
KECAMATAN SENGHAH TEMILA, KABUPATEN LANDAK,
KALIMANTAN BARAT**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbedaan antara penghasilan, tingkat konsumsi dan tabungan antara petani karet dan petani kelapa sawit di Desa Senakin, Kecamatan Sengah Temila, Kabupaten Landak, Kalimantan Barat.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian komparatif yang dilaksanakan di Desa Senakin, Kecamatan Sengah Temila, Kabupaten Landak, Kalimantan Barat pada bulan November 2014. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh petani yang ada di Desa Senakin berjumlah 335 orang. Sampel penelitian ini adalah petani karet dan petani kelapa sawit yang berjumlah 78 responden, terdiri dari 39 responden petani karet dan 39 responden petani kelapa sawit. Teknik pengambilan sampel yaitu sampling insidental. Data dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner. Data dianalisis dengan menggunakan uji beda t-test (*independent sample t-test*)

Hasil penelitian merupakan bahwa : (1) ada perbedaan penghasilan antara petani karet dan petani kelapa sawit ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$), t hitung = 5,137 > t tabel = 1,980, dimana rata-rata penghasilan petani kelapa sawit Rp 2.758.333,33 lebih besar dibandingkan rata-rata penghasilan petani karet Rp 1.081.794,87 dengan selisih Rp 1.676.538,46; (2) ada perbedaan tingkat konsumsi antara petani karet dan petani kelapa sawit ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$), t hitung = 4,601 > t tabel = 1,980, dimana rata-rata tingkat konsumsi petani kelapa sawit Rp 2.197.435,90 lebih besar dibandingkan petani karet Rp 982.948,72 dengan selisih Rp 1.214.487; (3) ada perbedaan tabungan antara petani karet dan petani kelapa sawit ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$), t hitung = 5,195 > t tabel = 1,980, dimana rata-rata tabungan petani kelapa sawit Rp 591.216,22 lebih besar dibandingkan petani karet Rp 113.382,35 dengan selisih Rp 477.833,87.

Kata kunci: *penghasilan, pengeluaran, tabungan, petanikaret, petanikelapa sawit.*

ABSTRACT

**THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF SOCIAL ECONOMIC LIFE
BETWEEN RUBBER FARMERS AND PALM OIL FARMERS IN
SENAKIN, SENGAH TEMILA DISTRICT, LANDAK, WEST BORNEO**

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This study aims to determine the difference between the income, consumption and savings rate among rubber farmers and palm oil farmers in Senakin, Sengah Temila district, Landak, West Borneo.

This study is a comparative study conducted in Senakin village, Sengah Temila district, Landak, West Borneo in November 2014. The populations of this study were 335 farmers in Senakin. The samples of this study were rubber farmers and palm oil farmers. There were 78 respondents consisting of 39 rubber farmers and 39 palm oil farmers. The sampling technique was incidental sampling. The data were collected by using a questionnaire. The data were analyzed by using different test t-test (Independent Sample T-test).

The results of the study are: (1) there is a difference between the income of rubber farmers and palm oil farmers ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$), $t = 5.137 > t \text{ table} = 1.980$, where the average income of palm oil farmers Rp 2.758.333,33 is greater than the average income of rubber farmers Rp 1.081.794,87 by a margin of Rp 1.676.538,46 ; (2) there is a difference between the level of consumption of rubber farmers and palm oil farmers ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$) $t = 4.601 > t \text{ table} = 1.980$, where the average level of consumption of palm oil farmers is Rp 2.197.45,90 it is greater than the rubber farmers Rp 982.948,72 by a margin of Rp 1.214.487; (3) there is a difference between the savings of rubber farmers and palm oil farmers, ($\text{sig} = 0,00 < 0,05$), $t = 5.195 > t \text{ table} = 1.980$, where the average of palm oil farmers' saving is Rp 591.216,22 it is greater than rubber farmers' saving Rp 113.382,35 by a margin of 477.833,87.

Keywords: *penghasilan, pengeluaran, tabungan, petanikaret, petanikelapasawit.*