

ABSTRAK

Kelen, Margaretha Yoselfa Osewisok. 2017. *Struktur dan Kategori Frasa Endosentris Atributif dalam Artikel Opini Surat Kabar Kompas Edisi 1-4 Maret 2017*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Pendidikan Bahasa Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini mengkaji struktur dan kategori frasa endosentris atributif yang terdiri dari empat kata dalam artikel opini surat kabar *Kompas* edisi 1-4 Maret 2017. Peneliti mengkaji frasa karena pentingnya memahami konsep, macam, struktur, dan kategori frasa dalam berbahasa. Frasa yang diteliti adalah frasa yang hanya terdiri dari empat kata. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mendeskripsikan struktur dan kategori frasa endosentris atributif yang terdiri dari empat kata.

Penelitian ini termasuk penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti bertindak sebagai instrumen penelitian utama. Sumber data penelitian adalah 16 artikel opini dan data penelitian berupa kalimat yang mengandung frasa endosentris atributif yang terdiri dari empat kata. Objek penelitian adalah frasa endosentris atributif yang terdiri dari empat kata. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini adalah teknik dokumentasi. Tahap pengumpulan data meliputi: pengumpulan surat kabar, pengumpulan artikel opini, membaca satu per satu dan menggarisbawahi frasa endosentris atributif yang terdiri dari empat kata. Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik analisis data model Miles dan Huberman sebagai acuan. Tahap analisis data meliputi: mengidentifikasi struktur dan kategori, pengelompokan data berdasarkan struktur dan kategori, membahas satu per satu analisis data yang telah ditriangulasi, dan menarik kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat lima struktur dan satu kategori, yaitu struktur frasa 2 unsur pusat didahului 2 atribut, struktur frasa 2 unsur pusat diikuti 2 atribut, struktur frasa 1 unsur pusat diikuti 3 atribut, struktur frasa 3 unsur pusat diikuti 1 atribut, struktur frasa 3 unsur pusat didahului 1 atribut, dan kategori frasa nominal. Peneliti menyarankan kepada peneliti selanjutnya untuk mengkaji struktur frasa lainnya, yaitu frasa endosentris koordinatif, frasa endosentris apositif, atau frasa eksosentris.

Kata kunci: artikel opini, frasa endosentris atributif, struktur frasa, kategori frasa.

ABSTRACT

Kelen, Margaretha Yoselfa Osewisok. 2017. *Structure and Category of Attributive Endocentric Phrases in the Opinion Articles of Kompas Newspaper Edition 1-4 March 2017*. Thesis. Yogyakarta: Indonesian Language and Literature Education, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Sanata Dharma University.

This research examined the structure and category of attributive endocentric phrases consisting of four-words in the opinion article of *Kompas* newspaper edition 1-4 March 2017. The author examined the phrases because of the importance to understanding the concepts, types, structures, and categories of phrase in language. The phrases under study consisted of only four-words. The purpose of this research was to describe the structure and category of attributive endocentric phrases which consisted of four-words.

This research employed qualitative descriptive research. The author acted as the main instrument of the research. The sources of research data were 16 opinion articles and research data were in the form of sentences containing attributive endocentric phrases consisting of four-words. The research object were attributive endocentric phrases consisting of four-words. Data collection in this research was documentation technique. The stages of data collection included: newspaper collection, opinion article collection, reading one by one and underlining attributive endocentric phrases consisting of four-words. This research used data analysis technique model of Miles and Huberman as the guideline. The stages of data analysis included: identifying structure and category, grouping data by structure and category, discussing analyzed data one by one that has been triangulated and drawing conclusions.

The results showed that there were five structures and one category, ie phrase structures of 2 central elements preceded by 2 attributes, phrase structures of 2 central elements followed by 2 attributes, phrase structures of 1 central element followed by 3 attributes, phrase structures of 3 central elements followed by 1 attribute, phrase structures of 3 central elements preceded by 1 attribute, and category of nominal phrase. The author suggests further researchers to examine the structure of other phrases, ie coordinative endocentric phrases, apositive endocentric phrases, or exocentric phrases.

Keywords: opinion article, attributive endocentric phrases, phrase structure, phrase category.