

ABSTRAK

Suryati, Maria Meltiana. 2017. *Unsur Paragraf, Jenis Paragraf, dan Pola Pengembangan Paragraf pada Tajuk Rencana Surat Kabar Kompas Edisi 1-15 Desember 2016*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini mengkaji unsur paragraf, jenis paragraf, dan pola pengembangan paragraf pada tajuk rencana surat kabar *Kompas* edisi 1-15 Desember 2016. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan unsur paragraf, jenis paragraf, dan pola pengembangan paragraf pada tajuk rencana surat kabar itu. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Data penelitian ini adalah 77 paragraf dari 12 tajuk rencana. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini adalah teknik dokumentasi. Langkah-langkah yang dilakukan dalam analisis data, yaitu peneliti mencermati unsur, jenis, dan pola pengembangan paragraf; peneliti mendeskripsikan unsur, jenis, dan pola pengembangan paragraf; dan peneliti membuat laporan hasil penelitian.

Hasil analisis data menunjukkan bahwa pada tajuk rencana *Kompas* terdapat lima unsur paragraf, yaitu gagasan utama, kalimat utama, kalimat penjelas, kalimat penegas, dan transisi. Namun, kelima unsur itu tidak selalu ada dalam setiap paragraf. Unsur yang sering ada pada setiap paragraf adalah gagasan utama dan kalimat penjelas. Jenis paragraf yang terdapat pada tajuk rencana *Kompas* adalah paragraf deduktif (48 paragraf), paragraf induktif (13 paragraf), paragraf deduktif-induktif (lima paragraf), paragraf ineratif (empat paragraf), dan paragraf tanpa kalimat utama (tujuh paragraf). Pada tajuk rencana yang diteliti terdapat 12 pola pengembangan paragraf, yaitu umum-khusus (29 paragraf), khusus-umum (tujuh paragraf), campuran (lima paragraf), perbandingan (enam paragraf), sebab-akibat (lima paragraf), contoh (enam paragraf), repetisi (satu paragraf), definisi (dua paragraf), pemerincian (sembilan paragraf), kronologi (lima paragraf), klasifikasi (satu paragraf), dan analogi (satu paragraf).

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian di atas, peneliti memberi saran kepada editor surat kabar *Kompas* dan peneliti lain. Peneliti menyarankan editor surat kabar *Kompas* untuk lebih memperhatikan penulisan paragraf, terutama penulisan unsur paragraf agar paragrafnya tidak hanya terdiri dari dua unsur saja, paragrafnya tidak hanya terdiri dari satu kalimat, dan pola pengembangan paragrafnya bervariasi. Peneliti menyarankan peneliti lain untuk meneliti kesalahan penulisan paragraf.

Kata kunci: tajuk rencana, unsur paragraf, jenis paragraf, pola pengembangan paragraf.

ABSTRACT

Suryati, Maria Meltiana. 2017. *Paragraph Elements, Paragraph Types, and Paragraph Development Patterns on Kompas Newspaper Editorial Edition 1-15 December 2016*. Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, Sanata Dharma University.

This research examined the elements of the paragraph, types of paragraph, and paragraph development patterns in editorials on *Kompas* newspaper edition 1-15 December 2016. The purpose of this research was to describe paragraph elements, paragraph types, and paragraph development patterns in the newspaper editorials. This research was a descriptive qualitative research. The data in this research were taken from 77 paragraphs of 12 editorials. Data collection technique in this research was documentation technique. The steps taken in the analysis of data, were examine the elements, types, and patterns of paragraph development; describe elements, types, and patterns of paragraph development; and created research reports.

The result of data analysis showed that in *Kompas* editorials there were five paragraph elements, namely main ideas, main sentences, explanatory sentences, clarifying sentences, and transitions. However, this elements did not always appear in every paragraphs. The elements that were often appear in every paragraphs were main ideas and explanatory sentences. The type of paragraphs contained in the *Kompas* editorials were deductive paragraphs (48 paragraphs), inductive paragraphs (13 paragraphs), deductive-inductive paragraphs (five paragraphs), inerative paragraphs (four paragraphs), and paragraphs without the main sentence (seven paragraphs). In the editorials, there were 12 patterns of paragraph developments, namely: general-specific (29 paragraphs), specific-general (seven paragraphs), mixed (five paragraphs), comparison (six paragraphs), causation (five paragraphs), example (six paragraphs), repetition (one paragraph), definition (two paragraphs), detailing (nine paragraphs), chronology (five paragraphs), classification (one paragraph), and analogy (one paragraph).

Based on the result of the research, researcher had some suggestions for editors of *Kompas* newspapers and other researchers. The researcher hope that editors of *Kompas* newspapers pay more attention to the writing of paragraphs, especially paragraph elements so that a paragraph should not only consist of two elements, one sentence, and have variety of paragraph development patterns. The researcher suggested for the further researchers would examine paragraph writing errors.

Keywords: editorial, paragraph elements, paragraph types, paragraph development patterns.