

ABSTRACT

Anggita, Christina (2017). *Morphological and syntactic errors in cooking English book draft*. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University.

As students of English Department, fluency and accuracy in English are important. The students have to be aware of English grammar, especially in morphological and syntactic terms. Based on the researcher's experience, the students' awareness towards morphological and syntactic of English is low because the students often make morphological and syntactic errors. Therefore, the researcher was interested in conducting a research on morphological and syntactic errors in *Cooking English* book draft. The book was made by class C students batch 2013 of the English Language Education Study Program in Sanata Dharma University.

There were two research problems analyzed in this research, namely (1) Which types of morphological and syntactic errors made by the students in *Cooking English* book draft? and (2) What is the major source of errors that the students made in *Cooking English* book draft?

In order to answer those two research questions, the researcher conducted the research using morphological and syntactic error analysis which belongs to qualitative research. The researcher collected the data from *Cooking English* book draft. In addition, the researcher used personal judgment to choose the writing in collecting the data. The researcher used her own knowledge to choose the samples whether the samples were appropriate or not.

Based on the findings, the researcher found out that there were various types of errors made by the writers in *Cooking English* book draft, especially in morphological and syntactic terms. The morphological error types in the book were suppletion, internal change, and affixation. While the syntactic error types in the book were the incorrect of phrase structure, word level categories, passive structure, and expletive *there*.

Furthermore, the researcher found out that there were 60 out of 90 errors in *Cooking English* book draft which were categorized as overgeneralization. Finally, the researcher concluded that the major source of errors from *Cooking English* book draft was overgeneralization.

Keywords: *morphological phenomena, syntactics, linguistics, Cooking English book, grammar*

ABSTRAK

Anggita, Christina (2017). *Morphological and syntactic errors in cooking English book draft*. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University.

Sebagai mahasiswa Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, kita harus bisa fasih dalam berbahasa dan penggunaan tata bahasa yang benar. Dalam penggunaannya, para siswa juga harus sadar akan penggunaan tata bahasa yang baik dan benar khususnya dalam morfologi dan sintaks. Berdasarkan pengalaman peneliti, tingkat kesadaran siswa terhadap tata bahasa dan ketepatan dalam penggunaannya rendah karena para siswa masih sering membuat kesalahan dalam morfologi dan sintaksis. Oleh sebab itu, peneliti tertarik untuk melakukan penelitian dalam kesalahan morfologi dan sintaksis yang ada di draf buku *Cooking English* yang dibuat oleh mahasiswa Basic Writing angkatan 2013 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris.

Ada dua rumusan masalah pada penelitian ini, yaitu (1) Type kesalahan apa yang siswa buat dalam draf buku *Cooking English*? dan (2) Apa sumber kesalahan yang sering siswa buat di draf buku *Cooking English*?

Untuk menjawab rumusan masalah yang ada, penelitian ini menggunakan analisa morfologi dan sintaksis yang termasuk dalam riset kualitatif. Peneliti mengumpulkan data dari draf buku *Cooking English*. Sedangkan dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan pengetahuan yang peneliti miliki untuk menentukan sampel.

Berdasarkan penelitian, peneliti menemukan bahwa ada bermacam-macam tipe kesalahan yang dilakukan oleh penulis draf buku *Cooking English*, khususnya pada kategori morfologi dan sintaksis. Kesalahan yang ditemukan dalam morfologi adalah *suppletion*, *internal change*, dan *affixation*. Sedangkan dalam sintaks, kesalahan yang ditemukan adalah kesalahan pada *phrase structure*, *word level categories*, *passive structure*, dan *expletive 'there'*.

Selanjutnya, peneliti menemukan ada 60 dari 90 kesalahan pada draf buku *Cooking English* yang berasal dari *overgeneralization*. Akhirnya, peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa sumber eror yang paling sering ditemukan adalah *overgeneralization*.

Kata kunci: *morphological phenomena, syntactic, linguistics, Cooking English book, grammar*