

## ABSTRACT

S, Ade Ray Cestra. **The Value of Love in J. K. Rowling's Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone.** Yogyakarta: Department of English Letters, Faculty of Letters, Sanata Dharma University, 2017.

This research is about the value of love that is seen at *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone*. Love is active. Being active means doing the activity. The activity of love is giving. From the beginning of the novel, love actions make Harry Potter become survive. When Harry Potter is still a baby until Harry Potter has to fight his enemy at the final chapter, Harry Potter receives many love actions.

The problem formulations in this research are "How is love presented in *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone?*" and "What are the values of love in *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone?*". The problem formulations are answered by analyzing the actions that people who love Harry Potter have done to him.

This research uses New Criticism Approach. According to Tyson, new criticism believes that the way to find out the meaning or the value from the literary work is from the work itself. New Criticism Approach should be supported by close reading. Tyson said that close reading is how we provide thorough, detailed textual evidence to support our interpretation of a literary text. Theory of love by Erich Fromm is used to analyzed the actions from people who love Harry Potter have done to him. According to Theory of Love by Erich Fromm, the essential action of love is giving. Elements of love are care, responsibility, respect, and knowledge.

There are six characters that are considered as the persons who do love actions to Harry Potter. They are Harry Potter's parents, Dumbledore, McGonagall, Hagrid, Harry Potter's friends (Ron Weasley and Hermione Granger). The analysis of those characters bases on the scenes that show the love actions. From those actions, the values of love are taken. The values are protection, fulfillment, support, care, and security.

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Penelitian ini mengenai nilai kasih di dalam novel *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone*. Kasih adalah sesuatu yang aktif. Menjadi aktif berarti melakukan aktifitas. Aktifitas dari sebuah kasih adalah memberi. Dari bagian awal novel, tindakan kasih membuat Harry Potter dapat bertahan. Dari saat Harry Potter masih seorang bayi sampai Harry Potter melawan musuh terakhirnya di bagian akhir novel, Harry Potter menerima banyak tindakan kasih.

Rumusan-rumusan masalah di dalam penelitian ini adalah “Bagaimana tindakan kasih ditampilkan di dalam novel *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone?*” dan “Apakah nilai-nilai tindakan kasih yang terdapat di dalam novel *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone?*”. Rumusan-rumusan masalah tersebut dijawab melalui ianalisa dari hal-hal yang orang-orang yang menyanyangi Harry Potter telah lakukan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan *New Criticism Approach*. Berdasarkan buku Tyson, *New Criticism Approach* harus didukung oleh *Close Reading*. Tyson berpendapat bahwa *Close Reading* adalah cara bagaimana kita menampilkan bukti yang tertulis untuk mendukung interpretasi dari sebuah karya sastra. *Theory of Love* dari Erich Fromm digunakan untuk menganalisa hal-hal yang orang-orang yang menyanyangi Harry Potter lakukan ke Harry Potter. Berdasarkan *Theory of Love* dari Erich Fromm, tindakan kasih yang paling esensial adalah memberi. Element memberi ada 4 yaitu perhatian, tanggungjawab, menghargai, dan memahami.

Ada 6 karakter yang dianggap telah melakukan tindakan kasih kepada Harry Potter. Ke-enam karakter tersebut adalah orangtua Harry Potter, Dumbledore, McGonagall, Hagrid, Ron Weasley, dan Hermione Granger. Analisa karakter-karakter tersebut berdasarkan kejadian-kejadian yang menunjukkan tindakan-tindakan kasih. Dari tindakan-tindakan kasihtersebut, nilai dari kasih disimpulkan. Kelima nilai kasih tersebut adalah perlindungan, pemenuhan, dukungan, perhatian, dan keamanan.