

**PERBEDAAN KEDEKATAN-INTERPERSONAL-REMAJA YANG
BERKOMUNIKASI MELALUI *FACE-TO-FACE* DAN *INSTANT
MESSENGER***

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbedaan hubungan-interpersonal-remaja yang berkomunikasi melalui *face-to-face* dan *instant messenger*. Hipotesis pada penelitian ini adalah terdapat perbedaan tingkat hubungan-interpresonal-remaja yang berkomunikasi melalui *face-to-face* dan *instant messenger*. Subjek pada penelitian ini adalah remaja yang berusia 10 hingga 21 tahun dan menggunakan aplikasi *instant messenger* untuk berkomunikasi. Instrumen pada penelitian menggunakan skala hubungan-interpersonal *face-to-face* dan *instant messenger* yang masing-masing terdiri dari 12 item. Skala hubungan-interpersonal yang berkemuikasi melalui *face-to-face* memiliki reliabilitas sebesar 0,833 dan skala hubungan-interpersonal yang berkemuikasi melalui *instant messenger* memiliki reliabilitas sebesar 0,779. Analisis data penelitian menggunakan uji *non-parametric Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test*. Hal ini dikarenakan distribusi kedua skala memiliki sebaran yang tidak normal. Hasil analisis menunjukkan nilai $p < 0,05$ dan nilai Z sebesar $-8,614 < 1,96$ yang berarti terdapat perbedaan tingkat hubungan-interpersonal-remaja yang signifikan berdasarkan komunikasi melalui *face-to-face* dan *instant messenger*. Remaja yang berkomunikasi melalui *face-to-face* memiliki tingkat hubungan-interpersonal yang lebih tinggi daripada melalui *instant messenger*.

Kata kunci : remaja, *Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test*, hubungan-interpersonal, *face-to-face*, *instant messenger*

THE DIFFERENCES OF ADOLESCENT-INTERPERSONAL-CLOSENESS THAT COMMUNICATE THROUGH FACE-TO-FACE AND INSTANT MESSENGER

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ABSTRACT

This research aimed to know the differences of adolescent-interpersonal-relationship that communicate through face-to-face and instant messenger. The hypothesis proposed in this research is the differences level of adolescent-interpersonal-relationship that communicate through face-to-face and instant messenger. The subject in this research are 132 adolescents (10-21 years old) and used instant messenger application to communicate. The instrument in this research are face-to-face and instant messenger interpersonal-relationship scale which consist of 12 items. Interpersonal-relationship scale that communicate through face-to-face has reliability 0,833 and interpersonal-closeness scale that communicate through instant messenger has reliability 0,799. Analysis of data in this research used non-parametric test Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test. This because the distribution of the subject has abnormal scatter. The result showed the p value $< 0,05$ and Z value $-8,614 < 1,96$. It means there is significant differences degree in adolescent-interpersonal-relationship that communicate through face-to-face and instant messenger. The adolescent who communicate through face-to-face is having higher interpersonal-relationship rather than through instant messenger.

Keywords : adolescent, Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test, interpersonal-relationship, face-to-face, instant messenger.