

## PRASANGKA RASIAL MAHASISWA CINA TERHADAP MAHASISWA NON-CINA DI YOGYAKARTA

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### ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif yang bertujuan untuk mendapatkan gambaran mengenai tinggi rendahnya prasangka rasial mahasiswa Cina terhadap mahasiswa non-Cina di Yogyakarta.

Metode yang digunakan adalah metode kuantitatif deskriptif. Penelitian dilakukan di Yogyakarta dengan subjek sebanyak 100 orang mahasiswa beretnis Cina asli. Instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah skala yang dibuat sendiri oleh peneliti. Pembuatan skala berdasarkan 3 aspek yaitu kognisi negatif, afeksi negatif, dan konasi negatif. Keseluruhan aitem berjumlah 75 aitem. Analisis aitem menggunakan *Product Moment Pearson*. Estimasi reliabilitas dilakukan dengan menggunakan teknik *Cronbach Alpha* yang menghasilkan koefisien reliabilitas sebesar 0,974.

Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa sebanyak 59% subjek berada pada tingkat prasangka yang rendah dan 20% berada pada tingkat sangat rendah. Maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa tingkat prasangka rasial mahasiswa Cina terhadap mahasiswa non-Cina di Yogyakarta tergolong rendah. Hal ini disebabkan oleh interaksi yang baik antara mahasiswa Cina dan mahasiswa non-Cina. Tidak ada perbedaan tingkat prasangka rasial berdasarkan jenis kelamin, usia, dan universitas.

*Kata Kunci:* Prasangka Rasial, Cina, non-Cina

## CHINESE STUDENT'S RACIAL PREJUDICE TO NON-CHINESE STUDENTS IN YOGYAKARTA

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### ABSTRACT

This research was a descriptive research. This research was aimed to know the tendency of Chinese student's racial prejudice to Non-Chinese students in Yogyakarta.

The method used in this research was quantitative method. The data gathered from this research was analyzed by descriptive statistic analysis. Research was conducted in Yogyakarta. The total subject in this research was 100 Chinese students. The instrument for this research was made by researcher, based on 3 attitude indicator: negative cognition, negative affective, negative conation. There were 75 items in the instrument. Items were analyzed using The Product Moment Pearson Correlation. Reliability is analyzed by Cronbach Alpha obtain of coefficient reliabilities of equal to 0,974.

The result showed there is 59% of the subjects were in the low level of racial prejudice and 20% of the subjects were in very low level. The result showed that Chinese student's racial prejudice to non-Chinese students in Yogyakarta is low. It was caused by good interaction between Chinese students and non-Chinese students in Yogyakarta. There were no differences racial prejudice level based on gender, age, and university.

*Key Words:* Racial Prejudice, Chinese, Non-Chinese