

## ABSTRAK

### HUBUNGAN ANTARA KREATIVITAS DAN SIKAP MANDIRI DENGAN MINAT BERWIRASWASTA PADA SISWA SMK DITINJAU DARI JENIS PEKERJAAN ORANG TUA

Studi Kasus : SMK YPKK 2 Sleman

GREGORIUS MUJIYANA

Universitas Sanata Dharma

Yogyakarta

2005

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui : (1) apakah ada hubungan positif antara kreativitas dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK ditinjau dari jenis pekerjaan orang tua. (2) apakah ada hubungan positif antara sikap mandiri dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK ditinjau dari jenis pekerjaan orang tua. (3) apakah ada hubungan positif antara kreativitas dan sikap mandiri dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK ditinjau dari jenis pekerjaan orang tua.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di SMK YPKK 2 Sleman pada bulan Mei sampai Juli 2004. Populasi dari penelitian ini adalah siswa SMK YPKK 2 Sleman kelas 2 sejumlah 122 siswa. Sampel yang diambil berjumlah 90 siswa. Teknik pengambilan sampel dengan cara random sampling. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah kuesioner, wawancara, observasi. Data penelitian dianalisis menggunakan teknik analisis korelasi *product moment* dan analisis regresi linier ganda dengan taraf signifikansi 5%.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa : (1) ada hubungan positif antara kreativitas dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK baik yang orang tua yang berwiraswasta maupun yang bukan berwiraswasta. Besarnya koefisien korelasi untuk orang tua yang berwiraswasta  $r_{hitung} = 0,500 > r_{tabel} = 0,201$ . Sedangkan besarnya koefisien untuk orang tua yang bukan berwiraswasta  $r_{hitung} = 0,545 > r_{tabel} = 0,190$ . (2) ada hubungan positif antara sikap mandiri dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK, baik orang tua yang berwiraswasta maupun yang bukan berwiraswasta. Besarnya koefisien korelasi untuk orang tua yang berwiraswasta  $r_{hitung} = 0,457 > r_{tabel} = 0,201$ . Sedangkan besarnya koefisien korelasi untuk orang tua yang bukan berwiraswasta  $r_{hitung} = 0,414 > r_{tabel} = 0,190$ . (3) ada hubungan positif antara kreativitas dan sikap mandiri dengan minat berwiraswasta pada siswa SMK baik orang tua yang berwiraswasta maupun orang tua yang bukan berwiraswasta. Besarnya koefisien korelasi untuk orang tua yang berwiraswasta  $R_{y12} = 0,638$ . Sedangkan besarnya koefisien korelasi untuk orang tua yang bukan berwiraswasta  $R_{y12} = 0,696$ .

## ABSTRACT

### THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CREATIVITY AND INDEPENDENCE ATTITUDE WITH ENTREPRENEURSHIP ON VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT ON PARENT'S OCCUPATIONS A Case Study at Vocational High School (SMK) of YPKK 2 Sleman

GREGORIUS MUJIYANA  
Sanata Dharma University  
Yogyakarta  
2005

This research aimed to know whether or not there were any positive relationship between: (1) creativity and entrepreneurship interests of students based on their parents' occupations. (2) independence and entrepreneurship interests of student based on their parents occupations. (3) creativity and independence and entrepreneurship interests of students based on their parents' occupations.

This research was performed from May to July 2004. The population was 122 second grade students of SMK YPKK 2 Sleman. The sample was taken by *Random Sampling Technique*. The data collecting technique used in this research were questionnaire, interviews, and observation. To answer the first and the second questionnaire problem, the data were analyzed using analysis of correlation *product moment* and an analysis of *Multiple Linier Regression* with level of significance 5%.

The results showed that: (1) there was a positive and significant relationship between creativity and entrepreneurship interests of the students based on their parent's occupation both for parents who were entrepreneurs and non-entrepreneurs. Coefficient correlation for parents who were entrepreneurs was  $r_{count} 0,500 > r_{table} 0,201$ . Coefficient for parents who were non entrepreneur was  $r_{count} 0,545 > r_{table} 0,190$ . (2) there was a positive and significant relationship between creativity and entrepreneurship interests of the students based on their parents' occupations, both for the parents who were entrepreneurs and non-entrepreneurs. Coefficient correlation for parents who were entrepreneurs was  $r_{count} 0,457 > r_{table} 0,901$ . (3) there was a positive and significant relationship between creativity and entrepreneurship interests of the students based on their parents' occupation both was the parents who were entrepreneurs and non-entrepreneurs. Coefficient correlation for parents who were entrepreneurs was  $R_{y(12)} 0,638$ . Coefficient for parents for parents who were non-entrepreneur was  $R_{y(12)} 0,696$ .