

## ABSTRAK

### **TERAPI PUSTAKA MELALUI MEDIA KOMIK YANG DIMINATI SISWA SLTP TARAKANITA I JAKARTA TAHUN AJARAN 2003/2004**

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Penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif dengan menggunakan metode survei. Subyek dari penelitian ini adalah siswa-siswi SLTP Tarakanita I Jakarta Tahun Ajaran 2003/2004. Seratus dua puluh delapan siswa diambil secara acak sebagai sampel dari jumlah keseluruhan lima ratus delapan puluh sembilan siswa.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menggambarkan: 1) Komik apa saja yang diminati subyek? 2) Apakah ada perbedaan minat antara siswa putera dan siswa puteri terhadap komik secara keseluruhan? 3) Apakah ada perbedaan minat antara siswa putera dan siswa puteri terhadap tiap judul komik? 4) Dapatkah komik yang diminati subyek tersebut menjadi pilihan dalam Terapi Pustaka di sekolah yang bersangkutan?

Instrumen dalam penelitian ini adalah kuesioner dan survei data administrasi perpustakaan SLTP Tarakanita I Jakarta. Kuesioner disusun dengan bantuan dosen pembimbing. Butir pertanyaan berfokus pada minat subyek dalam membaca komik, komik-komik yang diminati oleh subyek, dan manfaat dari komik-komik yang diminati oleh subyek.

Hasil dari penelitian dikumpulkan dan dihitung untuk mengetahui persentase dari jawaban subyek pada kuesioner. Hasil dari penelitian menggambarkan bahwa komik yang paling diminati subyek adalah komik Jepang, dan judul dari komik Jepang tersebut adalah *Detektif Conan*. Selain itu, komik-komik yang diminati siswa tersebut dapat menjadi pilihan dalam Terapi Pustaka yang dilakukan di sekolah karena dengan membaca komik tertentu, subyek telah melakukan terapi pada dirinya sendiri.

Teknik Chi-Kuadrat digunakan untuk mengetahui ada-tidaknya perbedaan yang signifikan dalam pemilihan komik yang diminati subyek (siswa putera dan siswa puteri). Dari hasil perhitungan terhadap tiap judul komik, minat baca siswa putera dan puteri ada perbedaan. Judul-judul komik tersebut yaitu *Salad Days*, *Golden Boy*, *Flame of Recca*, *Kung Fu Boy*, *I Love You*, *Throbbing Tonight*, *Magical Do Re Mi*, *Kobo Chan*, dan *New Aqua Age*. Sedangkan hasil perhitungan terhadap minat baca komik secara keseluruhan tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan.

## ABSTRACT

### **BIBLIOTHERAPY THROUGH COMICS WHICH WERE INTERESTED IN BY THE STUDENTS OF SLTP TARAKANITA I JAKARTA FOR ACADEMIC YEAR OF 2003/2004**

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This research was a descriptive research using survey method. The subjects of this research were students of SLTP Tarakanita I Jakarta for the academic year of 2003/2004. One hundred and twenty eight students were taken randomly as sample from a population of five hundred and eighty nine students.

This research was intended to describe: 1) What kind of comics which were interested in by the subjects? 2) Were there any differences between male and female students' interest in choosing comics in general? 3) Were there any differences between male and female students' interest towards each comics title? 4) Is it possible that the comics interested in by the subjects were chosen for counseling therapy (Bibliotherapy) in the school?

The instruments of the research were questionnaire and survey to the administrative data of the library of SLTP Tarakanita I Jakarta. The questionnaire was arranged with the guidance from advisor. The focuses of the questions were on the subjects' interest in reading comics, the comics which were interested in by the subjects, and the benefits of those comics.

The results of this research were collected and calculated to find out the percentage of the subjects' answers on the questionnaire. The results of the research described that the comics, which were interested in by the subjects, are Japanese comics, which entitled *Conan Detective*. Besides, the comics which were interested in by the students can be chosen for the counseling therapy (Bibliotherapy) which is held in the school. Because by reading the comics that were interested in by them, the subjects have done the therapy to themselves.

Chi-square technique was used to find out the existence of the significant difference in choosing comics between male and female students. The result was that there was no significant difference in choosing comics between male and female students except nine of eighty-three comics title. Those books are *Salad Days*, *Golden Boy*, *Flame of Recca*, *Kung Fu Boy*, *I Love You*, *Throbbing Tonight*, *Magical Do Re Mi*, *Kobo Chan*, and *New Aqua Age*.