

ABSTRAK

Nanik Haryati. Ch. 2008. *Kemampuan Menganalisis Struktur Batin Puisi Siswa Kelas X SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan*. Tahun Ajaran 2006/2007. Skripsi PBSID. FKIP. Yogyakarta: Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini membahas kemampuan siswa kelas X SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan kemampuan siswa kelas X SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan dalam menganalisis struktur batin puisi. Penelitian dilakukan pada tanggal 15 dan 16 Mei 2007.

Penelitian ini termasuk penelitian kuantitatif. Populasi penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas X yang berjumlah 23 orang. Instrumen penelitian yang digunakan adalah soal menganalisis struktur batin 4 puisi. Keempat puisi itu adalah: (1) *Menyesal* karya Ali Hasjmy, (2) *Doa* karya Chairil Anwar, (3) *Penerimaan* karya Chairil Anwar, (4) *Teratai untuk Ki Hajar Dewantara* karya Sanusi Pane. Untuk setiap puisi dibuat empat soal, masing-masing berkaitan dengan tema, perasaan, nada, dan amanat. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan cara memberikan skor pada pekerjaan siswa. Analisis data dilakukan dengan menghitung nilai rata-rata, kemudian mentransformasikan nilai ke dalam skala seratus.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kemampuan menganalisis struktur batin puisi siswa kelas X SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan adalah *cukup*. Kemampuan rata-rata siswa adalah 70,09 terletak pada interval 66%-75%.

Berdasarkan penelitian itu, peneliti memberikan saran kepada guru, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa, Sastra Indonesia dan Daerah, dan peneliti lain. Hendaknya guru lebih berfokus pada pembelajaran nada dan perasaan. Hendaknya program studi Pendidikan Bahasa, Sastra Indonesia dan Daerah memberi kuliah kepada mahasiswa tentang bagaimana cara mengajarkan materi tentang struktur batin puisi. Peneliti lain dapat melakukan penelitian serupa di sekolah lain berupa penelitian tentang kemampuan menganalisis struktur fisik puisi.

ABSTRACT

Nanik Haryati. Ch. 2008. *The Ability of Analyzing the Inner Structure of Poems at the X Grade Students of SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan*. Academic year 2006/2007. Thesis. PBSID. FKIP. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University.

This study discussed the students' ability at X grade of SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan. The objective of this study was to describe the students at X grade of SMA Sanjaya XIV Nanggulan in analyzing the inner structure of poems. The study was conducted on May, 15 and 16, 2007.

The study was categorized as quantitative research. The population of the research was the whole students of the X grade. The number of the students was 23. The research instrument was the tasks of analyzing the inner structure of four poems. The four poems are: (1) Regret (*Menyesal*) by Ali Hasjmy, (2) Pray (*Doa*) by Chairil Anwar, (3) Acceptance (*Penerimaan*) by Chairil Anwar, (4) Lotus of Ki Hajar Dewantara (*Teratai untuk Ki Hajar Dewantara*) by Sanusi Pane. There were four items of question for each poems. The four items of questions represented the theme, the feeling, the tone, and the message of the poems. The data were collected by giving the score on the students' works. Data analysis was conducted by taking account the mean of the score, after that transformed it into the of 100 scales.

The result of the research showed that the student's ability in analyzing the inner structure of poems at the X grade in SMA XIV Sanjaya Nanggulan was *enough*. The mean of the score of the students' ability was 70,09 within the interval 66%-75%.

Based on the study, the researcher gave suggestion to the teacher, the Faculty of Educational, Literary of Indonesian and Local language, and the other researches. It was better for the teacher to focus on the learning of the tone and feeling. For the Faculty of Educational, Literary of Indonesian and Local language, it was better to lecture the students, how to each the material of inner structure of poems. To the other researcher, there were still other kind of study that could be conducted, that is on the analyzing the physical structure of poems.