

ABSTRAK

Wikantari, Maria Riska. 2009. *Analisis Kesalahan Struktur Kalimat Dalam Karangan Narasi Ekspositoris Siswa Kelas VIII SMP Pangudi Luhur Srumbung Tahun Ajaran 2008/2009*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa, Sastra Indonesia, dan Daerah, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini menganalisis kesalahan struktur kalimat pada karangan narasi siswa kelas VIII SMP Pangudi Luhur Srumbung tahun ajaran 2008/2009. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan kekurangan unsur kalimat dan kesalahan urutan unsur kalimat. Subjek penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas VIII SMP Pangudi Luhur Srumbung yang berjumlah 29 orang. Data yang terkumpul berupa karangan yang berjumlah 29 buah. Instrumen dalam penelitian ini adalah peneliti sendiri.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa jenis kesalahan struktur kalimat yang dilakukan siswa cukup banyak. Kesalahan struktur kalimat pada karangan narasi siswa kelas VIII SMP Pangudi Luhur Srumbung sebanyak 134 buah. Kesalahan itu meliputi kesalahan urutan unsur kalimat sebanyak 13 buah dan kekurangan unsur kalimat sebanyak 121 buah yang terdiri dari kekurangan unsur subjek sebanyak 47, kekurangan unsur predikat sebanyak 22, kekurangan unsur subjek dan predikat sebanyak 23, kekurangan unsur objek sebanyak 21, kekurangan unsur pelengkap sebanyak 2 dan kekurangan unsur keterangan sebanyak 6.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, peneliti memberikan saran kepada guru bahasa Indonesia dan peneliti lain. Guru bahasa Indonesia hendaknya lebih banyak lagi memberikan teori tentang pembentukan dan pemakaian struktur kalimat beserta latihan-latihan soal kepada siswa. Selain itu, peneliti memberikan saran kepada peneliti lain agar melakukan penelitian lebih lanjut, misalnya tentang metode pengajaran struktur kalimat yang belum diteliti dalam penelitian ini. Dengan demikian, hasil penelitian tersebut dapat memperkuat penelitian yang sudah peneliti lakukan.

ABSTRACT

Wikantari, Maria Riska. 2009. *Sentence Structure Analysis of Expository Narrative Writing of Students Class VIII Junior High School Pangudi Luhur Srumbung on Academic Year 2008/2009*. Thesis. Yogyakarta: Study Program of Local, and Indonesian Literature, and Languages Education, Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University.

This research analyzes sentence structure mistakes of narrative writing of Students Class VIII Junior High School Pangudi Luhur Srumbung, academic year 2008/2009. This research aims to describe the less of sentence part and sentence part order. The subjects of this research are the students Class VIII Junior High School Pangudi Luhur Srumbung that consist of 29 persons. The collected data is 29. The instrument of this research is the researcher herself.

The result of this research shows that there is only much kind of sentence structure mistakes that is done by the students. There are 134 kind of mistakes found in sentence structure of narrative writing of students Class VIII Junior High School Pangudi Luhur Srumbung based on kind of the mistake. The mistakes includes 13 mistakes of sentence order and 121 mistakes of the less of sentence part, which is consist of 47 is less of subject part, 22 is less of predicate part, 23 is less of subject and predicate part, 21 is less of object part, and 2 is less of adverb part .

Based on the result of this research, the researcher gives advice to Indonesian Language teacher and the other researchers. Indonesian Language teacher has to give more theories about making and using sentence structure and also exercises for students. It aims to know how students understand about the theories of making and using sentence structure. Beside that, the researcher should have done more research, for example sentence structure teaching method that is not analyzed yet in this research. Moreover, the result of this research could afford the research that had done by the researcher.