

# PLAGIAT MERUPAKAN TINDAKAN TIDAK TERPUJI

## ABSTRAK

Puji Lestari, Agustina. 2010. *Perbedaan Kemampuan Menganalisis Unsur-Unsur Intrinsik Cerpen Berjudul "Katuranggan" karya Slamet Nurzaeni antara Siswa Kelas XII Jurusan IPA dan Siswa Kelas XII Jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo Tahun Ajaran 2010/2011.* Skripsi. Program Sarjana (S-1). Yogyakarta: PBSID, JPBS, FKIP, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini memiliki tiga tujuan. *Pertama*, mendeskripsikan kemampuan menganalisis cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011. *Kedua*, mendeskripsikan kemampuan menganalisis cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni siswa kelas XI jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011. *Ketiga*, mendeskripsikan perbedaan kemampuan menganalisis cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA dan siswa kelas XII jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011.

Penelitian ini termasuk penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif. Sampel dalam penelitian ini mengambil seluruh jumlah populasi, yaitu siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA berjumlah 21 siswa dan siswa jurusan Bahasa berjumlah 22 siswa sehingga keseluruhan sampelnya 43 siswa. Dalam penelitian ini karena terdapat 7 siswa yang tidak hadir maka populasi berkurang menjadi 36 siswa. Data siswa dari jurusan IPA berjumlah 19 dan data siswa dari jurusan Bahasa berjumlah 17.

Teknik analisis data yang dilakukan dengan menghitung nilai rata-rata siswa (mean), menghitung simpangan baku, mengkonfirmasikan kedalam skala seratus, dan melakukan uji-t. Nilai rata-rata digunakan untuk mengetahui kemampuan siswa dalam menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni antara siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA dan siswa kelas XII jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011. Uji-t dilakukan untuk mengetahui perbedaan kemampuan menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni antara siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA dan siswa kelas XII jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa *pertama*, kemampuan siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011 dalam menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni berada dalam taraf *cukup*. *Kedua*, kemampuan siswa kelas XII jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011 dalam menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni berada dalam taraf *sedang*. *Ketiga*, kemampuan menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik cerpen berjudul “Katuranggan” karya Slamet Nurzaeni antara siswa kelas XII jurusan IPA dan siswa kelas XII jurusan Bahasa SMA Bruderan Purworejo tahun ajaran 2010/2011 *lebih tinggi jurusan IPA dibandingkan jurusan Bahasa*.

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Berdasarkan hasil penelitian ini, peneliti memberikan saran kepada guru Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, SMA Bruderan, Purworejo dan peneliti lain. Bagi guru Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, diharapkan setelah melihat hasil penelitian ini dapat menyusun materi pembelajaran menganalisis unsur-unsur cerpen dengan lebih baik, terutama bagi siswa kelas XII. Selain itu, guru juga perlu memberikan motivasi bagi siswa untuk mengekspresikan diri dalam bersastra, misalnya mengadakan lomba menulis cerpen, mengadakan diskusi tentang sastra dengan mengundang sastrawan, dsb. Sedangkan bagi peneliti lain, diharapkan memberikan referensi untuk mengembangkan penelitian sejenis tentang kemampuan menganalisis unsur-unsur intrinsik baik unsur-unsur intrinsik drama, novel, dsb.



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## ABSTRACT

Puji Lestari, Agustina. 2010. *Differences of Ability to Analyze Intrinsic Elements of Short Story Entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni between the Twelfth Science Study Program Grade and the Students of the Twelfth Language Study Program Grade Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the Academic Year 2010/2011. Thesis. Undergraduate (S-I) Program. Yogyakarta: PBSID, JPBS, FKIP, Sanata Dharma University.*

The research has three objectives. The first, to describe the student's ability to analyze short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni of the twelfth Science Study Program grade, Bruderan Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011. The second, to describe the student's ability to analyze short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011. The third, to describe the differences of ability to analyze short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni between the students of the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade and the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011.

The research is a quantitative descriptive research. The sample of this research is taken from all of the entire population, they are the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade totaling 21 students and the students majoring the twelfth Language Study Program grade totaling 22 students so that the overall sample of the population totaling 43 students. In this research 7 students were absent therefore the population is reduced and totaling 36 students. Data from the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade totaling 19 students and data from the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade totaling 17 students.

The data analysis technique by calculating the average value of the students (mean), calculating the standard deviation, confirming the data into a hundred scale, and perform t-test. Average value is used to know the students' skill in analyzing the intrinsic elements of short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni between the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade and the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011. T-test conducted to determine the differences of ability to analyze short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni between the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade and the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011.

The result of this research shows that *the first*, the ability of the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011 is in the *sufficient* degree in analyzing the intrinsic elements of short story entitled "Katuranggan" by Slamet Nurzaeni. *The*

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*second*, the ability of the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the academic year 2010/2011 is in the medium degree in analyzing the intrinsic elements of short story entitled “Katuranggan” by Slamet Nurzaeni. *The third*, the ability in analyzing the intrinsic elements of short story entitled “Katuranggan” by Slamet Nurzaeni between the students of the twelfth Science Study Program grade and the students of the twelfth Language Study Program grade, Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School in the Academic Year 2010/2011, the class of Science Study Program is *higher* than the class of Language Study Program.

Based on these results of the research, the researcher advises the Indonesian language and literature teacher of Bruderan Purworejo Senior High School and other researchers. For the Indonesian language and literature teachers, are expected to develop the teaching materials of analyzing the elements of short story better after seeing the result of the research, especially for the students of the twelfth grade. In addition, teachers also need to motivate the students to express themselves in the compose literature, for example, held a short story writing competition, held discussions on literature by inviting the author, etc. whereas for other researchers are expected to provide more references for developing the similar research about the ability to analyze the intrinsic elements of literature arts like drama, novel, etc.

