

**THE COMBINATIONS OF  
VERB + PARTICLE UP AND  
VERB + PARTICLE DOWN**



A Thesis  
Presented to  
The Department of  
English Language Education  
Faculty of  
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SANATA DHARMA  
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A Partial fulfilment  
of the Requirements for the  
Sarjana Degree

by

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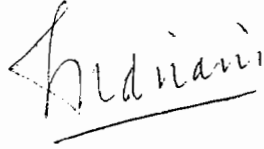
For from Him, and through Him

and to Him are all things.

To Him be glory for ever !

Romans 11 : 36

Approved by :



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## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

#### A. Background of study

Most of the English learners in Indonesia, SMA students as well as more advanced students, find difficulties in learning the combinations of verb + particle including the particles up and down since the Indonesian language has no such verb + particle combinations.

There are two main things which confuse them. The first one is the meaning. Sometimes the meaning of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations can be guessed from the meaning of the individual words, i.e. the meaning of the verb and the particle, such as "stand up" and "sit down". However, they frequently have new different meanings, for example, "bring up" means educate and "cut down" means kill.

The difficulty does not only lie in knowing the meaning of the combinations, but also knowing how they are used correctly in sentences. For some verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations, the object can either precede the particle or follow it without a change in meaning; whereas, for others, the object must be placed after the particles.

To the more advanced learners, the problem of learning the verb + particle combinations becomes more complicated when they find some combinations of which

particles do not belong to the verbs but to the noun phrases that follow the particles.

The reasons mentioned above make the writer choose the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down as the topic of this thesis.

#### **B. Aim of study**

The aim of this thesis is to find out the nature of the verb + particle up combinations and verb + particle down combinations by analyzing the meaning and how they are used in sentences and then to give an alternative way to teach the combinations.

#### **C. Scope of study**

In this thesis, the writer discusses only the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down consisting of two words, a verb and a particle, since those are the material given to the students in Senior High Schools.

Moreover, the writer chooses the particles up and down firstly because the other particles have been discussed by other students and secondly, the two particles usually have opposite meanings so they are important for the analysis of the meaning.

#### **D. Method of study**

As the main source of the data, the writer has used



Oxford Dictionary of Current Idiomatic English. After collecting the data, the writer looks for their single-word synonyms, if any, in Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary and English Idioms and How to use them, and their translations, if any, in Kamus Inggris Indonesia or translates from the definitions given by the main source if the translations cannot be found in the dictionary.

Then, the writer lists the sentence examples of the combinations taken from the dictionaries. All of the data are arranged alphabetically into two parts : first, verb + particle up combinations and second, verb + particle down combinations.

For the discussions in Chapter III and IV, the writer used the data in Chapter II as the foothold. She also combined the opinions of some grammarians about verb + particle combinations to support the analysis in those chapters.

The discussion about the teaching of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations is based on the previous chapters and some books of English language teaching.

#### **E. Presentation of thesis**

This thesis is presented in the following way :  
The first chapter is the introduction which tells us the background, the aim of writing this thesis, the scope of study, the method of doing the study and the presentation of the thesis.

Chapter II consists of the lists of verb + particle

up and verb + particle down combinations with their synonyms, if any, and translations in Indonesian. The next lists are the sentence examples of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations.

Chapter III discusses the meaning of the verb + particle up combinations and the verb + particle down combinations which is classified into three types. This chapter presents the data division according to the type of meaning.

Chapter IV deals with how the combinations are used in sentences. It is divided into two sections : phrasal verbs and prepositional verbs, which presents the sentence patterns of each section, the syntactic characteristics relating to the pattern and the phonological characteristic.

Chapter V talks about the teaching of the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down by presenting a suggested teaching procedure.

The last chapter presents a conclusion of the whole discussions in Chapter II, III, IV, and V.

## CHAPTER II

### LIST OF VERB PLUS PARTICLE UP COMBINATIONS AND VERB PLUS PARTICLE DOWN COMBINATIONS AND THE EXAMPLES IN SENTENCES

This chapter is divided into four sections : first, list of verb + particle up combinations, second, list of verb + particle down combinations, third, examples of verb + particle up combinations in sentences and fourth, examples of verb + particle down combinations in sentences.

They are taken from Cowie, A.P. and Mackin, R, Oxford Dictionary of Current Idiomatic English, Hornby, A.S, Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary of Current English, McMordie, W. English Idioms and How to Use them, Echols, John M. and Shadily, Hasan, Kamus Inggris Indonesia.

#### A. LIST OF VERB + PARTICLE UP COMBINATIONS

| VERB + PARTICLE UP COMBINATIONS | SYNONYMS/ DEFINITIONS                 | TRANSLATIONS                                    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. act up                       | a. react<br>b. annoy                  | a. menanggapi<br>b. membuat jengkel             |
| 2. add up                       | a. reasonable<br>b. combine           | a. masuk akal<br>b. menjumlahkan                |
| 3. back up                      | support                               | mendukung                                       |
| 4. balls up                     | mishandle                             | mengacaukan                                     |
| 5. bank up                      | a. form heaps<br>b. heap with<br>fuel | a. membentuk tumpukan<br>b. mengisi bahan bakar |

|     |            |                      |                               |
|-----|------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 6.  | bear up    | cope                 | mengatasi                     |
| 7.  | blow up    | a. angry             | a. menjadi marah              |
|     |            | b. reprimand         | b. marah dengan               |
|     |            | c. arise             | c. meningkat                  |
|     |            | d. explode           | d. meledak                    |
|     |            | e. inflate           | e. memompa                    |
|     |            | f. enlarge           | f. memperbesar                |
|     |            | g. exaggerate        | g. menyanjung                 |
| 8.  | board up   | cover with<br>boards | menutup dengan papan          |
| 9.  | bob up     | reappear             | muncul kembali                |
| 10. | bog up     | confuse              | membingungkan                 |
| 11. | boil up    | develop              | menjadi-jadi                  |
| 12. | bolster up | support              | mendukung                     |
| 13. | bomb up    | load with bombs      | mengangkut bom                |
| 14. | book up    | reserve              | memesan tempat                |
| 15. | booked up  | have no seats        | kehabisan tempat              |
| 16. | botch up   | spoil                | merusak                       |
| 17. | bottle up  | suppress             | memendam                      |
| 18. | box up     | enclose              | mengurung                     |
| 19. | break up   | a. disintegrate      | a. menghancurkan              |
|     |            | b. crumble           | b. menderita                  |
|     |            | c. disperse          | c. bubar                      |
|     |            | d. disperse          | d. membubarkan                |
|     |            | e. disperse          | e. berlibur                   |
|     |            | f. dissolve          | f. bercerai                   |
|     |            | g. destroy           | g. menghancurkan              |
| 20. | brew up    | drink tea            | minum teh di ruang<br>terbuka |

|               |                                      |   |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 21. brick up  | block                                | menembok                                      |
| 22. bring up  | a. educate                           | a. mendidik                                   |
|               | b. teach                             | b. mengajari                                  |
|               | c. raise                             | c. mengajukan                                 |
|               | d. appear for<br>trial               | d. diadili                                    |
|               | e. convey                            | e. mengerahkan ke<br>barisan depan            |
|               | f. vomit                             | f. muntah                                     |
|               | g. make remarks                      | g. menghentikan dengan<br>tiba-tiba           |
| 23. brush up  | revise                               | meningkatkan                                  |
| 24. bubble up | rise to the<br>surface in<br>bubbles | menggelembung ke permu-<br>kaan air           |
| 25. buck up   | a. become happy                      | a. menjadi gembira                            |
|               | b. hurry up                          | b. mempercepat                                |
| 26. bugger up | spoil                                | menghancurkan                                 |
| 27. build up  | a. accumulate                        | a. berderet-deret                             |
|               | b. develop                           | b. membangun                                  |
|               | c. develop                           | c. meningkatkan kekuatan                      |
|               | d. exaggerate                        | d. menyanjung                                 |
| 28. bump up   | increase                             | meningkatkan                                  |
| 29. bumped up | have risen                           | dinaikkan pada kedudukan<br>yang lebih tinggi |
| 30. bung up   | block                                | menyumbat                                     |
| 31. buoy up   | a. keep afloat                       | a. menahan agar tetap<br>mengapung            |
|               | b. keep safe                         | b. mempertahankan                             |

|                 |                   |  |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|
|                 | c. cheerful       | c. bergembira                                      |
| 32. burn up     | a. flare          | a. menyala   |
|                 | b. consume        | b. membakar  |
| 33. bust up     | destroy           | merusak  |
| 34. butter up   | flatter           | memuji dengan tidak tulus                          |
| 35. button up   | conclude          | menyelesaikan                                      |
| 36. buttoned up | secretive         | malu   |
| 37. buy up      | buy all           | membeli sebanyak mungkin                           |
| 38. call up     | a. telephone      | a. menelpon  |
|                 | b. summon         | b. memanggil                                       |
|                 | c. summon         | c. mengerahkan untuk menolong                      |
|                 | d. recall         | d. mengingat-ingat                                 |
| 39. camp up     | overact           | bertingkah secara berlebihan                       |
| 40. carve up    | dismember         | membagi  |
| 41. catch up    | a. seize          | a. merenggut                                       |
|                 | b. fasten         | b. mengikat  |
| 42. chain up    | put chains        | merantai   |
| 43. chalk up    | a. score          | a. mendapat kemenangan                             |
|                 | b. write          | b. menulis dengan kapur                            |
| 44. change up   | move gear         | memasukkan versneling ke tingkat yang lebih tinggi |
| 45. chase up    | catch             | mengejar   |
| 46. chat up     | talk              | mengobrol  |
| 47. cheer up    | a. become happier | a. lebih bergembira                                |
|                 | b. encourage      | b. menghibur                                       |

|                |                  |                            |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 48. choke up   | block            | menyumbat                  |
| 49. chop up    | cut into pieces  | memotong kecil-kecil       |
| 50. chuck up   | abandon          | meninggalkan               |
| 51. clam up    | become quiet     | membisu                    |
| 52. clean up   | a. remove dirt   | a. menghilangkan kotoran   |
|                | b. suppress      | b. memberantas             |
|                | c. suppress      | c. melenyapkan musuh       |
|                | d. make money    | d. mencari nafkah          |
| 53. clear up   | a. clean         | a. membersihkan            |
|                | b. explain       | b. menjelaskan masalah     |
|                | c. become fine   | c. cerah (cuaca)           |
| 54. clog up    | seal             | menyumbat                  |
| 55. close up   | a. shut          | a. menguncup               |
|                | b. shut          | b. menutup                 |
|                | c. draw nearer   | c. merapatkan              |
| 56. clutter up | occupy space     | menghalangi                |
| 57. cock up    | a. raise         | a. mengangkat              |
|                | b. ruin          | b. merusak                 |
| 58. coil up    | form into coil   | menggulung                 |
| 59. come up    | a. come upstairs | a. naik ke lantai atas     |
|                | b. come          | b. singgah                 |
|                | c. appear        | c. tumbuh                  |
|                | d. arise         | d. menyebutkan             |
|                | e. consider      | e. mempertimbangkan        |
|                | f. transport     | f. mengangkut              |
|                | g. vomit         | g. muntah                  |
|                | h. rise          | h. muncul ke permukaan air |

|                |                     |                         |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
|                | i. occur            | i. tiba saatnya         |
|                | j. win              | j. menang (lotere)      |
| 60. conjure up | a. evoke            | a. mengusulkan          |
|                | b. cause to appear  | b. membangkitkan        |
| 61. connect up | Join                | menggabungkan           |
| 62. cook up    | Invent              | menemukan               |
| 63. cork (up)  | a. put a stopper    | a. membuk               |
| cork up        | b. suppress         | b. memendam             |
| 64. cough up   | pay                 | membayar                |
| 65. count up   | find the total      | menjumlahkan            |
| 66. couple up  | join                | menggabungkan           |
| 67. cover up   | hide                | menutupi                |
| 68. crack up   | a. lose health      | a. menurun kesehatannya |
|                | b. disintegrate     | b. menghancurkan        |
|                | c. praise           | c. memuji               |
| 69. crank (up) | start engine        | mengengkol              |
| 70. crisp up   | make crisp          | menjadi segar lagi      |
| 71. crock up   | become weak         | menjadi lemah           |
| 72. crop up    | a. mention          | a. disebutkan           |
|                | b. happen           | b. muncul               |
| 73. crumple up | a. crush            | a. meremuk              |
|                | b. collapse         | b. runtuh               |
| 74. crush up   | soften              | ditumbuk                |
| 75. curl up    | a. make into a curl | a. melekuk              |
|                | b. feel nauseated   | b. merasa muak          |
| 76. cut up     | a. cut into         | a. memotong kecil-kecil |
|                | pieces              |                         |
|                | b. injure           | b. terluka              |
|                | c. upset            | c. sedih                |



|                 |                                     |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 77. dam (up)    | close by a dam                      | membendung   |
| 78. dig up      | a. break by digging                 | a. menggali  |
|                 | b. remove by digging                | b. mencabut  |
|                 | c. reveal                           | c. menggali  |
|                 | d. discover                         | d. menemukan                                       |
| 79. dish (up)   | a. serve                            | a. menyajikan                                      |
| dish up         | b. offer                            | b. menawarkan                                      |
| 80. do up       | a. renovate                         | a. memugar   |
|                 | b. wrap                             | b. membungkus                                      |
|                 | c. fasten                           | c. memasang  |
|                 | d. be fastened                      | d. diikat  |
| 81. double up   | a. bend                             | a. meringkuk                                       |
|                 | b. bend                             | b. membungkuk                                      |
| 82. drag up     | a. educate                          | a. membiarkan anak ber-                            |
|                 | without discipline                  | kembang sendiri                                    |
|                 | b. recall                           | b. mengingat kembali                               |
| 83. draw up     | a. stop                             | a. berhenti  |
|                 | b. bring near                       | b. mendekatkan pada                                |
|                 | c. arrange                          | c. menyusun  |
|                 | d. prepare                          | d. menyiapkan                                      |
| 84. dream up    | devise                              | membayangkan yang aneh-                            |
|                 |                                     | aneh   |
| 85. dredge (up) | a. raise from the bottom of the sea | a. mengangkat dari da-<br>sar ke permukaan<br>laut |
|                 | b. recall                           | b. mengingat-ingat pe-<br>ristiwa dulu             |

|               |                              |   |
|---------------|------------------------------|---|
| 86. dress up  | a. put on                    | a. berpakaian resmi<br>formal clothes                           |
|               | b. make                      | b. membuat pikiran se-<br>impressive orang berkesan             |
| 87. drink up  | drink all                    | minum sampai habis  |
| 88. drum up   | summon by                    | mengumpulkan orang de-<br>beating a drum ngan menabuh genderang |
| 89. dry up    | a. evaporate                 | a. mengering  |
|               | b. make dry                  | b. mengeringkan   |
|               | c. stop                      | c. berhenti   |
|               | d. become unable<br>to speak | d. menjadi tak mampu<br>bicara                                  |
|               | e. stop talking              | e. berhenti bicara  |
| 90. earth up  | cover with soil              | mengubur sebagian   |
| 91. ease up   | a. move along                | a. menggeser  |
|               | b. decrease                  | b. mengurangi   |
| 92. eat up    | eat heartily                 | makan sampai habis  |
| 93. end up    | finish                       | mengakhiri  |
| 94. enter up  | record                       | mencatat  |
| 95. fade up   | make louder                  | semakin mengeras  |
| 96. feed up   | give food                    | memberi makan   |
| 97. fetch up  | finally arrive               | tiba  |
| 98. fill up   | a. become full               | a. penuh  |
|               | b. make full                 | b. mengisi hingga penuh   |
| 99. finish up | finish all                   | menghabiskan  |
| 100. fit up   | install                      | menampung   |
| 101. fix up   | arrange                      | mengurus  |
| 102. flare up | suddenly burn                | menyala tiba-tiba   |
| 103. fluff up | shake                        | menggoncang   |

|                |                            |                                       |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 104. fold up   | a. make folds              | a. menggulung                         |
|                | b. collapse                | b. jatuh                              |
|                | c. suffer moral            | c. berprihatin                        |
| 105. follow up | a. continue                | a. melanjutkan                        |
|                | b. investigate             | b. menyelidiki                        |
| 106. force up  | cause to rise              | menaikkan                             |
| 107. form up   | form                       | membentuk                             |
| 108. foul (up) | spoil                      | merusak                               |
| 109. fuck up   | mismanage                  | salah mengurus                        |
| 110. fur up    | become coated with a crust | diliputi busa air yang mendidih       |
| 111. garner up | harvest                    | memanen                               |
| 112. gear up   | increase                   | meningkat dalam efisiensi pelaksanaan |
| 113. gee up    | move faster                | perintah pada kuda                    |
| 114. get up    | a. rise                    | a. bangun                             |
|                | b. stand                   | b. berdiri                            |
|                | c. climb                   | c. mendaki                            |
|                | d. ride                    | d. menunggang kuda                    |
|                | e. rise in force           | e. meningkat kekuatannya              |
|                | f. organize                | f. mengatur                           |
|                | g. dress up                | g. berpakaian                         |
|                | h. prepare                 | h. menyiapkan                         |
| 115. give up   | a. surrender               | a. menyerah                           |
|                | b. leave                   | b. meninggalkan                       |
|                | c. relinquish              | c. melepaskan                         |
|                | d. reveal                  | d. membuka                            |
|                | e. abandon claim           | e. melepaskan tuntutan                |
|                | f. no longer seek          | f. tidak mengharap lagi               |

|                  |                 |                                    |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
|                  | g. no hope      | g. putus asa                       |
|                  | h. stop eating  | h. berhenti makan, minum           |
|                  | i. renounce     | i. membuang                        |
|                  | j. abandon      | j. meninggalkan                    |
|                  | k. admit defeat | k. kapok                           |
| 116. go up       | a. climb        | a. naik, mendaki                   |
|                  | b. rise         | b. meningkat                       |
|                  | c. rise         | c. meningkat                       |
|                  | d. construct    | d. dibangun                        |
|                  | e. destroyed    | e. dihancurkan                     |
|                  | f. be raised    | f. didirikan                       |
| 117. gobble (up) | devour          | melahap                            |
| 118. goose up    | make intense    | menjadi tegang                     |
| 119. grow up     | a. become adult | a. menjadi dewasa                  |
|                  | b. behave adult | b. bersikap dewasa                 |
| 120. grub up     | pull out        | mencabut                           |
| 121. ham up      | overact         | bertingkah berlebihan              |
| 122. heal up     | be better       | sembuh total                       |
| 123. het up      | irritated       | dibuat jengkel                     |
| 124. hitch up    | pull up         | menyingsingkan celana sampai lutut |
| 125. hold up     | a. delay        | a. menunda                         |
|                  | b. rob          | b. merampok                        |
| 126. hole up     | hide            | bersembunyi                        |
| 127. hook (up)   | fasten          | mengikat                           |
| 128. hot up      | intensify       | memperhebat                        |
| 129. hurry up    | make haste      | bergegas                           |
| 130. hush up     | prevent sth     | merahasiakan                       |
| 131. ice up      | covered with    | ditimbuni es                       |

|                |                          |                               |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                | ice                      |                               |
| 132. Jack up   | a. lift using a Jack     | a. mengangkat dengan dongkrak |
|                | b. raise                 | b. meningkat                  |
|                | c. arrange               | c. mengatur                   |
| 133. Jazz up   | brighten                 | membuat semarak               |
| 134. Join up   | Join the army            | memasuki tentara              |
| 135. Jump up   | spring suddenly          | meloncat                      |
| 136. keep up   | a. not fall              | a. bertahan                   |
|                | b. remain                | b. bertahan                   |
|                | c. maintain              | c. mempertahankan             |
|                | d. maintain              | d. mempertahankan             |
|                | e. continue              | e. meneruskan                 |
|                | f. remain                | f. bertahan                   |
|                | g. continue              | g. meneruskan                 |
|                | h. continue              | h. melanjutkan                |
|                | i. prevent from sleeping | i. memperlambat jam tidur     |
| 137. kid (up)  | tease                    | mempermainkan                 |
| 138. kit up    | dress                    | berpakaian                    |
| 139. knit (up) | knit                     | merajut                       |
| 140. knock up  | a. hit                   | a. memukul                    |
|                | b. awaken                | b. membangunkan               |
|                | c. prepare               | c. menyiapkan                 |
|                | d. score                 | d. menciptakan angka          |
|                | e. make tired            | e. melelahkan                 |
|                | f. make pregnant         | f. menghamili                 |
| 141. lace (up) | fasten with laces        | mengikat                      |

|                |                             |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 142. land up   | reach                       | mendarat                               |
| 143. lap up    | a. drink                    | a. minum dengan lidah                  |
|                | b. absorb                   | b. mempelajari dengan cepat            |
| 144. lay up    | a. store                    | a. menyimpan                           |
|                | b. take off the road        | b. menepikan                           |
|                | c. make ill                 | c. membuat sakit                       |
| 145. leave up  | remain                      | membiarkan tetap berada suatu posisi   |
| 146. let up    | relax                       | bersantai                              |
| 147. level up  | raise                       | menaikkan                              |
| 148. lick up   | lick                        | menjilat                               |
| 149. lie up    | a. hide                     | a. bersembunyi                         |
|                | b. stay in bed              | b. beristirahat                        |
| 150. lift up   | a. raise                    | a. mengangkat                          |
|                | b. stimulate                | b. memberi semangat                    |
| 151. light up  | a. apply a flame to tobacco | a. menyalakan rokok                    |
|                | b. illuminate               | b. menerangi                           |
|                | c. switch on                | c. menyalakan lampu mobil depan        |
|                | d. become bright            | d. menjadi cerah                       |
| 152. limber up | a. loose muscles            | a. melemaskan otot                     |
|                | b. fasten a gun             | b. memasang senapan pada kotak amunisi |
| 153. line up   | a. form lines               | a. membentuk barisan                   |
|                | b. form a queue             | b. mengantri                           |
|                | c. assemble                 | c. berkumpul                           |

|                |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 154. lock up   | make secure    | mengunci                   |
| 155. log up    | travel         | menjelajahi                |
| 156. look up   | a.raise eyes   | a. memandang ke atas       |
|                | b. improve     | b. berkembang              |
|                | c. find        | c. mencari                 |
|                | d. visit       | d. berkunjung              |
| 157. loom up   | appear         | muncul tiba-tiba           |
| 158. loosen up | a.make relaxed | a. melakukan pemanasan     |
|                | b. relax       | b. menjadi tidak tegang    |
| 159. louse up  | spoil          | menghancurkan              |
| 160. make up   | a. replace     | a. menggantikan            |
|                | b. improve     | b. memperbaiki jalan       |
|                | c. compose     | c. menyusun                |
|                | d. arrange     | d. mengatur                |
|                | e. form        | e. membentuk               |
|                | f. add fuel    | f. menambah bahan bakar    |
|                | g. prepare     | g. bersolek                |
|                | h. mix         | h. meramu                  |
|                | i. prepare     | i. menyiapkan tempat tidur |
|                | j.prepare food | j. menyiapkan bekal        |
|                | k. complete    | k. melengkapi              |
| 161. mark up   | a.decide price | a. menetapkan harga        |
|                | b.increase     | b. menaikkan harga         |
|                | c. rise mark   | c. menaikkan nilai         |
|                | d. correct     | d. mengoreksi              |
| 162. marry up  | unite          | menggabung                 |
| 163. match up  | fit            | menyesuaikan               |
| 164. mess (up) | mishandle      | salah menangani            |

|                 |                     |                                      |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 165. mist up    | become obscured     | mengembun                            |
| 166. mixed up   | muddle              | kebingungan                          |
| 167. mop up     | a. absorb liquid    | a. menyerap air dengan sepon         |
|                 | b. clear enemy      | b. mengadakan pember-<br>sihan       |
| 168. mount (up) | form amount         | menumpuk                             |
| 169. move up    | a.rise socially     | a. naik kedudukan                    |
|                 | b. rise             | b. meningkat(keuangan)               |
|                 | c. move into battle | c. maju perang                       |
| 170. muck (up)  | spoil               | menggagalkan                         |
| 171. mug up     | learn               | memperhebat                          |
| 172. muss (up)  | disarrange          | membuat tidak rapi                   |
| 173. nail up    | a.secure with nails | a. memaku                            |
|                 | b. fasten sth       | b. menggantungkan de-<br>ngan paku   |
| 174. notch up   | achieve             | mendapatkan                          |
| 175. offer up   | present             | memperssembahkan                     |
| 176. open up    | a.open the door     | a. membuka pintu                     |
|                 | b. unwrap           | b. membuka                           |
|                 | c. form             | c. membentuk                         |
|                 | d. reveal           | d. membuka                           |
|                 | e.become lively     | e. menjadi hidup                     |
|                 | f.talk openly       | f. berterus terang                   |
|                 | g. fire             | g. menembak                          |
| 177. order up   | order               | memerintahakan ke bari-<br>san depan |



|                |                      |  |
|----------------|----------------------|--|
| 178. own up    | admit                | mengaku                                  |
| 179. pack up   | a. put into cases    | a. berkemas-kemas                        |
|                | b. give up           | b. menyerah                              |
|                | c. stop              | c. berhenti                              |
| 180. parcel up | wrap                 | membungkus                               |
| 181. pass up   | a. hand to sb        | a. memberikan pada orang yang di atasnya |
|                | b. fail              | b. menyalah-nyakan                       |
| 182. paste up  | a. attach            | a. menempelkan                           |
|                | b. arrange           | b. mengatur pengetikan                   |
| 183. patch up  | a. repair            | a. memperbaiki sementara                 |
|                | b. resolve           | b. mengatasi                             |
| 184. pay up    | pay money            | membayar uang sebagai keharusan          |
| 185. pep up    | make interesting     | membuat lebih menarik                    |
| 186. perk up   | become happy         | menjadi lebih gembira                    |
| 187. pick up   | a. take              | a. mengambil                             |
|                | b. collect           | b. mengumpulkan                          |
|                | c. earn              | c. berpenghasilan                        |
|                | d. give lift         | d. memberi tumpangan                     |
|                | e. rescue            | e. menyelamatkan                         |
|                | f. make friend       | f. berteman                              |
|                | g. arrest            | g. menangkap                             |
|                | h. receive           | h. menerima                              |
|                | i. hear              | i. mendengar                             |
|                | j. acquire knowledge | j. memperoleh pengetahuan tanpa sekolah  |

|                 |                               |                                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                 | k. buy                        | k. membeli                          |
|                 | l. recover                    | l. sembuh                           |
|                 | m. improve                    | m. berkembang                       |
|                 | n. function                   | n. berfungsi kembali                |
|                 | o. continue                   | o. melanjutkan cerita               |
| 188. pile up    | a. accumulate                 | a. menumpuk                         |
|                 | b. crash                      | b. berserempetan                    |
| 189. pin (up)   | attach                        | menempelkan dengan pe-<br>niti      |
| 190. pipe up    | begin to speak                | berbicara lirih                     |
| 191. plaster up | seal with<br>plaster          | memplester                          |
| 192. play up    | a. play with<br>vigour        | a. bermain dengan sema-<br>ngat     |
|                 | b. annoy                      | b. menjengkelkan                    |
|                 | c. emphasize                  | c. menekankan                       |
| 193. plough up  | uncover                       | menggali dengan bajak               |
| 194. plug (up)  | fill                          | menyumbat                           |
| 195. plump up   | make round                    | membuat bantal jadi<br>bulat        |
| 196. point up   | emphasize                     | menekankan                          |
| 197. poke up    | burn                          | membakar                            |
| 198. polish up  | a. make clean                 | a. menggosok                        |
|                 | b. improve                    | b. memperhebat                      |
| 199. pop up     | a. appear                     | a. muncul                           |
|                 | b. rise into<br>3 dimensional | b. tampak dalam bentuk<br>3 dimensi |
| 200. prink (up) | make smarter                  | menjadi lebih menarik               |
| 201. prop up    | a. support                    | a. mendukung                        |

|                  |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
|                  | b. support  | b. membantu  |
| 202. pucker (up) | wrinkle   | berkerut   |
| 203. puff up     | fill with<br>conceit  | menyombongkan diri   |
| 204. pull up     | a. stop<br>b. check<br>c. improve<br>position   | a. berhenti<br>b. berhenti untuk mem-<br>eriksa<br>c. menaikkan posisi se-<br>seorang  |
| 205. pump up     | a. rise by<br>a pump<br>b. inflate  | a. menambah udara<br>b. memompa  |
| 206. punch up    | a. count with<br>a machine<br>b. fight  | a. menjumlah dengan me-<br>sin hitung<br>b. berkelahi  |
| 207. push up     | increase  | menaikkan  |
| 208. put up      | a. raise<br>b. fasten<br>c. build<br>d. increase<br>e. pretend<br>f. offer<br>g. advocate<br>h. lend<br>i. prepare<br>j. take lodging | a. menaikkan<br>b. memasang<br>c. membangun<br>d. menaikkan<br>e. berpura-pura<br>f. menawarkan<br>g. mengajukan<br>h. meminjami<br>i. menyiapkan dan meng-<br>hidangkan<br>j. menyediakan pengina-<br>pan dan makanan |
| 209. queue (up)  | form a line   | mengantri  |

|                  |  |  |
|------------------|--|--|
| 210. quicken up  | make faster  | mempercepat  |
| 211. rake up     | revive sth   | menyinggung masalah yang telah dilupakan   |
| 212. read up     | acquire knowledge  | menambah pengetahuan dengan membaca  |
| 213. rear (up)   | rise legs  | mendompok  |
| 214. reckon up   | find the sum   | menjumlahkan   |
| 215. rig up      | mount  | meletakkan   |
| 216. ring up     | a. telephone<br>b. record  | a. menelpon<br>b. mencatatkan  |
| 217. rip up      | a. destroy<br>b. claim   | a. menghancurkan<br>b. menyatakan  |
| 218. roll up     | a. form a roll<br>b. arrive  | a. menggulung<br>b. datang   |
| 219. root up     | uproot   | mencabut sampai akarnya  |
| 220. rope up     | tie a rope   | mengikat   |
| 221. rough up    | threaten   | mengancam  |
| 222. round up    | a. assemble<br>b. bring to a round figure                              | a. mengumpulkan<br>b. membulatkan angka pecahan  |
| 223. rub up      | a. polish<br>b. refresh  | a. menggosok<br>b. menyegarkan ingatan   |
| 224. ruffle (up) | disturb  | menggangu  |
| 225. run up      | a. hoist<br>b. construct<br>c. rise quickly<br>d. run towards a crease | a. menaikkan<br>b. membuat pakaian dengan cepat<br>c. naik dengan cepat<br>d. berlari menuju garis |

|                 |                             |                                  |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 226. rustle up  | prepare                     | menyiapkan                       |
| 227. saddle up  | put a saddle                | memasang pelana                  |
| 228. saw up     | cut with a saw              | menggergaji                      |
| 229. scale up   | increase                    | meningkatkan                     |
| 230. scoop up   | raise sth                   | menyiduk                         |
| 231. scrape up  | save                        | mengumpulkan                     |
| 232. screw up   | a.make into a<br>tight ball | a. meremas (kertas)              |
|                 | b.tighten face              | b. mengerutkan muka              |
|                 | c.make nervous              | c. membuat tegang                |
|                 | d. mishandle                | d. salah menangani               |
| 233. seize (up) | become jammed               | mogok                            |
| 234. sell up    | sell                        | menjual untuk membayar<br>hutang |
| 235. send up    | a. rise                     | a. menaikkan                     |
|                 | b. destroy                  | b. menghancurkan                 |
| 236. serve up   | offer (food)                | menghidangkan                    |
| 237. set up     | a. erect                    | a. menempatkan                   |
|                 | b. establish                | b. mendirikan                    |
|                 | c. protest                  | c. menentang                     |
|                 | d. cause                    | d. menyebabkan                   |
|                 | e.make healthier            | e. menyehatkan                   |
|                 | f.establish a<br>record     | f. menciptakan rekor             |
| 238. sew up     | a.close with<br>thread      | a. menjahit                      |
|                 | b. organize                 | b. mengatur                      |
| 239. shake up   | a.move to& fro              | a. mengocok                      |
|                 | b. shake                    | b. menggoncangkan                |

|                 |                                    |   |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|
|                 | c.disturb                          | c. menggoncang                              |
|                 | d.discipline                       | d. mendisiplinkan                           |
| 240. shape up   | develop                            | berkembang                                  |
| 241. shin up    | climb                              | memanjat                                    |
| 242. shoot up   | a. grow                            | a. menjadi besar                            |
|                 | b. rise                            | b. melonjak                                 |
|                 | c. terrorize                       | c. merebut suatu daerah<br>dengan menembaki |
| 243. shore up   | support                            | menopang                                    |
| 244. show up    | a. visible                         | a. tampak                                   |
|                 | b.make embarassed                  | b. membuat malu                             |
|                 | c. appear                          | c. tiba                                     |
| 245. shrink up  | make humble                        | merendahkan diri                            |
| 246. shrivel up | dry, curl up                       | kering dan berkerut                         |
| 247. shut up    | a. shut                            | a. menutup                                  |
|                 | b. be quiet                        | b. diam, tenang                             |
| 248. sick up    | vomit                              | muntah                                      |
| 249. sign up    | join a club                        | menggabungkan diri                          |
| 250. silt up    | block                              | menyumbat                                   |
| 251. sing up    | sing loudly                        | menyanyi lebih keras                        |
| 252. sit up     | a.move into an<br>upright position | a. duduk setelah ber -<br>baring            |
|                 | b. sit tensely                     | b. tersentak duduk                          |
|                 | c.stay awakw                       | c. berjaga sampai larut<br>malam            |
| 253. size up    | judge                              | menilai                                     |
| 254. slice (up) | cut into slices                    | mengiris                                    |
| 255. slip up    | blunder                            | membuat kekeliruan                          |
| 256. slit (up)  | make an opening                    | membuat celah                               |

|                   |                          |                                   |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 257. slow up      | act less                 | mengurangi kerja                  |
| 258. smarten (up) | make smarter             | membuat lebih rapi                |
| 259. smash up     | damage badly             | hancur lebur                      |
| 260. snap up      | seize quickly            | mengambil/membeli<br>dengan cepat |
| 261. snarl up     | a.become blocked         | a. macet                          |
|                   | b.make confused          | b. mengacaukan                    |
| 262. snowed up    | isolated by snow         | terkurung salju                   |
| 263. soak up      | a. absorb                | a. menyerap                       |
|                   | b. assimilate            | b. menghisap                      |
| 264. sober up     | recover                  | sadar ingatan                     |
| 265. soften up    | weaken                   | melemahkan                        |
| 266. sop up       | raise liquid             | menghisap                         |
| 267. soup up      | improve the engine       | memperbaiki mesin kendaraan       |
| 268. speak up     | speak louder             | berbicara lebih keras             |
| 269. speed up     | go faster                | mempercepat                       |
| 270. spiral up    | make spiral              | membentuk spiral                  |
| 271. split (up)   | divorce                  | bercerai                          |
| 272. spoon up     | take up sth with a spoon | menyuap                           |
| 273. spring up    | arise                    | berkembang                        |
| 274. spruce up    | make sb clean            | merapikan diri                    |
| 275. stack up     | place in a pile          | menumpuk                          |
| 276. staff up     | add the staff            | menambah pegawai                  |
| 277. stand (up)   | rise to the feet         | berdiri                           |
| 278. start up     | get going                | memulai                           |
| 279. stay up      | a. not fall              | a. tetap tegak                    |
|                   | b. remain awake          | b. tidak tidur                    |



|                 |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|
|                 | c. remain in<br>the position              | c. tetap berada pada<br>tempatny                          |
| 280. steam up   | cover with steam                          | diliputi dengan uap                                       |
| 281. step up    | increase                                  | meningkat   |
| 282. stick up   | a. attach<br>b. rob                       | a. menempelkan<br>b. merampok                             |
| 283. stir up    | stimulate                                 | mendorong   |
| 284. stitch up  | seal                                      | menutup   |
| 285. stop up    | a. fill a hole<br>b. not sleep            | a. menutup lubang<br>b. tidak tidur                       |
| 286. store up   | a. accumulate<br>b. allow bad<br>feelings | a. menimbun<br>b. membiarkan perasaan<br>jelek berkembang |
| 287. strap up   | secure                                    | menyelamatkan   |
| 288. strike up  | begin to play                             | mulai bermain   |
| 289. string     | hang                                      | menggantungkan  |
| 290. stuff up   | close sth                                 | menutup   |
| 291. suck up    | draw liquid                               | menyedot  |
| 292. sum up     | a. summarize<br>b. comment<br>c. judge    | a. meringkas<br>b. menyimpulkan<br>c. menilai             |
| 293. summon up  | evoke                                     | memanggil   |
| 294. surge up   | rise up in a<br>wave                      | bergelombang  |
| 295. swallow up | a. take in<br>b. consume                  | a. menelan<br>b. melenyapkan                              |
| 296. sweep (up) | lift dirt with<br>a broom                 | menyapu   |
| 297. swell up   | form a bulge                              | membengkak  |



|                   |                           |  |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 298. take up      | a. lift                   | a. mengangkat                          |
|                   | b. absorb                 | b. menyerap                            |
|                   | c. choose                 | c. memilih sesuatu                     |
|                   | d. start                  | d. memulai                             |
|                   | e. suggest                | e. mengusulkan                         |
|                   | f. join in                | f. menggabungkan diri                  |
|                   | g. continue               | g. melanjutkan                         |
|                   | h. raise a topic          | h. membicarakan                        |
|                   | i. interrupt              | i. memotong pembicaraan                |
|                   | j. occupy                 | j. mengisi                             |
|                   | k. gather                 | k. mengencangkan                       |
| 299. tank up      | drink alcohol             | minum banyak alkohol                   |
| 300. tart up      | make sb smart             | mempercantik diri                      |
| 301. tear up      | a. pull sharply           | a. merobek-robek                       |
|                   | b. renounce               | b. mengusir                            |
| 302. tee up       | a. settle the<br>the ball | a. menempatkan bola un-<br>tuk dipukul |
|                   | b. arrange                | b. mengatur                            |
| 303. throw up     | a. abandon                | a. melepaskan                          |
|                   | b. vomit                  | b. memuntahkan                         |
|                   | c. produce                | c. menghasilkan                        |
| 304. tidy (up)    | make sth neat             | merapikan                              |
| 305. tie up       | a. fasten                 | a. mengikat                            |
|                   | b. complete               | b. menyempurnakan                      |
|                   | c. keep busy              | c. membuat sibuk                       |
| 306. tighten (up) | make effective            | mengefektifkan                         |
| 307. tip up       | turn upwards              | menegakkan                             |
| 308. tone up      | make lively               | membuat semarak                        |
| 309. tool up      | equip with                | melengkapi dengan alat                 |

|                 |                  |                         |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
|                 | new tools        | baru                    |
| 310. top up     | a. fill          | a. mengisi              |
|                 | b. fill fuel     | b. mengisi bahan bakar  |
| 311. toss up    | decide sth by    | mengundi                |
|                 | spinning         |                         |
| 312. tot up     | find the total   | menjumlah               |
| 313. touch up   | alter sth        | memperbaiki             |
| 314. toughen up | become tough     | memperkuat              |
| 315. trip up    | a. stumble       | a. tersandung dan jatuh |
|                 | b. cause sb make | b. menyebabkan sese -   |
|                 | a mistake        | orang                   |
| 316. trump up   | make sb appear   | membuat seseorang tam-  |
|                 | guilty           | pak bersalah            |
| 317. truss up   | tie              | mengikat                |
| 318. tuck up    | fold and roll    | menyingsingkan          |
| 319. tune up    | adjust           | menyesuaikan nada       |
| 320. turn up    | a. cause to      | a. menyebabkan mengarah |
|                 | turn upwards     | ke atas                 |
|                 | b. expose        | b. menampakkan          |
|                 | c. arrive        | c. tiba                 |
|                 | d. be found      | d. ditemukan            |
|                 | e. present       | e. datang dengan sendi- |
|                 | itself           | rinya                   |
|                 | f. make sick     | f. membuat sakit        |
|                 | g. improve       | g. meningkat            |
| 321. twist up   | contort          | menggeliat              |
| 322. type up    | make a typed     | menyalin tulisan dengan |
|                 | copy             | mesin ketik             |
| 323. use up     | exhaust          | menggunakan semuanya    |

|               |                  |                                  |
|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 324. vamp up  | make attractive  | membuat lebih menarik            |
| 325. wake up  | become conscious | sadar dari tidur                 |
| 326. wall up  | seal with a wall | menembok                         |
| 327. warm up  | a. make warm     | a. memanasi                      |
|               | b. warm the      | b. memanaskan mesin              |
|               | machine          |                                  |
|               | c. take exercise | c. melakukan pemanasan           |
|               | d. make lively   | d. membuat lebih mena-<br>rik    |
| 328. weigh up | a. assess        | a. menilai                       |
|               | b. evaluate      | b. menilai                       |
|               | c. consider      | c. mempertimbangkan              |
| 329. well up  | rise like        | berair seperti sumur             |
|               | water            |                                  |
| 330. whoop up | celebrate        | merayakan dengan ramai-<br>ramai |
|               | cheerfully       |                                  |
| 331. wind up  | a. close         | a. menutup                       |
|               | b. tighten the   | b. memutar arloji                |
|               | watch            |                                  |
|               | c. make happy    | c. menyenangkan hadirin          |
|               | d. terminate     | d. menutup                       |
|               | e. stop          | e. mangakhiri                    |
| 332. wipe up  | a. remove with   | a. membersihkan dengan           |
|               | a cloth          | kain                             |
|               | b. dry           | b. mengeringkan                  |
| 333. work up  | a. develop       | a. mengembangkan                 |
|               | b. increase      | b. meningkatkan                  |
|               | c. stimulate     | c. mendorong                     |
| 334. wrap up  | a. close         | a. menutup                       |

|               |              |                                |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
|               | b. conclude  | b. menyimpulkan                |
| 335. write up | a. rewrite   | a. menulis kembali             |
|               | b. summarize | b. membuat ringkasan<br>cerita |
| 336. yield up | a. surrender | a. menyerah                    |
|               | b. produce   | b. menghasilkan                |
| 337. zip up   | close        | menutup                        |

#### B. LIST OF VERB + PARTICLE DOWN COMBINATIONS

| VERB +PARTICLE <u>DOWN</u><br>COMBINATIONS | SYNONYMS /<br>DEFINITIONS                           | TRANSLATIONS   |
|--|---|--|
| 1. back down                               | a. retreat<br>b. withdraw                           | a. mundur<br>b. menarik diri   |
| 2. be down                                 | a. lack<br>b. reduced<br>c. recorded<br>d. recorded | a. berkurang<br>b. dikurangi<br>c. dimasukkan dalam ca-<br>tatan<br>d. dicatat |
| 3. bear down                               | conquer   | menaklukkan  |
| 4. beat down                               | reduce price  | menurunkan harga   |
| 5. bed down                                | a. lie down<br>b. sleep                             | a. berbaring<br>b. tidur lelap   |
| 6. blow down                               | fall  | tumbang  |
| 7. bog down                                | a. sink<br>b. considered                            | a. tenggelam, macet<br>b. terlibat dalam                                       |
| 8. boil down                               | summarize   | meringkas  |

|     |             |                |                                       |
|-----|-------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 9.  | bolt down   | swallow        | menelan dengan cepat                  |
| 10. | break down  | a. collapse    | a. merobohkan ke tanah                |
|     |             | b. conquer     | b. menaklukkan                        |
|     |             | c. collapse    | c. kehilangan keseimbangan            |
|     |             | d. stop        | d. berhenti                           |
|     |             | e. cease       | e. berhenti, terputus                 |
|     |             | f. classify    | f. mengelompokkan                     |
|     |             | g. classify    | g. mengubah susunan kimiawi           |
|     |             | h. collapse    | h. roboh                              |
| 11. | bring down  | a. fall        | a. jatuh dari pesawat                 |
|     |             | b. crash       | b. menubruk                           |
|     |             | c. tackle      | c. menangkap                          |
|     |             | d. defeat      | d. mengalahkan                        |
|     |             | e. reduce      | e. mengurangi                         |
|     |             | f. switch on   | f. memejet tombol-tombol kalkulator   |
| 12. | brush down  | a. brush       | a. menyikat                           |
|     |             | b. schold      | b. memarahi                           |
| 13. | burn down   | burned         | musnah karena api                     |
| 14. | call (down) | summon         | memerintahkan pasukan untuk menyerang |
| 15. | calm down   | a.become quiet | a. menjadi tenang                     |
|     |             | b.make quiet   | b. membuat seseorang jadi tenang      |
| 16. | cast down   | depressed      | murung                                |
| 17. | chop (down) | cut            | menebang                              |
| 18. | clamp down  | control        | mengawasi dengan keras                |

|     |              |                         |  |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------|--|
| 19. | clean (down) | brush or wipe           | membersihkan keseluruhan                       |
|     |              |                         | han  |
| 20. | climb down   | a. descend              | a. turun                                       |
|     |              | b. admit                | b. mengaku                                     |
| 21. | close (down) | closed                  | tutup  |
| 22. | come down    | a. collapse             | a. roboh                                       |
|     |              | b. fall                 | b. jatuh ke atas tanah                         |
|     |              | c. fall                 | c. jatuh                                       |
|     |              | d. give money           | d. memberi uang                                |
|     |              | e. give money           | e. memberi uang                                |
|     |              | f. emigrate             | f. datang di suatu negara untuk menetap disana |
| 23. | cool (down)  | become cold             | menjadi dingin                                 |
| 24. | copy (down)  | record                  | mencatat apa yang dikatakan seseorang          |
| 25. | count down   | seconds                 | perhitungan detik-detik                        |
|     |              | backwards               | terakhir roket yang akan meluncur              |
| 26. | crack down   | suppress                | menekan  |
| 27. | crash down   | strike violently        | menimpa dengan keras                           |
| 28. | cry down     | belittle                | meremehkan                                     |
| 29. | cut down     | a. break                | a. merobohkan                                  |
|     |              | b. kill                 | b. membunuh                                    |
|     |              | c. reduce               | c. mengurangi                                  |
|     |              | d. shorten              | d. memendekkan                                 |
| 30. | damp down    | a. cause sth<br>to burn | a. menyebabkan sesuatu terbakar lebih lama     |
|     |              | b. reduce               | b. mengurangi                                  |

|     |              |   |  |
|-----|--------------|---|--|
| 31. | die down     | subside   | surut, reda  |
| 32. | do down      | belittle  | meremehkan orang   |
| 33. | drag down    | train badly   | menjerumuskan orang  |
| 34. | dress down   | reprimand   | menegur  |
| 35. | dust (down)  | clean dirt  | membersihkan debu  |
| 36. | ease down    | reduce speed  | mengurangi kecepatan   |
| 37. | fall (down)  | collapse  | jatuh  |
| 38. | fight down   | control   | mengawasi  |
| 39. | flag (down)  | wave a flag   | melambaikan bendera supaya berhenti  |
| 40. | flop down    | put down  | menggeletak  |
| 41. | draw down    | pull lower  | menarik supaya lebih rendah posisinya  |
| 42. | flutter down | unload  | membongkar muatan  |
| 43. | gear down    | reduce speed  | mengurangi kecepatan dengan mengganti persneling   |
| 44. | get down     | a. descend<br>b. leave<br>sooner<br>c. bend<br>d. write<br>e. swallow<br>f. depress<br>g. ask | a. turun<br>b. meninggalkan meja makan lebih dahulu<br>c. membungkuk<br>d. mencatat<br>e. menelan<br>f. menekan<br>g. membujuk |
| 45. | go down      | a. sink<br>b. leave<br>c. swallowed<br>d. fall  | a. tenggelam<br>b. pergi begitu saja<br>c. tertelan<br>d. jatuh  |

|     |               |                  |   |
|-----|---------------|------------------|---|
|     |               | e. reduced       | e. dikurangi jumlahnya                          |
|     |               | f. reduced       | f. berkurang jumlahnya                          |
|     |               | g. reduce force  | g. mengurangi kekuatan                          |
|     |               | h. graduate      | h. meninggalkan perguruan tinggi                |
|     |               | i. recorded      | i. tercatat                                     |
| 46. | grind down    | oppress          | menindas  |
| 47. | gulp down     | swallow quickly  | menelan dengan cepat                            |
| 48. | gum down      | stick            | mengelem  |
| 49. | gun (down)    | shoot            | menembak mati                                   |
| 50. | hack down     | cut              | memotong  |
| 51. | hammer (down) | strike a nail    | memaku  |
| 52. | hand down     | a. inheritance   | a. memberikan sesuatu untuk generasi berikutnya |
|     |               | b. transmit      | b. memancarkan                                  |
|     |               | c. give vonis    | c. menjatuhkan vonis                            |
| 53. | hew down      | cut              | memotong  |
| 54. | hold down     | a. restrain      | a. menahan                                      |
|     |               | b. suppress      | b. menekan                                      |
| 55. | hose down     | water            | menyiram  |
| 56. | howl down     | utter howls      | berteriak pada seseorang agar berhenti          |
| 57. | hunt down     | pursue and bring | mengejar untuk menangkap                        |
| 58. | jot down      | write quickly    | menulis dengan cepat                            |
| 59. | keep down     | a. hide          | a. bersembunyi                                  |
|     |               | b. not appear    | b. tidak menampakkan kepalanya                  |



|                |                            |                                    |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                | c. retain                  | c. menahan harga                   |
|                | d. repress                 | d. menekan                         |
|                | e. control                 | e. mengawasi                       |
|                | f. limit                   | f. menyangi                        |
|                | g. retain                  | g. menahan                         |
| 60. kip down   | go to bed                  | berbaring                          |
| 61. kneel down | rest on knees              | berlutut                           |
| 62. knock down | a. strike to<br>the ground | a. memukul sampai jatuh            |
|                | b. hit                     | b. menabrak                        |
|                | c. demolish                | c. menghancurkan                   |
|                | d. sell in<br>low price    | d. menjual dengan har-<br>ga murah |
|                | e. dismantle               | e. membongkar                      |
|                | f. reduce                  | f. menurunkan                      |
| 63. lash down  | tied tightly               | terikat kencang sekali             |
| 64. lay down   | a. prescribe               | a. menentukan                      |
|                | b. store                   | b. menyimpan dalam gu-<br>dang     |
|                | c. build                   | c. membangun                       |
| 65. leave down | unload                     | menurunkan benda                   |
| 66. let down   | a. take down               | a. menurunkan                      |
|                | b. disappoint              | b. mengecewakan                    |
|                | c. take out                | c. mengeluarkan                    |
|                | d. disappointed            | d. merasa kecewa                   |
|                | e. take off                | e. lepas landas                    |
| 67. level down | lower                      | menurunkan                         |
| 68. lie down   | lie                        | merebahkan diri                    |
| 69. live down  | forget                     | melupakan                          |

|     |               |                        |                              |
|-----|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 70. | look down     | stare downwards        | menunduk                     |
| 71. | mark down     | a. note                | a. mencatat                  |
|     |               | b. enlarge             | b. menyebarluaskan           |
|     |               | c. reduce the sympathy | c. mengurangi rasa simpatik  |
| 72. | melt (down)   | dissolve               | mencairkan                   |
| 73. | mow down      | destroy                | memberondong dengan senjata  |
| 74. | nail down     | a.put a nail           | a. memaku                    |
|     |               | b.make certain         | b. memberi kepastian         |
|     |               | c. clarify             | c. memerinci                 |
| 75. | narrow (down) | limit                  | mempersempit                 |
| 76. | nestle down   | lie down               | berbaring                    |
| 77. | note down     | record                 | mencatat                     |
| 78. | pare down     | a. catch               | a. merebut                   |
|     |               | b. reduce              | b. mengurangi                |
| 79. | pass down     | a. inheritance         | a. mewariskan                |
|     |               | b. go to the front     | b. menuju ke bagian depan    |
| 80. | pat down      | flatten                | meratakan                    |
| 81. | peg down      | a.fasten with pegs     | a. menancapkan pasak         |
|     |               | b.decide price         | b. menetapkan harga          |
| 82. | pin down      | a. trap                | a. menjebak                  |
|     |               | b.show proof           | b. menunjukkan bukti - bukti |
| 83. | pipe down     | quiet                  | diam                         |
| 84. | plane down    | glide                  | menurunkan                   |
| 85. | play down     | minimize               | mengecilkan                  |

|                  |                    |                         |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 86. plonk down   | save               | menabung                |
| 87. plump down   | a. drop            | a. menenggelamkan       |
|                  | b. put down        | b. meletakkan dengan    |
|                  | suddenly           | cepat                   |
| 88. pour down    | flow               | mengalir                |
| 89. pull down    | a. lower           | a. menurunkan           |
|                  | b. demolish        | b. menghancurkan        |
|                  | c. weaken          | c. melemahkan           |
|                  | d. destroy         | d. meruntuhkan          |
| 90. punch (down) | unload             | membongkar              |
| 91. put down     | a. set             | a. meletakkan           |
|                  | b. land            | b. mendarat             |
|                  | c. allow to alight | c. menurunkan penumpang |
|                  | d. save            | d. menyimpan            |
|                  | e. suppress        | e. menekan              |
|                  | f. abolish         | f. menghapus            |
|                  | g. destroy         | g. menghancurkan        |
|                  | h. record          | h. mencatat             |
| 92. rain down    | send in            | memasukkan              |
| 93. ran down     | crash              | membenturkan            |
| 94. render down  | melt               | mencairkan              |
| 95. ride down    | crush              | menggilas               |
| 96. rip down     | tear               | menyobek                |
| 97. round down   | reduce price       | mengurangi harga        |
| 98. run down     | a. exhausted       | a. habis kekuatannya    |
|                  | b. decline         | b. mengurangi           |
|                  | c. hit             | c. menubruk             |
|                  | d. find again      | d. mendapatkan kembali  |
|                  | e. belittle        | e. meremehkan           |

|                  |                      |                          |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  | f. exhausted         | f. kehabisan tenaga      |
| 99. sand down    | scrub with sand      | mengamplas               |
| 100. saw down    | fall                 | roboh                    |
| 101. scale down  | reduce               | mengurangi               |
| 102. screw down  | fasten a screw       | menyekrup                |
| 103. send down   | expel                | dikeluarkan dari sekolah |
| 104. set down    | a. reduce            | a. mengurangi            |
|                  | b. record            | b. mencatat              |
|                  | c. choose            | c. memilih               |
| 105. settle down | a. subside           | a. menyusut              |
|                  | b. become calm       | b. menjadi tenang        |
|                  | c. sit quietly       | c. duduk diam            |
|                  | d. marry             | d. hidup berkeluarga     |
| 106. sew (down)  | fasten with stitches | menjahit                 |
| 107. shake down  | adjust               | menyesuaikan diri        |
| 108. shelve down | slope gently         | melandai                 |
| 109. shoot down  | shoot to the ground  | menembak jatuh           |
| 110. shout down  | shout to             | berteriak-teriak meng-   |
|                  | disturb sb           | ganggu orang bicara      |
| 111. shut (down) | close                | menutup                  |
| 112. sit down    | take a seat          | duduk                    |
| 113. slam down   | replace              | menggantikan             |
| 114. slap down   | a. put down          | a. menjatuhkan           |
|                  | b. smack             | b. menepiskan            |
| 115. slick down  | smooth               | melicinkan dengan        |
|                  | with oil             | minyak                   |
| 116. slope down  | slant                | melereng                 |
| 117. slow down   | a. reduce speed      | a. mengurangi kecepatan  |

|                    |                   |                             |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
|                    | b.reduce speed    | b. memperlambat             |
| 118. smooth (down) | a. make smooth    | a. melicinkan               |
|                    | b. restore        | b. memulihkan               |
| 119. snuggle down  | cover             | menyelimuti                 |
| 120. soap (down)   | rub with soap     | membersihkan dengan sabun   |
| 121. sober down    | become sober      | menjadi tenang              |
| 122. splash down   | fall              | mencebur                    |
| 123. squat down    | sit on heels      | berjongkok                  |
| 124. stand down    | a. leave          | a. meninggalkan             |
|                    | b. disband        | b. membubarkan              |
|                    | c. relax          | c. beristirahat             |
|                    | d. withdraw       | d. mengundurkan diri        |
| 125. stare down    | look down         | menunduk                    |
| 126. stay down     | a. put down       | a. menurunkan letak         |
|                    | b. eat            | b. mengisi perut            |
| 127. step down     | resign            | berhenti                    |
| 128. stick (down)  | a. attached       | a. melekat                  |
| stick down         | b. put down       | b. meletakkan               |
|                    | c. write down     | c. menulis di kertas        |
| 129. stop down     | narrow the        | celah lubang                |
|                    | lens              | lensa                       |
| 130. stream down   | pour down         | mangalir ke bawah           |
| 131. strip down    | take off          | mencopoti                   |
| 132. swab (down)   | clean with a swab | mengepel                    |
| 133. swoop (down)  | come down on      | menggrebeg dengan tiba-tiba |
|                    | with a rush       | tiba                        |
| 134. tack (down)   | stick             | menempelkan                 |
| 135. take down     | a. lower          | a. menurunkan               |

|                     |                           |   |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---|
|                     | b. dismantle              | b. membongkar                               |
|                     | c. write down             | c. mencatat                                 |
| 136. talk down      | land                      | mendaratkan pesawat                         |
| 137. tamp (down)    | tap down                  | memasukkan                                  |
| 138. tear down      | destroy                   | meruntuhkan                                 |
| 139. thin down      | melt                      | mencairkan                                  |
| 140. throttle down  | lessen speed              | memperlambat                                |
| 141. tie (down)     | a. fasten with<br>rope    | a. mengikat                                 |
| tie down            | b. restrict               | b. memberatkan pikiran                      |
|                     | c. attract                | c. menarik perhatian                        |
| 142. tone down      | speak slower              | bicara lebih pelan                          |
| 143. touch down     | land                      | mendarat                                    |
| 144. track down     | discover                  | menemukan                                   |
| 145. trample (down) | crush                     | menginjak-injak                             |
| 146. tread (down)   | flatten                   | meratakan                                   |
| 147. trim down      | lessen                    | memperkecil                                 |
| 148. turn down      | a. fall                   | a. terperosok                               |
|                     | b. fold                   | b. melipat                                  |
|                     | c. refuse to<br>be chosen | c. menolak untuk di -<br>calonkan           |
|                     | d. decline                | d. mengecilkan                              |
| 149. vote down      | defeat                    | mengalahkan dalam pemu-<br>ngutan suara     |
| 150. wash (down)    | make clean                | mencuci                                     |
| 151. water down     | dilute                    | mengencerkan                                |
| 152. wear down      | become tired              | menjadi letih                               |
| 153. weigh down     | a. depress                | a. menjadi rendah kare-<br>na terlalu berat |

|                   |                    |                           |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |                    | muatannya                 |
|                   | b. depress         | b. menunduk sedih         |
| 154. whittle down | a. reduce size     | a. menipiskan             |
|                   | b. reduce          | b. mengurangi pengeluaran |
| 155. wind down    | a. move the handle | a. memutar handel pintu   |
|                   | b. twist           | b. berputar               |
|                   | c. reduce speed    | c. memperlambat           |
| 156. wipe (down)  | erase              | menghapus                 |
| 157. wolf down    | eat greedily       | makan dengan rakus        |
| 158. write (down) | record             | mencatat                  |

### C. EXAMPLES OF VERB +PARTICLE UP COMBINATIONS IN SENTENCES

1. a) When the chaps tease her, she doesn't quite know how to act up.  
b) 'You look a bit down in the mouth. Boy friend acting up?' 'Oh, yes, he acts up.'
2. a) Sometimes she would greet him happily; sometimes he found her in tears. It just didn't add up.  
b) Every time I add these figures up I get a different answer.
3. Alexander backed me up wholeheartedly as he always did.
4. The public would laugh fit to burst if someone really ballsed up the Civil Servant or the Cabinet.
5. a) Seaweed banks up along the water's edge.  
b) Don't forget to bank up the fire before coming up to bed.

6. How do they bear up against distress and shock ?
7.
  - a) I'm sorry I blew up at you this morning.
  - b) That new teacher blew me up for not raising my cap to him in the street.
  - c) It was one of those silly family rows that blow up over nothing and leave everyone shaking with rage.
  - d) The bomb blew up with an ear-splitting crash.
  - e) I've got a flat tyre; I'll have to find a garage and get it mended and blown up.
  - f) Those photographs look promising. Why not get an expert to blow them up a bit bigger ?
  - g) It didn't really happen like that; the incident's been blown up out of all proportion.
8. The windows on the ground floor have been boarded up , chiefly to stop children climbing in.
9. You can't keep him down: he'll bob up when the police lose interest.
10. We carefully explained our very simple accounting system to her but a few hours she'd got everything bogged up.
11. A dispute is boiling up over who should be the first to greet our royal visitors.
12. Our money has been used to bolster up unpopular regimes.
13. While the crews were briefed on the operation, their planes were bombed up.
14. If you want to go to the Continent for your holiday, you ought to book up now.
15. 'I'm afraid we can't even offer you a seat in the balcony, sir; we're fully booked up .
16. 'Don't give the job to him; he'll only botch it up.



17. It's better to express your anger now and then, rather than bottle it up and have an almighty explosion.
18. These islanders have been boxed up here for hundreds of years and they think they know everything.
19. a) The ship was caught in a south-easterly gale. She went aground and started to break up.
- b) I looked at his face again. If ever I saw a man on the point of breaking up, I saw one then.
- c) We knew this before the party broke up, on that crucial first evening.
- d) The meeting was threatening to get out of hand and the police were forced to break it up.
- e) When do you break up for the easter holidays ?
- f) Their marriage has virtually broken up - they are hardly ever in each other's company.
- g) But she broke up his home life: he had been perfectly happy until she came along.
20. A group of men were brewing up in a sheltered corner of the building - site.
21. In former times people had some of their windows bricked up to avoid paying tax on them.
22. a) The nurse, suffering from conscience, adopted Lisa and brought her up.
- b) They had brought up their sons to stand on their own feet.
- c) I think we are agreed on the main points. Does anyone want to bring up anything further ?
- d) They were brought up for causing a disturbance and obstructing the police.

- e) We would have to blast our way on shore and get a good lodgement before the enemy could bring up sufficient reserves to turn us out.
- f) 'I don't seem to take my meals well,' he said, 'I bring up most of what I've taken, if you'll pardon the phrase.'
- g) We were brought up short by a sudden bellow from our friend.
23. You'll have to brush up your history of art if you want a job in the museum.
24. The warm gases bubbled up through the water.
25. a) It was clear that Anton's visit had bucked him up no end.
- b) He'll have to buck up if he wants you catch the train.
26. 'Don't go fiddling around with that spanner - you will buggen the whole works up.
27. a) At Christmas, traffic builds up along the roads to the road.
- b) The whole district is being built up; soon you won't be able to see the fields for bricks and mortar.
- c) 'Must go carefully all the same. Not too much excitement. You must build yourself up for the winter.
- d) He wasn't half the performer he was built up to be.
28. Towards the close of business prices were bumped up by news of changes in the tax laws affecting private incomes.
29. We must have struck him as rather bumped up. You know,

- no proper social background.
30. Don't throw tea leaves down the sink: you'll bung it up.
31. a) He seized a piece of wreckage; this would buoy him up till rescue came.
- b) These hopes have been buoying up share prices.
- c) I was buoyed up by thinking I might manage to get married myself.
32. a) He throw a log on the fire, and it burned up with a crackle.
- b) Throw the scraps in the incinerator and burn them up.
33. Everything was fine between Mike and me until that woman stepped in and bust us up.
34. I wish he'd stop trying to butter me up. I hate hypocrisy.
35. I haven't said a word about it yet and I shan't, not till it's all buttoned up.
36. He hasn't said a word about our part in the plan: he's terribly buttoned up.
37. All the land for miles around has been bought up by one speculator.
38. a) I tried to call you up last night, but no one answered the phone.
- b) He was called up right at the beginning of the war.
- c) He saw that he would have to call his reserves up if defeat was to be avoided.
- d) The sound of seagulls called up happy memories of his childhood holidays.
39. If the play is intrinsically bad, you will never turn it into a success by camping it up like that!

40. The victors mercilessly carved up the defeated country ,  
each taking an equal share.
41. a) He caught the child up in his arms.  
b) Her hair was caught up with a pin.
42. That dog ought to be chained up; it's dangerous.
43. a) In the forest six months of this year the hotel owner  
will have chalked up, round the world, thirteen  
opening ceremonies.  
b) I see your name is chalked up on the messages board.
44. I grind the gears whenever I change up from second to  
third.
45. While John was busy working out the main plot of the  
story, Peter was chasing up some relevant facts about  
a murder.
46. Mary was being chatted up by a bearded youth when I  
arrived on the scene.
47. a) When she heard that her mother was safe she  
immediately cheered up.  
b) They sent the invalid a 'Get Well' card to cheer him  
up.
48. The drains are all choked up with leaves.
49. This furniture is so old and useless that you might as  
well chop it up for firewood.
50. Paul just chucked up his job at the factory and said he  
intended never to work again.
51. When Inspector Smart began to question the arrested  
man's girlfriend about his whereabouts at eight o'clock  
the previous evening, she immediately clammed up and  
refused to say anything.

52. a) I wish you'd clean up your mess after you've been repairing your bicycle.
- b) It's time that the police took some effective action to clean up this town.
- c) It was on this day that we finally cleaned up the remnants of the enemy.
- d) His invention was immediately successful, and in less than a year he cleaned up ten thousand pounds.
53. a) Aren't we going to clear up before we go out ?
- b) I decided to go and see him and get the point cleared up quickly, before trouble arouse.
- c) The weather was bad early this morning but it cleared up before ten o'clock.
54. If you put too much grease into delicate machinery, it may clog up the works.
55. a) These flowers close up at night.
- b) She closes the office up at five o'clock.
- c) The marching men had to close up to let the oncoming convoy go past.
56. The passage was cluttered up with stacks of old books and pictures.
57. a) The horse cocked its ears up several seconds before I could hear anything.
- b) Don't let him organize your trip; he completely cocked up ours.
58. The sailors coiled the ropes up neatly and left them on the deck.
59. a) Please don't wait down there; come straight up.
- b) When you visit Britain next year, please come up to

Edinburgh for a few days.

- c) I sowed some runner beans three weeks ago, but they haven't come up yet.
  - d) His name came up whenever the matter of nuclear energy was discussed.
  - e) The paper announced the cases that were to come up at the assizes the following day.
  - f) All our supplies have to come up by this single railway.
  - g) The child doesn't seem to be able to keep anything down. Everything it eats comes up again.
  - h) He breathed like a diver coming up for air.
  - i) I can't offer you a job now, but I'll let you know as soon as a vacancy comes up.
  - j) One of my bonds came up in the last draw: I won a \$ \$ 25 prize.
60. a) The speaker's words conjured up a vision of a perfect world, where every man loved his neighbour.
- b) Women practising with craft persuaded their clients that they could conjure up the spirits of their ancestors.
61. No current will flow until you connect the battery up.
62. If she meets a man who suits her, she'll soon cook up a resemblance to her ideal mate.
63. a) It's dangerous to cork up these bottles while the wine is still fermenting.
- b) It is very bad for you to cork your emotions up like that.
64. As you have no alternative, you might as well cough up.

65. Now count up the points you have scored and compare them with the table.
66. When all the coaches had been coupled up, they formed a train nearly three hundred metres long.
67. There are too many people in this office trying to cover up the mistakes of the past few years.
68. a) If John goes on working and worrying as he has been doing he's bound to crack up sooner or later.  
b) Suddenly, without warning, the plane seemed to crack up as it was about to take off.  
c) I don't know why young Jones is cracked up as such a paragon.
69. The battery's flat ! I'm afraid you'll have to crank up!
70. These cornflakes have gone soft, but they'll be all right if you crisp them up in the oven.
71. The news of his son's death finally clobbered him up.
72. a) The pills must be good because the name was always cropping up in the Seattle papers.  
b) Things were always cropping up which forced Ned to demonstrate who was the boss.
73. a) The small car just crumpled up on impact with the lorry.  
b) All organized resistance crumpled up when the tanks went in.
74. The root-ginger should be crushed up before it is added to the boiling jam.
75. a) The pages of the book had curled up from the heat of the fire.  
b) His fawning manner whenever the boss is around just

- makes me curl up.
76. a) You can cut this wood up very easily with an ordinary saw.
- b) All the occupants of the two cars were badly cut up in the smash.
- c) Eve was very cut up when she heard that her friend had been sacked.
77. When a river valley is dammed up, the waters contained by the barrage rise to form an artificial lake.
78. a) They were using machinery to dig up the front garden.
- b) We must dig up those bushes; they're blocking the view.
- c) Police have dug up the body of his first wife.
- d) Jeffries is said to have been living in Bristol between 1965 and 1967. See what you can dig up about those years.
79. a) Mother dished the food up straight out of the saucepan.
- b) In his latest article Smith dishes up a familiar mixture of opinions and personal abuse.
80. a) We are getting a professional decorator to do the boys' bedroom up.
- b) I must do up some old clothes for the church jumble sale.
- c) He was in his trousers and shirt, doing up his braces.
- d) The skirt does up at the back.
81. a) This made him double up with laughter.
- b) Someone struck him hard in the stomach; the pain
82. a) Their children are allowed to roam the streets and





- come and go as they please - they're simply being dragged up any old how.
- b) What made you drag up that particular episode in my murky past ?
83. a) A taxi drew up in front of the house.  
b) The table was drawn up against the wall.  
c) The cars had to be drawn up close together in a dead straight line to facilitate loading.  
d) The society have drawn up a similar list of six conditions.
84. It is better than anything we ever dreamed up in Earls Court Road.
85. a) The wreckage of a wooden ship was dredged up from the harbour bottom.  
b) His grandfather was a fine raconteur, dredging up quite effortlessly, and with a great wealth of detail scenes and incidents from his early life.
86. a) Mary dressed up in Elizabethan costume for the annual Fancy-Dress Ball.  
b) You need not dress it up with all this nonsense.
87. You must drink your milk up, Ted, or you won't go out and play !
88. Fresh soldiers were drummed up from a nearby wood.
89. a) The smaller rivers and streams dry up in the summer.  
b) Can you help me dry up after lunch ?  
c) He was very glad of Betty's allowance ! This was \$2.10s. a week, and it seemed never to dry up.  
d) I dried up after a bit and presently he got me talking about myself.

- e) Now I'm going to dry up and let someone else have his say.
90. The gardener conscientiously earthed up the young plants.
91. a) I wonder if you could ease up a little, as there are several people without seats.  
b) When things have eased up a little, I will come and see you.
92. a) You are not going to play until you have eaten all your carrots up.  
b) She was simply eaten up by curiosity.
93. If we take her too seriously, we'll all end up in a mental house.
94. Every sale of a dangerous poison should be entered up at the time of sale.
95. As the signature tune was faded out, the voices of a group talking around a table were faded up.
96. There are hundreds of poor children there who need feeding up.
97. We all fetched up simultaneously at the same spot.
98. a) All parts of the theatre were quickly filling up.  
b) Fill them up again !
99. Old Smith came round for a chat and finished up the the reamins of my whisky.
100. There is a room at the end of the garage to fit up a work-bench.
101. Why not get a travel agent to fix it up for you ?
102. The war will flare up again and everyone says it will be much worse than before.

103. A nurse fluffed up the pillows.
104. a) The table linen was neatly folded up.  
b) From the moment he appeared on stage, the audience folded up in their seats.  
c) Several national newspapers have folded up in the past ten years.
105. a) This production team have had one successful television series; how will they follow it up?  
b) I decided to follow up one or two hints.
106. Increasing the wages of the bus crews will force up fares.
107. The batallion formed up by companies on the barrack .
108. His easy-going ways with other women have fouled up a good working partnership.
109. He didn't want his motor fucked up by some kid with oil on his hands.
110. In areas where the water is 'hard' pots and kettles quickly fur up.
111. When the potatoes had been garnered up, the ground was ploughed over for sowing.
112. The deaprtment is gearing up for an increased intake of students.
113. 'Gee up there, Neddy,' shouted the little boy.
114. a) It is nice to get up in the morning.  
b) I got up from the table and left the room.  
c) How do you expect to get this filing-cabinet up all those stairs?  
d) Can you get up by yourself?  
e) Although the wind was obviously getting up, the

foolish couple left harbour.

- f) The students got up a country-wide campaign in support of nuclear disarmament.
  - g) She certainly knows how to get herself up well.
  - h) When we went to see John, he was busy getting the Law of Torts up for his exam.
115. a) The general was content to give up a few miles of desert.
- b) For no apparent reason John gave up his job .
  - c) Nothing could persuade her to give up her home.
  - d) It was not until the twentieth century that Tutankhamun's tomb gave its secrets up to the world.
  - e) When she realised that she would have to give up her children, she dropped the idea of getting a divorce.
  - f) The young girl promised that she would never give him up to the police.
  - g) Alice had almost given Charles up.
  - h) Everyone- the doctors, the nurses, his own family- had given him up.
  - i) You had better give up wearing your new suit to work.
  - j) There is no need for Elizabeth to give up her own beliefs.
116. a) Since the old lady fell, she's been unable to go up steps.
- b) Everything seems to be going up these days.
  - c) I see the mercury is going up.
  - d) New universities went up at a fantastic rate in the 1960s.
  - e) With the outbreak of renewed hostilities on the

border, all our hopes for peace have gone up in flames.

f) In the first act the curtain goes up on a typical sittingroom of a small English house.

117. Imperial powers throughout history have always tended to gobble up their weaker neighbours.

118. The author goosed up the language.

119. a) What are you going to be when you grow up ?

b) There is only one thing you can do about it, and that is grow up.

120. The last time the old man was seen alive he was grubbing up some roots of heather on the mountainside.

121. Don't on any account ham this scene up.

122. Within a few weeks their feet had healed up nicely.

123. Father seemed terribly het up over something last week.

124. He sat down on a kitchen chair, hitching up his trousers carefully.

125. a) Ships held up by the strike of dockers at Liverpool.

b) Masked men held up a wages van in South London.

126. The gang has holed up somewhere in the mountainside.

127. Her evening dress had to be hooked up at the back.

128. Competition in the British sea cruise market is hotting up visibly.

129. I wish the bus would hurry up and come.

130. You can't hush a thing like this up.

131. The flying spray had iced up every inch of the deck.

132. a) 'Jack her up a bit more. The whells are still touching the ground.'

b) If they jack up the wage rates they will have to cut

down on expenditure .

c) Travel Section jacked the whole thing up for us.

133. The room decorations appeared to have been jazzed up.

134. He joined up as a private in a county regiment.

135. Then suddenly Frank jumped up. 'I have the answer !'

136. a) Those houses are so badly built that one wonders how they keep up in a strong wind.

b) In spite of strikes, the national output managed to keep up.

c) The men's spirits kept up in spite of their desperate situation.

d) He cannot afford to keep up a house in the country.

e) If this rain keeps up, all the crops will be ruined.

f) All the time he was doing this, he'd keep up a long monologue.

g) If we don't keep up the payments on the car, they will take the possession of it.

h) If only I'd kept up my German, I might have got that job in Berlin.

i) You shouldn't keep your guests up talking until the small hours.

137. You shouldn't have asked me if you were only kidding me up.

138. Some of the would-be skiers had kitted themselves up absurdly in the most expensive equipment.

139. She could knit up a baby's coatee in an afternoon.

140. a) As the intruder rushed at me with a knife, I knocked his arm up.

b) Would you mind knocking me up at about 7 o'clock ?

- c) My mother was a marvel at knocking up a meal for an unexpected guest.
- d) At last the captain of the side knocked up his best score of the seasons.
- e) Tom was completely knocked up as a result of his effort to qualify for the Olympics team.
- f) Why ever did she let him knock her up ?
141. His swimming-trunks are laced up at the side.
142. His hat blew off in a strong wind and landed up on top of a lorry.
143. a) The milk you put out in the saucer was quickly lapped up.
- b) He will all the instruction you can give him - he just laps it up.
144. a) We will need to lay up a good supply of feed if this winter's going to be like the last.
- b) He's had to lay his car up.
- c) A bout of malaria had laid me up for a few weeks.
145. The decorations can be left up for another day.
146. Esther's mind never let up for an instant.
147. To achieve excellence with equality, we must level up the modern schools.
148. Don't mop up the spoilt milk; the cat will lick it up.
149. a) Nobody saw him all through the war. I think he lay up in the mountains.
- b) John must lie up for a few weeks until his leg mends.
150. a) If you lift me up, I can just get a leg over the wall.
- b) His very presence lifted us all up.

151. a) He settled comfortably in an armchair and lit up.  
b) Public buildings were lit up for the celebrations.  
c) It's seven o'clock, and still one or two cars haven't lit up.  
d) His face was lit up with sudden excitement.
152. a) He ordered the troop to limber up and move out.  
b) He always limbered up before his afternoon match.
153. a) The sergeant lined his platoon up on the parade.  
b) Fans began lining up early in the morning to buy their tickets.  
c) They've lined up some excellent entertainers for our show.
154. He always locks up last thing at night.
155. The pilot of the crashed aircraft had logged up several hundred hours' flying time on jets.
156. a) He didn't look up from his newspaper when I entered the room.  
b) Things should start to look up for the motor trade this Spring.  
c) He comes back with an enormous dictionary and looks up the word.  
d) I have promised that the next time I go to London, I will look him up.
157. Another rock loomed up and they only missed it by a fraction.
158. a) He loosened up with a few exercises before the big match.  
b) When I told her that I was his brother from Australia she loosened up.



159. You had to louse everything up by opening your big mouth.

160. a) Our losses will have to be made up with fresh drafts.

b) Half the roads in the estate are still to be made up.

c) These entertainers make their stories up as they go along.

d) The way the front page is made up may need to be altered several times.

e) Society is made up of people with widely differing abilities.

f) If the stove isn't made up, it will go out.

g) It took Laurence more than an hour to make up for the part of 'Othello'.

h) He made up a medicine from the juice of berries.

i) I had not had time to make the bed up yet.

j) The hotel will make you up a packet of sandwiches for the journey.

k) Our benefactor made up the total with a cheque for \$ 1000.

161. a) Wholesalers and butchers have been marking up the farmers' prices for Christmas turkeys.

b) Spirits have been marked up following price increases announced in the Budget.

c) If we mark up Jones on two or three papers, he will just scrape a pass.

d) The editor's subsequent marking up of the manuscript consists of delegations or additions to the author's text.

162. The two parts of the project are not well married up.

163. I can't match up the two halves of the photograph.
164. I've sorted the list out; now don't mess it up again.
165. I'm as blind as a bat: my glasses have misted up.
166. I think she's been very mixed up.
167. a) She mopped up the pools that had formed under the leak in the ceiling.
- b) There are still some enemy remaining and they are being mopped up.
168. The small loss of weight from her day's production would not be noticed, but the stolen carats would mount up.
169. a) He will move up a rung or two when his qualifications are confirmed.
- b) Mining shares moved up to a new level.
- c) Two companies were moved up under cover of darkness to reinforce the front line.
170. The weather really mucked up our weekend.
171. I'm mugging up my medicine, too.
172. I'm not crawling about in that dusty attic and mussing up my new dress.
173. a) Doors of derelict houses may be boarded and nailed up to prevent children getting in.
- b) He nailed up a sign over the door .
174. We notched up one or two rabbits in a day's shooting.
175. The priest offered up a slaughtered chicken.
176. a) We told them to open up or we'd break the door down.
- b) Some of the smaller state rooms in the palace have not been opened up for years.
- c) They open up a chink in the defensive armour of the Exchequer.

- d) His stories open up new worlds of the imagination.
  - e) In the second half the game opened up.
  - f) She hoped that he would open up at once about his visit.
  - g) A machine gun opened up from a concealed position.
177. Two battalions were ordered up to strengthen a weak point in the line.
178. What is important is that we own up and say we're sorry.
179. a) He packed up the few possessions he had .
- b) If you don't know where you are going you might just as well pack up.
  - c) Fifty miles out from land our port engine packed up on us.
180. We parcelled up some games and toys.
181. a) The top section of the derrick had to be passed up.
- b) You can't afford to pass up too many openings like that.
182. a) There were posters advertising the bullfight pasted up all over town.
- b) Has the Art Department pasted up the captions to the illustrations yet ?
183. a) A few squares of glass had been patched up with treaclepaper.
- b) We managed to patch up the dispute before any heads were broken.
184. I must pay up, and without argument or comment.
185. I would consider taking steps to pep up those that were left.
186. I felt liberated. And so life had perked up again.

187. a) She picked up the half-finished letter.
- b) We picked up a consignment of cigarettes at the warehouse.
- c) He earns good money. He picks up a packet.
- d) You can walk or ride the mile or two to the crossroads where the school bus will pick you up.
- e) Survivors of the air disaster were picked up by small boats.
- f) He went home with a girl he'd picked up at the party.
- g) He was implicated in a murder, and sooner or later they would pick him up.
- h) It should have been possible to pick up signals telling us more about the moon itself.
- i) He'd picked up some tale that we were to have a cut in wages.
- j) I picked up scraps of knowledge from a variety of sources.
- k) There are still some charming things to be picked up in Bruges itself.
- l) You'll soon pick up after a day or two in bed.
- m) The shares picked up after an early spate of panic selling.
- n) The port engine spluttered and seemed about to cut out; then it picked up again.
- o) We pick up the story again at the point where John has lost his job at the newspaper office.
188. a) Perishable goods are piling up at the docks .
- b) Several cars piled up after ignoring the fog warning on the motorway.

189. Pictures of pop-stars were pinned up over Mary's bed.
190. The still small voice piped up.
191. The cracks in the ceiling have to be plastered up before you can start painting.
192. a) 'Play up, the School !'  
b) The children did their best to play up.  
c) Depend on him to play up to the full his own part in reaching the settlement.
193. In parts of Northern France, farmers still plough up shell fragments, weapons and equipment.
194. Plug up any cracks in the panel with plastic wood.
195. She smoothed out the sheets and plumped up the pillows.
196. This admission only serves to point up an aspect of police work that the public fails to understand.
197. He poked the coals up into a blaze.
198. a) These old pieces of brass have polished up beautifully.  
b) I'll have to polish up my Italian.
199. a) Rogers disappeared for a whole year, then popped up in Bolivia.  
b) You just press the pages flat and all the animals pop up.
200. She is in the women's room. Prinking herself up a bit extra.
201. a) The gardener propped up the apple tree with a stout plank.  
b) The Minister said that it was not the duty of any government to prop up a failing company.
202. His eyes were puckered up against the strong sunlight.

203. Uncle Jim is only a noisy pompous ass, puffed up by too much money.
204. a) He pulled his car up within a few yards of the wreckage.  
b) His wife had to pull him up over his wrong-headed notions this afternoon.  
c) He pulled up to within a few yards of the leaders.
205. a) The oil is pumped up from deep underground reservoirs  
b) Pump the tyres up hard before going out on the road.
206. a) She punched up the cost of our groceries on the cash register.  
b) If there is any punching up between the two sides, it is going to be hers.
207. Wage increases have pushed up the price of electricity.
208. a) It's time we put up the Christmas decorations in the living-room.  
b) The names of the successful candidates will be put up on the college notice boards.  
c) These were buildings put up in Czarist days.  
d) The rate of interest was put up in the last budget.  
e) Tom gave loud commands, and Steve put up a token show of obedience.  
f) The smuggler put up a fight but was finally overcome.  
g) I'll see that your suggestion is put up at the next meeting of the Board.  
h) A well-wisher had put up the money.  
i) I think we can put you up a cold meal.  
j) Mother will put you up for the night.
209. Over seven hundred animals quietly queued up to drink.

210. The order came back to quicken up the pace of advance.
211. Why did you have to rake up his political past ?
212. I knew nothing of the subject, but I could read up enough to pass a simple test.
213. For no apparent reason the horse reared up.
214. A mechanic reckoned up the cost of repairing the damage to my car.
215. On one side of the room they had rigged up a small bar.
216. a) I'll ring up some time during the week.  
b) In the village store our weekend groceries were rung up on an old-fashioned cash register.
217. a) The machine rips up old cloth to provide fibres new material.  
b) If agreements can be ripped up when the ink is hardly dry on the paper.
218. a) The paintings were taken from their frames and rolled up for storage.  
b) The whole family rolled up to their daughter's first appearance on the stage.
219. They cut down the big trees and rooted up the stumps.
220. His cases and trunks were roped up for additional safety.
221. A gang of youths set on him outside a pub and roughed him up.
222. a) The enemy were still there, though they should have been rounded up by that time.  
b) It is more likely to be rounded up to \$1.13.
223. a) 'Dust the mantelpiece and rub up the ornaments.'  
b) Your shrthand is a bit rusty: you'd better rub it up.

224. I've just had my hair set and I can't bear you to ruffle it up.
225. a) The admiral ran up a signal ordering all ships to close with the enemy.
- b) She had consequently run up two bathing-costume for herself.
- c) She's been running up accounts at half a dozen big stores.
- d) Trueman is now running up to bowl the last ball.
226. I'll see if I can rustle up a few sandwiches.
227. The horses were saddled up and ready to move.
228. All the spare timber was sawn up to make logs for the fire.
229. The salaries of teachers should be scaled up to correspond to those of people in comparable professions.
230. He cupped his hands and scooped up a little water.
231. 'Well, you'll have to scraps the money up.'
232. a) Peter screwed up the second draft of his letter to the bank.
- b) Janice screwed her face up into an expression of the utmost seriousness.
- c) The last few minutes before going on stage always screw him up.
- d) He screwed the whole thing up from start to finish.
233. If you never bother to lubricate your engine of course it will seize up.
234. Before selling up their place, they tried to borrow some money.
235. a) A rise in temperature will send up the pressure inside



- the casing.
- b) A convoy of petrol lorries a mile to the rear was sent up in flames.
236. Mother was just serving up the meal as I walked in.
237. a) I set the camera up in a small patch of shade.
- b) The same period would be required to set up the international control system.
- c) As soon as he appeared on stage the crowd set up such a commotion.
- d) Smoking sets up an irritation in the throat .
- e) Alice says that the sea air will set me up.
- f) Stewart set up a new record in the 10000 metres.
238. a) The cut in his finger was sewn up with a piece of fine silk.
- b) The deal was sewn up over drinks in the hotel bar.
239. a) The contents should be well shaken up until all the sediment disappears.
- b) As soon as the visitor was announced, mother bustled around, shaking up the cushions.
- c) When the aircraft finally landed, most of us felt badly shaken up.
- d) What these recruits need is half an hour's drill on the square - that'll shake them up.
240. The pound didn't shape up very well against other European currencies.
241. Thieves probably got into the house by shinning up a drainpipe.
242. a) 'My word, you have shot up since I saw you last.'
- b) My pulse rate would suddenly shoot up alarmingly.

- c) They'll come back and shoot the place up.
243. It only needs a heavy storm to bring the whole house down. We'll have to shore it up.
244. a) At times like these the true character of the man shows up.
- b) They're going to show me up in some restaurant.
- c) Her place was laid for lunch and again for dinner. But she didn't show up.
245. He had a tendency to shrink up whenever attention was focused on him.
246. In the long drought, the leaves shrivelled up and died.
247. a) I shut my room up securely.
- b) Generals were in the greatest awe of him and shut up like an oyster in his presence.
248. He sicked up what little breakfast he had.
249. Arsenal have signed up a number of promising youngsters this season.
250. Places which were harbours in Roman times silted up long ago and are now some distance inland.
251. 'Tell the people at the back to sing up.'
252. a) I think the patient is well enough now to sit up .
- b) She sat up, clapping her hands to her mouth, her eyes wide with fear.
- c) They sat up till the small hours, exchanging gossip.
253. I was trying to size you up, and failing because you did not fit into any type I knew.
254. The long loaves were sliced up ready for making into
255. Somebody must have slipped up badly in your report.

256. His jacket is slit up the back to make it comfortable to wear when riding.
257. I think he is beginning to slow up - his latest book is much weaker than the previous one.
258. You will spend the rest of your life in the ice-cream factory if you don't smarten yourself up a bit.
259. The place was badly smashed up in the air-raids.
260. In this time of austerity, nylon stockings were snapped up as soon as they came into the shops.
261. a) Extra demand at these hours snarls up the whole system.
- b) He has got Labour all snarled up in the referendum commitment on Europe.
262. We were snowed up for three days in our cottage.
263. a) This sandy soil soaks up moisture very quickly.
- b) He soaks up new information like a sponge.
264. When he finally sobered up, he found that his wallet had been taken.
265. She's softening me up, so that I will be amenable by the time she gets here.
266. 'Get a towel and sop up the water before it runs over the floor.'
267. If you soup up the engine, you'll have to do something to the suspension.
268. I do wish he'd stop mumbling and learn to speak up.
269. The water speeded up and hit the back of the funnel.
270. Smoke from the camp-fires spiralled up into a clear sky.
271. Who told you that Mary and I had spilt up ?
272. He spooned up his soup hungrily.

273. Towards evening a cold wind sprang up.
274. The girls were all spruced up for the great occasion.
275. He was ushered into a dusty office, with the files stacked up against the wall.
276. Of course they are understaffed and we're staffing them up.
277. I stood up to let my neighbour leave the theatre.
278. He started up a successful car hire firm.
279. a) I'm surprised that some of these packing-case houses stay up as long as they do.
- b) Will you let us stay up till he comes ?
- c) Christmas decorations stay up until the sixth of January.
280. The insides of the car windows steam up very quickly.
281. Their social position had been much stepped up.
282. a) Supporters of the government stuck up pictures of the Prime Minister in their front windows.
- b) Masked bandits stuck up a bullion train yesterday.
283. He is blamed for stirring up hatred between nations.
284. The deep cut he'd made in his finger had to be stitched up.
285. a) You'll have to stop up those holes you've made in the skirting-board.
- b) We stopped up late to hear the midnight news.
286. a) Mother had stored up enough food to last through a siege.
- b) You're not doing yourself any good by storing up resentment.
287. All the luggage was strapped up and waiting to go to the

- station.
288. She struck up the first carol on the grand piano.
289. He was stringing up gay lines of flags about and among the tents.
290. We had to stuff the ventilator shafts up to stop the smoke entering the room.
291. The chemist sucked up 20 cc of acid into a pipette.
292. a) Wendy sums up the way the members feel in a few words  
b) In a packed and silent court-room the judge began to sum up.  
c) A difficult fellow to sum up - you never know what he is thinking.
293. We find it hard to summon up thoughts of Venice at the sight of the lake today.
294. She felt the desire to burst into tears surging up within her.
295. a) She was so embarrassed, she wished the earth would open and swallow her up.  
b) His reserves of men were soon swallowed up in the spring offensive.
296. 'Don't leave me to sweep up after the party !'
297. The flesh around the ankle had swollen up.
298. a) The electricians had to take up the skirting board to lay new electric wires.  
b) The shirt can't take up any more of the liquid.  
c) I should have taken up singing.  
d) Charles threw up his job to take up more respectable employment.  
e) A young actor will find it hard to make his way on

the London stage unless he has someone established to take him up.

f) It was Pop who started the song, and everyone took it up in shrill voice.

g) He takes up the tale at the outbreak of war in 1939.

h) Much in the story has interesting parallels to the present time. I shall not take these up, however.

i) 'Not hungry?' the old man took him up.

j) Some very important issue was taking up all his attention.

k) The spool on my tape recorder isn't taking up well.

299. A couple of the fellows were already at the bar, tanking up on largen.

300. I didn't expect you to tart yourself up.

301. a) 'Did you mean me to keep the receipt? I'm afraid I have torn it up.'

b) The other side clearly doesn't regard such agreements as binding: they can be torn up at will.

302. a) Golfers usually tee the ball up on a small wooden or plastic peg before driving off.

b) While this reinforcement was moving to the left flank, we teed up the blitz attack.

303. a) Charley had enough sense to throw up his job.

b) I was afraid he'd throw it all up over the table.

c) Not every generation throws up a composer of his remarkable gifts.

304. We need to tidy the place up a bit before the guests start arriving.

305. a) Tie the paintbrushes up into bundles.

- b) I like to get all the arrangements for a holiday tied up a month in advance.
- c) This editing will tie me up for the next fortnight.
306. He should be responsible for tightening up the local administrations.
307. If you press this catch, the bunks will tip up.
308. More exercises and a change of diet - that's what you need to tone you up.
309. The real cost in car-making isn't design or raw materials, but the expense of tooling up.
310. a) Can I top that drink up for you ?
- b) The cells of a car battery need to be topped up with distilled water.
311. In cricket the two captains toss up to see who will bat first and who will field.
312. Over breakfast we totted up our balance .
313. He has two short articles almost ready for publication : they just need to be touched up.
314. He needs a meat diet and plenty of hard exercise to toughen him up.
315. a) He went into the kitchen, tripping up twice over his own feet.
- b) The witness tripped up rather badly under close cross examination.
316. The case against the prisoner was clearly trumped up.
317. The captives were trussed up hand and foot.
318. He tucked up his sleeves and reached down into the water
319. The orchestra were already tuning up when we reached the concert hall.

320. a) The collar of his overcoat was turned up against the bitter wind.
- b) A tile from a Roman villa was turned up during the recent restoration work at York Minister.
- c) He shall hear about this from me when he turns up.
- d) Her purse eventually turned up.
- e) He stayed in the North, hoping that an opening would turn up in textiles.
- f) The mere thought of flying turns her up.
- g) Investment is turning up sharply.
321. Every time he tried to move, a sudden stab of pain twisted him up.
322. Mary spent the evening typing up the notes of her work.
323. He used up his reserves in fruitless counter-attacks during the spring.
324. The front office has been vamped up with strip lighting.
325. I drowsed off and woke up to hear Bob talking to some fellow who was new to the place.
326. When the central-heating was installed, the fireplaces were walled up.
327. a) 'Just a minute while I warm up some milk on the gas.'
- b) A transistorized radio takes no time to warm up.
- c) The German manager has one of his substitutes warming up on the touchline now.
- d) We agreed about the port and whisky; it would warm them all up.
328. a) When you come to weigh things up, there isn't any practicable alternative to this government.
- b) The children hadn't weighed up their new teacher yet.





- c) He was weighing up whether to stay with us or not.
329. Tears suddenly welled up in her eyes.
330. The bar stayed open late and groups of holiday makers were still whooping it up after midnight.
331. a) They drove along with all the car windows wound up.  
b) She wound up the toy mouse and it running across the carpet.  
c) By this time, he had wound the crowd up to fever pitch.  
d) Mr. Jenkins wound up the debate for the opposition.  
e) The smuggling organisation wound up its activities and prepared to disband.
332. a) You can just go and wipe up the mess.  
b) Would you mind helping me to wipe up ?
333. a) It took Smith some years to work up a market for his products.  
b) Local organizations are trying to work up more support for the party before the election.  
c) I went out for a brisk walk to work up an appetite for lunch.
334. a) I think that just about wraps up our business for this evening.  
b) The sales team flew in at ten o'clock, wrapped up a couple of deals before lunch.
335. a) For homework you can write up the rough notes.  
b) You can go home afterwards and write the film up in the paper.
336. a) Did Calais yield up the burghers to the English ?  
b) In that year of plenty, the seas yielded up a rich

harvest of fish.

337. His flying jacket zips up at the front.

#### D. EXAMPLES OF VERB + PARTICLE DOWN IN SENTENCES

1. a) After being confronted with our evidence, the other side had to back down.  
b) Even those who seemed to have good reason to criticize have backed down.
2. a) I've checked the bill and we're forty pounds down.  
b) The level of demand is down since the new measures were introduced to reduce spending.  
c) Is the date of the next meeting down in your diary?
3. Eventually, our troops bore down all resistance.
4. He wanted eight hundred pounds for his car, but I managed to beat him down to six hundred.
5. a) The horses were watered, fed and bedded down.  
b) Before we bedded down for the night, there was an ample supply of wood at hand.
6. A flowering tree blew down.
7. a) Our transport bogged down in the thick mud.  
b) I hasten to reply before I get bogged down with other work.
8. I have tried to state briefly, to build down the most important area of conflict.
9. You'll have violent indigestion if you bold down your

food like that.

10.
  - a) Firemen had to break down a wall to get families trapped on the ground floor.
  - b) We encountered a good deal of resistance to our pensions scheme, but by patient negotiation we broke it down.
  - c) At times she would break down and start weeping.
  - d) Ed's car had broken down.
  - e) Telephone communication with all but a few outposts has broken down.
  - f) Expenditure on the project breaks down as follows :  
wages \$ 100 m, plant \$ 4 m, raw material \$ 5 m.
  - g) The bacteria can break down cellulose in our stomach.
  - h) His health had been affected, and might break down altogether if the strain continued.
11.
  - a) Several aircraft were intercepted and brought down.
  - b) We managed to bring down one or two of the herd.
  - c) The attacking fly-half was brought down by a wing.
  - d) The defection of a large number of back-benchers brought down the last government.
  - e) Grocers have agreed to bring down the cost of several basic commodities.
  - f) When multiplying numbers ending in nought, bring down the noughts.
12.
  - a) Your jacket needs brushing down.
  - b) The games master gave him a good brushing down for notturning out for training.
13. The wood-shed burn down in half an hour.
14. If the enemy advanced into the open, he would call down

- a pre-arranged bombardment.
15. a) The sea calmed down as soon as the wind fell.  
b) Calming him down took longer than I had expected.
16. He was not easily cast down, but circumstances had combined to depress him.
17. I'm going to chop down some of the old apple trees.
18. It's high time they clamped down on violence in television programme.
19. My mother always insists on cleaning the whole house down once a month.
20. a) Cats often find it easier to climb up a tree than to climb down.  
b) When he was proved wrong by the new evidence he was forced to climb down.
21. The factory had to close down through lack of orders.
22. a) I took out just one screw and the whole thing came down.  
b) Two enemy intruders came down inside our lives.  
c) Prices are much more likely to go up than to come down.  
d) Just when I was at my wits and wondering how to pay my bills, my aunt came down ; she sent me \$ 100.  
e) The Prime Minister came down heavily on my side.  
f) There's a girl came down to live here.
23. Thank heavens it's cooled down a little.
24. The reporters copied down every word spoken by the Prime Minister.
25. Millions of people saw Apollo 10 being counted down.
26. The police are always being urged to crack down on drug

- addicts.
27. With gigantic waves crashing down upon her, the life boat made her way to the crippled ship.
28. The opposition cried down every effort of the government to improve the lot of working people.
29. a) I was distressed to find that the apple trees had been cut down.
- b) Over the mantelpiece there was a portrait of their eldest son, cut down in the Second World War.
- c) We must cut our expenses down somehow.
- d) If you can cut your article down to about 1000 words we will publish it in our next issue.
30. a) The boilers are producing too much pressure, they'll have to be damped down.
- b) The party spirit was damped down by the news that all leave had benn stopped.
31. The feeling between them have died down here.
32. They're all so incredibly, catty and dishonest, all trying to do each other down the whole time.
33. The intense heat really drags her down.
34. He got up and stood over him, arms akimbo like a caricaturist's washerwoman dressing someone down.
35. Peter was coated in cement and sand, but we dusted him down.
36. There's a narrow bridge ahead, so you'd better ease down
37. The old lady fell down in the street.
38. He told me what the trouble was. He fought it down.
39. A student hitchhiking to London flagged me down on the Great North Road.

40. At the end of a working day all he feels like doing is flopping down in an armchair to watch television.
41. He drew the blinds down to keep out the direct rays of the sun.
42. Tons of tickertape fluttered down into Fifth Avenue from office windows.
43. He geared down as he came into the corner.
44. a) The cat climbed to the top of the tree and then became afraid to get down.
- b) The children sat in complete silence and spoke only to ask permission to get down.
- c) Her back was aching from having to get down in order to put things in and out of the bottom drawer.
- d) I didn't get down every word.
- e) The little boy got his medicine down with the help of a spoonful of jam.
- f) He wished he had the courage to inflict on her pain of being told the ways she got him down.
- g) Several nurses tackled the intruder and got him down.
45. a) As the sun went down the whole sky became suffused with a red glow.
- b) We watched amazed as the destroyer kneeled over and went down.
- c) John was delighted that his wife's cooking should go down so well.
- d) The policeman hit the man and went down like a felled ox.
- e) Prices never go down.
- f) If our stock of food goes down much further, we shall

have a hard winter.

g) If the wind doesn't go down before three o'clock, we won't be able to take off today.

h) Whether he was one of the present generation of under graduates or had gone down.

i) Every word uttered in court went down for future reference.

46. In the sixteenth century the European invaders ground down and exploited the Indians of South America.

47. The firemen paused for a few minutes and gulped down a cup of hot soup.

48. The stamp had not been properly gummed down.

49. Nobody will never know how many innocent peasants were gunned down in Vietnam.

50. Men were hacking down an old privet hedge to make way for an ugly modern fence.

51. The cover, which had already been roughly fitted into position, was now hammered down.

52. a) In poor families clothes maybe handed down from one child to the next.

b) These ceremonies have been handed down through the centuries.

c) The judge handed down very heavy sentences from fifteen to twenty-five years on all the accused.

53. A line of poplars was hew down to make way for an ugly parade of shops.

54. a) They were blamed for their failure to hold down expenditure.

b) How long can a small force of mercenaries hold down

an entire people ?

55. I give the car a good hose down every Sunday morning.
56. The guest speaker was howled down.
57. Small detachments left hiding out in the forest were hunted down by our men.
58. He had jotted down the licence number FA x 160.
59. a) There's somebody coming ! Keep down and don't make a sound.
- b) My father's parting words as I left to join my unit were keep your head down.
- c) The government seems to be making little effort to keep the cost of living down.
- d) The peasants were kept down by the occupying power.
- e) It was all I could do to keep my anger down.
- f) If you want good crops of flowers and vegetables you must keep the weeds down.
- g) Can you prescribe something else for me, doctor ?
60. The hippies could kip down anywhere on grass or on concrete.
61. Mary knelt down at the side of the bath.
62. a) Only two or three boxers have ever succeeded in knocking Muhammad Ali down.
- b) The child was knocked down by a lorry.
- c) When the slum property has been evacuated it will be knocked down.
- d) 'Things like that used to be knocked down at five shillings !' said Alison.
- e) She is never happy unless she succeeds in knocking the bill down by a few pence.



63. The crew lashed down the cargo of timber.
64. a) Follow the procedure laid down in our booklet.  
b) Father laid down a few good bottles before the war.  
c) Several of the new-type tankers are being laid down on Tyneside.
65. All switches should be left down during the experiment.
66. a) The hem of your dress needs to be let down an inch.  
b) You won't go to goal, I fixed it up. I didn't let you down.  
c) Some jokers has let down the back tyres of my car.  
d) A feeling of let down had followed years of vigour.  
e) The Air France plane let down into Amsterdam.
67. Some believe that the extension of higher education had leveled down university standards.
68. He was lying down on the sofa when we come in.
69. We can never hope to live down these shortcomings.
70. Sarah looked odwn in embarrassment.
71. a) He was certain in the man had marked him down, was out to wring his neck.  
b) Mary household articles are marked down during Summer sales at the big London stores.  
c) The boys at the top of the form were marked down.
72. The bars will have to be melted down before thieves can hope to dispose of them.
73. The first wave of assault troops was mown down.
74. a) If the corner of the carpet curls upn nail it down.  
b) John's very difficult to nail down.  
c) Harold had nailed him down, robbed him of his mystery
75. They narrowed the search for the missing boy down to a

- few streets near the school.
76. Robin had nestled down in his father's sleeping-bag.
77. He noted down every word I said.
78. a) The hungry looking man at the next table pared his  
cop right down to the bone.  
b) The committee have pared his travelling allowance  
down to the bare minimum.
79. a) The skill has been passed down over four generations.  
b) The bus conductor ask him to pass down.
80. She patted down on or two unruly wisps of hair.
81. In the rain and wind it was hard to peg down the walls  
of the tent.
82. a) They seemed to have pinned his legs down under a  
heavy weight.  
b) It was difficult to pin down exactly what it was in  
her that pleased him so much.
83. Have you come to see Mary ? No, pipe down, you loony.
84. You need to plane down the edges until all the roughness  
disappears.
85. She tried to play down his part in the affair.
86. 'You'll have to share in the expenses, so plonk down  
your money !'
87. a) She plumped down on the only available chair.  
b) The child was plumped down on the counter.
88. The rain poured down steadily.
89. a) His hat was pulled down over his eyes so that nobody  
should guess his true identity.  
b) A row of houses is being pulled down to make way for  
new flats.

90. You should punch down any old nails or screws before attempting to lay a carpet.
91. a) She had put the sewing needle down on the chair.  
b) The helicopter hovered over us looking for a place to put down.  
c) The bus stopped at the station to put down one or two passengers.  
d) I'm glad I put down a couple of cases of claret last year.  
e) If you annoys the old-fashioned writers, then he must be cautioned, but not put down completely.  
f) Off-course betting ought to be put down.  
g) We tried putting down mice with poison.  
h) Put the date down in your diary so that you don't forget it.
92. He would hammer a nail into the wood with a series of flows that continued to rain down .
93. Broken bricks were rammed down in the trench to make a base for the concrete.
94. You can render the chicken carcass down to make stock for soup.
95. Opponents of the Bill would try to break up meetings by threatening to ride down supporters of reform.
96. The crowd ripped down posters depicting their practical opponents.
97. Most shopkeepers don't like halfpennies and would even prefer to round their prices down.
98. a) If you leave the car lights on all nights you'll run the battery down.

- b) The farm labour force is running down steadily.
  - c) She'd been run down by a lorry.
  - d) I had a bit of trouble running Anderson down.
  - e) She's always running her husband down in public.
  - f) You look thoroughly run down.
99. The surface should be sanded down before you apply any paint.
100. Some of their trees had to be sawn down and sold for their valuable timber.
101. Imports will have to scale down people's spending plans.
102. After the mourners have paid their last respects, the undertaker screws down the lid of the coffin.
103. Several students were sent down after incidents during the visit of a foreign Prime Minister.
104. a) Would you mind setting me down at the next corner ?
- b) I'll set down one or two points while they are fresh in my mind.
  - c) The day set down for the trial has still to be announced.
105. a) Don't come back for a day or two until the noise and commotion have settled down.
- b) For the moments things had settled down.
  - c) Then they came back to their positions and settled down to watch again.
  - d) He's no intention of settling down yet.
106. The flops of his jacket pockets were sewn down so that they did not crease or wrinkle.
107. They quickly shook down in their new surroundings.
108. At this point the chalk cliffs shelve down to the beach.

109. You'd be lucky to shoot a fighter down with a light machine-gun.
110. An angry meeting shouted down one of the committee.
111. The commission has ordered two mines to be shut down.
112. 'Sit your guests down and give them a drink '.
113. He slammed a dirty bundle of notes down on the counter.
114. a) A boy in uniform came into the shop, slapped a telegram down on the counter.  
b) You can try it if you don't mind being slapped down.
115. Hair thickly slicked down with grese suggests the rock-and-roll fashions of the 1950s.
116. At the back, a flower garden slopes down to a line of poplar trees.
117. a) At first he drove rather fast and then slowed down to a silent crawl.  
b) You really ought to slow down - all these late nights are doing you no good.
118. a) John smoothed down his unruly hair.  
b) 'Father's in a dreadful temper, Sarah. Do what you can to smooth him down.
119. 'Now, snuggle right down and I'll tuck you up'.
120. After a hard game, it is refreshing to soap oneself down and then stand under a hot shower.
121. 'Now just sober down, everybody ! I've important news for you '.
122. The Apollo astronauts are scheduled to splash down at 3 p.m. local time.
123. Down he squatted on the front porch, and defied anyone to move him.

124. a) Unless you have any further questions for him, I think this witness may stand down.
- b) Certain regiments have chosen to stand down .
- c) The troops were stood down only when it was clear that no attack was forth coming.
- d) If Tony wants the job I'll stand down.
125. Our eldest son looked back as intently at her, and did his best to stare her down.
126. a) Both of these switches above the boiler have to stay down.
- b) The baby clearly had an upset stomach because none of the food stayed down.
127. If they disagreed while I was chairman, I would at once step down.
128. a) Don't forget to put the postal order in before you stick down the envelope.
- b) You can stick the table down in a corner.
- c) 'Stick down your names at the top of the form !'
129. The sun's just come out : You'll have to stop down a bit.
130. Sweat streamed down the miners' bodies.
131. I'll have to strip down the mechanism to trace the fault.
132. The screw were ordered to swab down the decks.
133. Detectives swooped down a gambling club.
134. You'd better just tack down the edge of the carpet.
135. a) The Christmas decorations must be taken down before Twelfth Night.
- b) They've taken the iron railings on this side of the

park.

c) Anything you say will be taken down.

136. There is a particular need to talk aircraft down when visibility is poor.

137. Unless tobacco is well tamped down in the pipe it will burn too quickly.

138. Streets of terrace houses have been torn down to make way for blocks of flats.

139. You can apply the emulsion in one thick coat, or thin it down with water.

140. The United States should be compelled to throttle down economic growth.

141. a) We had to tie the caravan down to prevent it overturning.

b) I'd like to take a job overseas, but there are too many things tying me down here.

c) Partisans operating from the mountains were able to tie down three enemy divisions.

142. Ian Fleming had to tone down a few of my critical opinions.

143. We touched down at Calena.

144. It was almost 48 hours before the Army tracked down the facts there had been a series of brawls.

145. A flock of sheep had got into the garden and trampled down his prize begonias.

146. The soil around the plants should be well trodden down.

147. The department will have to trim down its spending on stationery services.

148. a) You go straight along the street for about a mile and

- turn left down.
- b) He turned down the brim of his straw hat to keep the sun out of his eyes.
- c) I'm always proposing to you and you always turn me down.
- d) The economy was turning down of its accord.
149. The suggestions that the proceedings of the meeting should be recorded on tape, was voted down.
150. He washes his car down with the garden hose on Sunadays.
151. There was no more whisky left, not even a drop to water down.
152. 'Get the cobbler to fit metal studs to your boats : they won't wear down so quickly.
153. a) 'Get this bundle off my back, it's really weighing me down',
- b) He doesn't let the cares of parenthood weigh him down
154. a) He took a square block of wood and whittled it down to form a hull of a model boat.
- b) The research team has been whittled down to staff other project.
155. a) He wound down the window of his car.
- b) It's a one-day clock, the spring winds down in 24 hours.
- c) The enthusiasm of the sales staff weakened and the whole campaign wound down.
156. When you've washed the car, wipe it down well.
157. He went into the kitchen in search of food and wolfed down a pie.
158. 'Write down my phone number in your diary'.



## CHAPTER III

### MEANING OF THE COMBINATIONS OF VERB + PARTICLE UP AND VERB + PARTICLE DOWN

#### A. Types of meaning

Based on the data in Chapter II, the writer concluded that the meanings of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations, as Quirk,<sup>●</sup> Greenbaum, Leech and Svartvik stated in their book A GRAMMAR OF CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH, can be classified into three types, namely :

1. The meanings of the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down are derived from the lexical meaning of the individual words, i.e. the meaning of the verb and the particle. The following are the examples of such verb + particle combinations :

- Please don't wait down there; come straight up.
- The warm gases bubbled up through the water.
- Since the old lady fell, she's been unable to go up steps.
- He didn't look up from his newspaper when I entered the room.
- She picked up the half-finished letter.
- Smoke from the camp-fires spiralled up into a clear sky.
- The collar of his overcoat was turned up against the bitter wind.

- They drive along with all the car windows wound up.
- Cats often find it easier to climb up a tree than to climb down.
- As the sun went down, the whole sky became suffused with a red glow.
- Sarah looked down in embarrassment.
- The rain poured down steadily.
- His hat was pulled down over his eyes so that nobody should guess his true identity.
- He turned down the brim of his straw hat to keep the sun out of his eyes.
- She wound down the window of her car and leant out to ask the way.

For such verb + particle combinations, there is a possibility of contrastive substitutions showing the individuality of the components.

- climb up \* climb down  
( up can be substituted by down and, in this case, the meaning of climb up is the opposite of climb down as it can be seen in the sentences above )
- go up \* go down
- look up \* look down
- wind up \* wind down

2. The verb keeps its lexical meaning; whereas, the particle has an intensifying function.<sup>1)</sup> The examples of the verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations are as follows :

Verb + particle up combinations :

- Alexander backed me (up) as he always did.
- They sent the invalid a 'Get Well' card to cheer him (up).
- The smaller rivers and streams dry up in the summer.
- You are not going to play until you have eaten all your carrots up.
- Within a few weeks their feet had healed up nicely.
- The flying spray had iced up every inch of the deck and everything on it.
- She could knit (up) a baby's coatee in an afternoon.
- John must lie up for a few weeks until his leg mends.
- I can't match up the two halves of the photograph.

Verb + particle down combinations :

- The old lady fell (down) in the street and broke her leg.
- A line of poplars was hew down to make way for an ugly parade of shops.
- He noted down every word I said.
- The commission has ordered two mines to be shut down.
- Peter was coated in cement and sand, but we picked him up and dusted him (down).
- I'm going to chop down some of the apple trees.
- He washes his car (down) with the garden hose on Sundays.

In the above sentences, we see that there are some verb + particle combinations of which particles are written in parenthesis. They denote that the particles can be deleted without changing the meaning. In other words, the particle deletion does not affect the meaning of the whole sentence. So, we can delete the particles in the following sentences without making any difference in meaning.

- They sent the invalid a 'Get Well' card to cheer him (up).

= They sent the invalid a 'Get Well' card to cheer him.

- She could knit (up) a baby's coatee in an afternoon.

= She could knit a baby's coatee in an afternoon.

- The old lady fell (down) in the street.

= The old lady fell in the street.

- He washes his car (down) with the garden hose.

= He washes his car with the garden hose.

When the particles are not written in parenthesis, they have intensifying function. The word 'intensifying' itself implies several meanings. Firstly, the particles emphasize the meaning of the verbs.

e.g.:

- If you want to go to the Continent for your holiday, you ought to book up now.

- That dog ought to be chained up; it's dangerous.

- These cornflakes have gone soft, but they'll be

all right if you crisp them up in the oven.

- I wish the bus would hurry up and come.
- The horses were saddled up and ready to move.
- The sea calmed down as soon as the wind fell.
- The stamp had not been properly summed down.
- Don't forget to put the postal order in before you stick down the envelope.

Secondly, the intensifying function of the particles implies the meaning of completeness, in this case, the completeness of the verb in verb + particle combinations.

e.g.:

- Throw the scraps in the incinerator and burn them up.  
= burn completely
- The smaller rivers and streams dry up in the summer.  
= become completely dry
- You must drink your milk up, Ted, or you won't go out and play !  
= drink the whole milk
- You are not going to play until you have eaten all your carrots up.  
= finish eating all the carrots
- Within a few weeks their feet had healed up nicely.  
= become completely healthy
- All the land few miles around has been bought up by one speculator.  
= bought completely

- A mechanic reckoned up the cost of repairing the damage to my car.

= reckoned all or the total of

- He used up his reserves in fruitless counter attacks during the spring.

= used all his reserves

2)

'Intensifying' also means complete destruction.

Here are the examples of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations of this meaning.

- All the spare timber was sawn up to make logs for the fire.

= sawn into pieces

- Did you mean me to keep the receipt? I'm afraid I've torn it up.

= torn into small pieces

- The place was badly smashed up in the air-raids.

= broken to pieces

- Firemen had to break down a wall to get families trapped on the ground floor.

= break to the ground

- The wood-shed burnt down in half an hour.

= burnt to the foundation

For the verb + particle combinations of the second and third meaning of intensifying, we cannot delete the particles since the deletion will change the meaning. Let us see in the following sentences :

- You must drink your milk up, Ted, or you won't go out and play !

The meaning of the verb + particle up combination in the

sentence is different from that of the following :

- You must drink your milk, Ted, or you won't go out and play !

In the first sentence, 'you' or 'Ted' must drink the whole milk ; whereas, in the second sentence, 'you' is not obliged to drink the whole milk.

We can also see the difference in meaning in these sentences :

- Did you mean me to keep the receipt ? I'm afraid I've torn it up.
- Did you mean me to keep the receipt ? I'm afraid I've torn it.

The 'I' in the first sentence has torn the receipt into small pieces, however, in the second sentence, the 'I' has torn the receipt not into small pieces but maybe into two parts.

3. The combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down form new idiomatic meanings which cannot be guessed from the individual meanings of the constituent words. Most of the combinations listed in Chapter II are of this type. The examples of the combinations of this type are as follows :

- I'm sorry I blew up at you this morning.  
= lose one's temper
- His invention was immediately successful, and in less than a year he cleaned up ten thousand pounds.  
= make money
- The general was content to give up a few miles of desert.

= surrender

- You'll soon pick up after a day or two in bed.

= recover

- The smuggling organization wound up its activities and prepared to disband.

= stop, cease

- When he was proved wrong by the new evidence he was forced to climb down and accept that he was mistaken.

= withdraw

- There's somebody coming ! Keep down and don't make a sound.

= lie low

- She's always running her husband down in public.

= belittle

- If Tony wants the job I'll stand down.

= withdraw one's application

From the above sentences, we can see that 'blow up' means lose one's temper, 'pick up' means recover, 'climb down' means withdraw, 'run down' means belittle, etc. The meanings of the combinations are very different from the meanings of the individual words; in other words, they cannot be learned from the meaning of the verb and the particle.

The other verb + particle combinations of this type of meaning are referring to the data numbers :

a) Verb + particle up combinations :

1(a,b), 2(a), 3(b), 4, 5(a,b), 6, 7(a,b,c,e,f,g),  
9, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19(a-g), 20, 22(a-g),



23(a), 25(a,b), 26, 27(a-c), 31(b,c), 33, 34, 35, 36(a-d), 39, 40, 41(b), 43, 45, 47(a), 51, 52(b,d), 53(a,b), 55(c), 57(b), 59(b-j), 60(a,b), 62, 63(b), 64, 68(a-c), 71, 72(a,b), 73(a,b), 75(b), 76(b,c), 78(d), 79(b), 80(a-d), 81(a,b), 82(a,b), 83(a,d), 84, 85(b), 86(b), 88, 89(b-e), 90, 91(a), 92(b), 94, 95, 97, 100, 101, 102, 104(b,c), 105(b), 106, 107, 119(b), 121, 123, 125(a,b), 126, 128, 130, 132(a-c), 133, 134, 136(c-i), 138, 140(a-f), 143(a,b), 144(a-c), 146, 147, 149(a), 150(b), 151(a-d), 152(a,b), 153(a,c), 155, 156(b-d), 157, 158(a), 159, 160(a-g,i,j,k), 161(a-d), 166, 167(a,b), 169(a,c), 171, 174, 175, 176(c,d,e,f,g), 178, 179(b,c), 181(a,b), 183(a,b), 184, 185, 186, 187(b-o), 188(b), 190, 192(a-c), 195, 196, 197, 198(b), 199(a,b), 203, 204(a-c), 206(a,b), 208(a-j), 211, 215, 216(b), 217(a,b), 218(b,c), 221, 222(a,b), 225(a-d), 226, 231, 232(a-d), 235(b), 237(b-f), 238(b), 239(b-d), 240, 242(a-c), 244(b,c), 245, 247(b), 248, 249, 250, 252(c), 253, 255, 257, 260, 261(a,b), 262, 263(b), 265, 266, 267, 273, 279(a-c), 281, 282(b), 283, 285(a,b), 286(b), 288, 290, 292(a-c), 293, 295(b), 298(b-k), 299, 300, 301(b), 302(a,b), 303(a-c), 305(b,c), 307, 308, 309, 310(a,b), 311, 312, 313, 315(a,b), 320(b-g), 321, 324, 327(c,d), 328(a-c), 330, 331(c-e), 333(a-c), 334(a,b), 336(a,b).

b) Verb + particle down combinations :

1(a,b), 3, 4, 5(a,b), 6, 7(a,b), 8, 10(c-h), 11(a-

f), 12(b), 14, 16, 18, 20(b), 22(a,b,d,e,f), 26, 28, 29(b-d), 30(a,b), 32, 33, 34, 38, 39, 42, 44(a-g), 45(b-d,f-i), 49, 52(a-c), 54(a,b), 56, 58, 59(a,d,e,f,g,h), 60, 62(b-f), 63, 64(a-c), 65, 66(b-e), 67, 69, 71(b,c), 73, 74(b), 76, 78(b), 79 (b), 81(b), 82(a,b), 83, 85, 86, 87(a,b), 89(b), 90, 91(b-h), 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98(a-f), 99,101, 103, 104(a-c), 105(a,c,d), 107, 108, 110, 114(b), 117(b), 118(b), 119, 124(a-d), 125, 126(a,b), 127, 128(b,c), 129, 131, 133, 135(a-c), 136, 140, 141(b,c), 142, 143, 144, 147, 148(b-d), 149, 151, 152, 153(b), 154(b), 155(b,c).

In such verb + particle combinations, we cannot make contrastive substitutions such as bear up - bear down, boil up - boil down, break up - break down, give up - give down, shake up - shake down, touch up - touch down, etc, because the adverbial, lexical meaning of the particles have lost and the combinations form new meanings.

Furthermore, most of these combinations have synonyms, for example, 'surrender' for give up, 'withdraw' for stand down, 'destroy' for bust up, 'descend' for flutter down and etc, as they can be found in Chapter II.

#### **B. Possibilities in meaning**

After discussing the types of meaning, we know that a verb + particle up combination or a verb + particle



down combination can belong to more than one type of meaning. For example :

'tear up' belongs to two types of meaning

1. Did you mean me to keep the receipt ? I'm afraid I've torn it up.

(type 2)

2. The other side clearly doesn't regard such agreements as binding, they can be torn at will.

(type 3)

'climb down' belongs to two types of meaning

1. Cats often find it easier to climb up than to climb down.

(type 1)

2. When he was proved by the new evidence he was forced to climb down and accept that he was mistaken.

(type 3)

Moreover, a verb + particle up combination or a verb + particle down combination of the same type of meaning may have more than one meaning depending on the context in which it occurs.

e.g.:

'pull up' has three meanings:

1. stop

He pulled his car up within a few yards of the wreckage.

2. reprimand

Even his wife had to pull him up over his

wrong-headed this afternoon.

3. improve one's position

He pulled up to within a few yards of the leaders.

'stand down' has four meanings :

1. leave the witness box

Unless you have any further questions for him, I think this witness may stand down.

2. disband, ends its life as an active unit

Certain regiments have chosen to stand down rather than be amalgamated with other units.

3. relax

The troops were stood down only when it was clear that no attack was forthcoming.

4. withdraw one's application

If Tony wants the job I'll stand down.

Endnotes :

1. Randolph Quirk, et.al., A Grammar of Contemporary English, p.812
2. Harold E.Palmer, A Grammar of English Words, p.48

## CHAPTER IV

### HOW THE COMBINATIONS OF VERB + PARTICLE UP AND VERB + PARTICLE DOWN ARE USED

After discussing the meaning of the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down in Chapter III, in this chapter the writer wants to focus on how the combinations are used. Since there are two types of verb + particle combinations based on the function of the particle, the writer divides this chapter into two sections; first, phrasal verbs and second, prepositional verbs. As it is stated in A Communicative Grammar of English :

Verbs may form combinations with adverbial particles. Such verb-adverb combinations are called phrasal verbs. A verb may also form a combination with a preposition. Such a verb-preposition combination is called a prepositional verb. 1)

#### A. Phrasal verbs

From the data collected in Chapter II, the writer finds the examples of phrasal verbs :

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| - act up  | - back down |
| - bank up | - cut down  |
| - call up | - go down   |
| - dig up  | - keep down |
| - eat up  | - nail down |
| - make up | - pass down |

Also refer to all of the data numbers of verb + particle up combinations except numbers : 114(c), 116(a), 169(a),

241, 256, 291. The data numbers of verb + particle down combinations are :

2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,  
18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31,  
32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44,  
46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58,  
60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72,  
73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,  
88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100,  
101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110,  
111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120,  
121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130,  
132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142,  
143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152,  
153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158.

For complete explanation, the writer will discuss sentence patterns, syntactic characteristics relating to the sentence patterns and phonological characteristics of phrasal verbs so that we can understand more clearly how the combinations of verb + particle up and particle down are used.

#### I.1. Sentence patterns

Based on the position of the verbs and the particles, the writer will present the basic patterns divided according to transitivity (whether or not the combinations contain a direct object) and transformed patterns which are commonly used. In regard to this, the writer takes the verb patterns in Oxford Dictionary of

Current Idiomatic English, volume 1, as the reference of this discussion.

a. Basic Patterns

(1) Transitive verbs

PATTERN I

| Subject | Verb phrase   | Adv. | Direct Object                     | (Adv.phrase etc)                            |
|---------|---------------|------|-----------------------------------|---|
|         | Verb          | Part |                                   |   |
| They    | had brought   | up   | their sons                        | well  |
| You     | have to brush | up   | your history of art               | if you want a job in the museum             |
| Firemen | had to break  | down | a wall                            | to get families trapped on the ground floor |
| They    | copied        | down | every word spoken by the Minister |   |

The other examples of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations belonging to this pattern are

- balls up
- bank up (b)
- break up (j)
- bear down
- build down
- bring down

Also refer to the data numbers of verb + particle down combinations :

10(g), 11(b,e,f), 14, 17, 28, 44(d), 46, 47, 50, 52(c), 54(a,b), 58, 63, 64(b), 66(c), 69, 77, 80, 81(a,b),

82(b), 84, 85, 86, 89(b), 90, 91(c,d,g), 95, 96, 101, 102, 104(b), 119, 128(a,c), 131, 132, 133, 134, 135(b), 140, 141(c), 142, 144, 145, 147, 148(b,d), 155(a), 157, 158.

Verb + particle up combinations :

22(c,e,f), 31(b), 38(d), 40, 43(a), 45, 50, 52(a-d), 54, 57(b), 60(a,b), 62, 63(a), 67, 78(a-d), 79(b), 80(b,c), 82(b), 83(d), 90, 99, 100, 103, 105(b), 106, 108, 114(f), 115(a,b,c,e,i,j), 117, 118, 120, 124, 125(b), 132(b), 136(d,f,g,h), 139, 140(c,d), 144(a), 147, 153(c), 154, 155, 156(c), 160(h,k), 161(a,c,d), 163, 167(a), 170, 171, 172, 173(b), 174, 175, 176(c,d), 179(a), 180, 181(b), 182(b), 183(b), 185, 187(a-c,h,i,j,o), 193, 194, 195, 196, 198(b), 201(a,b), 206(a), 207, 208(a,e,f,h), 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217(a), 219, 223(a), 225(a-c), 226, 230, 232(a), 234, 235(a), 236, 237(b,c,d,f), 239(b), 241, 248, 249, 261(a), 263(a,b), 266, 267, 272, 278, 282(a,b), 283, 285(a), 286(a,b), 288, 289, 291, 293, 298(a-d,g,j), 302(b), 303(a,c), 306, 312, 318, 322, 323, 327(a), 328(b,c), 331(b,d,e), 332(a), 333(a-c), 334(a), 335(a), 336(a,b).

#### PATTERN II

| Subject     | Verb phrase | Direct Object | Adv. part | Adv. phrase etc      |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------|
|             | verb        |               |           |                      |
| Alexander   | backed      | me            | up        | whole -<br>heartedly |
| The teacher | blew        | me            | up        | for being<br>late    |



|    |          |              |      |         |
|----|----------|--------------|------|---------|
| We | must cut | our expenses | down | somehow |
| He | drew     | the blinds   | down |         |

The following are other examples of verb + particle combinations of pattern II :

- blow up (f)
- whoop up
- tear up (a)
- drag down
- let down (b)
- stare down

Also refers to the data numbers of verb + particle up combinations :

16, 17, 22(a), 25(a), 26, 27(c), 30, 31(a), 32(b), 33, 34, 38(a), 38(c), 39, 41(a), 47(b), 49, 55(b), 57(a), 58, 61, 63(b), 65, 70, 76(a), 79(a), 80(a), 81(b), 86(b), 87, 92(a), 98(a), 101, 105(a), 114(c,g,h), 115(d,f,g,h), 121, 130, 132(a,c), 136(i), 137, 138, 140(a,b,f), 143(b), 144(b,c), 148, 150(a,b), 153(a), 156(d), 159, 160(c,i,j), 164, 187(d,g), 197, 200, 204(a,b), 205(b), 208(i,j), 221, 223(b), 224, 231, 232(b-d), 237(a,e), 239(b), 242(c), 243, 244(b), 247(a), 253, 258, 265, 276, 290, 295(a), 298(e,f,h,i), 300, 302(a), 303(b), 304, 305(a,c), 308, 310(a), 314, 320(f), 321, 327(d), 328(a), 331(c), 335(b).

The data numbers of verb + particle down combinations :

4, 10(b), 15(b), 19, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 44(e-g), 59(b,c,e,f,g), 62(a,f), 71(a), 74(a,c), 75, 78(a,b), 82(a), 91(a,h), 94, 97, 98(a,d,e), 104(a), 109(a), 110, 112, 113, 114(a), 120, 121, 128(b), 136, 139, 141(a,b), 148(a,c), 150, 153(a,b), 154(a), 156.

(2) Intransitive verbs

PATTERN III

| Subject               | Verb phrase | Adv. | Adv. phrase         |
|-----------------------|-------------|------|---------------------|
|                       | verb        | part | etc                 |
| These flowers         | close       | up   | at night            |
| The still small voice | piped       | up   |                     |
| Two enemy intruders   | came        | down | inside our<br>lives |
| The rain              | poured      | down | steadily            |

The other examples which belong to this pattern :

- act up
- bear up
- change up
- end up
- line up (b)
- back down
- calm down (a)
- die down
- keep down (a)
- pass down (b)

Also refers to the data numbers of verb + particle up combinations :

2(a), 5(a), 7(a,c), 9, 11, 14, 19(a-c,e), 20, 24, 25(b),  
27(a), 32(a), 47(a), 51, 53(a,c), 55(c), 59(a-j), 64,  
68(a,b), 69, 72(a,b), 73(a,b), 75(a), 80(d), 81(a),  
83(a), 86(a), 89(a-e), 91(a,b), 97, 98(a), 102, 105(b,c),  
110, 113, 114(a,b,d,e), 116(a-f), 119(a,b), 122, 126,  
128, 129, 134, 135, 136(a,b,c,e), 142, 146, 149(a,b),  
151(a,c), 152(a,b), 156(a,b), 157, 158(a,b), 160(g), 165,  
168, 169(b), 176(a,e,f,g), 179(b,c), 184, 186, 187(l-n),  
188(a,b), 192(a,b), 198(a), 199(a,b), 204(c), 206(b),  
213,216(a), 218(b), 225(d), 233, 240, 242(a,b), 244(a,c),

245, 246, 247(b), 250, 251, 252(a-c), 255, 257, 261(b),  
 264, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 277, 279(a-c), 280, 285(b),  
 292(a,b), 294, 296, 298(k), 299, 307, 309, 311, 315(a,b),  
 319, 320(c-e,g), 325, 327(b,c), 329, 332(b).

The data numbers of verb + particle down combinations :

2(a-c), 6, 7(a,b), 10(c-f,h), 13, 18, 20(a,b), 21,  
 22(a,c-f), 23, 26, 27, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 44(a-c), 45(a-  
 i), 60, 61, 66(e), 68, 70, 76, 83, 87(a), 91(b), 92,  
 98(b), 103(a-d), 107, 108, 116, 117, 117(a,b), 119, 123,  
 124, 126(a,b,d), 127, 129, 130, 133, 140, 143,148(d),  
 152, 155(b,c).

b. Transformed patterns

(1) Passive transformed pattern

PATTERN IV

| Subject                      | Verb phrase      | Adv. | Adv.phrase                            |
|------------------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
|                              | verb             | part | etc                                   |
| The incident                 | has been blown   | up   | out of all<br>proportion              |
| The table                    | was drawn        | up   | against the<br>wall                   |
| Her evening dress            | had to be hooked | up   | at the back                           |
| Several aircraft             | were brought     | down |                                       |
| The skill                    | has been passed  | down | over four<br>generations              |
| Streets of terrace<br>houses | have been torn   | down | to make way<br>for blocks<br>of flats |

This pattern is the passive form of pattern I and pattern II. The direct objects of the active sentences are transposed to the front position and the verb phrases are changed into the passive form. The adverbial particle follows the verb.

If the active sentences have two objects, indirect and direct object, there are two types of passive sentences.

e.g. :

- They sent down a list of missing stock to me.
- ~ A list of missing stock was sent down to me.
- ~ I was sent down a list of missing stock.

(2) Emphatic transformed pattern

PATTERN V

| Adverbial Particle | Verb | Subject  | Adv.phrase etc |
|--------------------|------|----------|----------------|
| Down               | came | the snow | thick and fast |
| Down               | went | the ship | with all hands |

When the subject of the emphatic sentence is a pronoun, it must precede the verb.<sup>2)</sup>

- Down they (the prices) came.
- Down he went like a felled ox.

A.2. Syntactic characteristics relating to the sentence patterns

There are some syntactic characteristics of phrasal verbs relating to the sentence patterns with regard to the position of object for transitive verbs and the position of adverb for both of transitive and intransitive verbs.

a. Object

(1) Noun or short noun phrase object

Referring to pattern I and II, the noun or short noun phrase object of a transitive phrasal verb can be inserted between the verb and the adverbial particle or placed after the adverbial particle.

e.g.:

- They have brought up the baby.
- Our troops bore down all resistance.
- They have brought the boy up.
- Our troops bore all resistance down.

(2) Extended object

When the object is extended, the extension of it follows the adverbial particle or the whole of the extended object follows the adverbial particle.

- He will blow the photographs up that you choose.
- He will blow up the photographs that you choose.

(3) Personal pronoun object

In regard to pattern II, the personal pronoun objects always precede the adverbial particles.

e.g.:

- I tried to call them up last night.
- Everyone in his family had given him up.
- The intense heat really drags her down.

- On Sundays, he washes it down .

#### (4) Relative pronoun object

When there is a relative pronoun object in a sentence having a phrasal verb, the adverbial particle cannot come before the relative pronoun but must follow the verb.

e.g.:

- The doctor whom I called up was not at home.
- The words which they copied down were spoken by the Minister of Education.

#### b. Adverb or adverbial phrase

Referring to patterns I, II and III, the adverbs or adverbial phrases usually come after the adverbial particles or the objects.

- Intan makes up perfectly for the part of Kartini.
- They messed up our bookings well.
- Andi's car had broken down completely.
- The man marked him down quickly.

The combinations of verb and adverbial particle, therefore, are also called separable verbs as Maxine Guin Phinney says that

'One of the interesting things about two word verbs is that they do not always occur together. They can be separated by a noun phrase. They are called separable' 3)

The statement is also confirmed by Marcella Frank in his book Modern English.

'With separable verbs, a personal pronoun must be placed between the verb and the prepositional form.' 4)

#### A.3. Phonological characteristic

The adverbial particle of a phrasal verb is normally stressed and the sentence has a nuclear stress in the end position.

- You must wind 'up the 'clock.
- The clock must be wound 'up.
- The bus ran 'down a 'boy.
- A boy was run down by the 'bus.

## B. Prepositional verbs

After surveying the data of verb + particle up combinations and verb + particle down combinations, the writer finds those that belong to this type of combination. They are :

- go up (a)
- move up (a)
- shin up
- slit up
- suck up
- get up (c)
- climb down (a)
- stream down
- swoop down

### B.1. Sentence patterns

#### a. Basic patterns

##### (1) Transitive verbs

#### PATTERN VI

| Subject     | Verb phrase<br>verb | Prep | Prepositional<br>object | Adv.<br>phrase |
|-------------|---------------------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
| The chemist | sucked              | up   | 20 cc of acid           | into a         |

|    |               |      |                     |         |
|----|---------------|------|---------------------|---------|
| We | expect to get | up   | this filing cabinet | pipette |
| I  | want to get   | down | this trunk          |         |

In this pattern, the object of a prepositional verb is called a prepositional object.

(2) Intransitive verbs

PATTERN VII

| Subject       | Verb phrase<br>verb | Prepositional phrase |                 |
|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|               |                     | Prep                 | Prep.complement |
| The old lady  | is unable to go     | up                   | steps           |
| Your car      | will never get      | up                   | that hill       |
| The cat       | tries to climb      | down                 | the tree        |
| a dozen hands | swooped             | down                 |                 |

The other verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations belonging to this pattern are

- move up (a)
- stream down
- shin up

The noun phrases following the prepositions are not the objects but the prepositional complements of the prepositions. The relation between the prepositions and the prepositional complements are more intimate than that between the verbs and the prepositions.

b. Transformed patterns

(1) Passive transformed pattern



PATTERN VIII

| Subject       | Verb phrase | Prep | Adv.phrase etc                          |
|---------------|-------------|------|---|
| His jacket    | is slit     | up   | the back to make it<br>more comfortable |
| 20 cc of acid | was sucked  | up   | into a pipette                          |

(2) Emphatic transformed pattern

PATTERN IX

| Prepositional phrase |                 | Subject      | Verb phrase     |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Prep                 | Prep.complement |              |                 |
| Up                   | steps           | the old lady | is unable to go |

B.2. Syntactic characteristics relating to the sentence patterns

The details of the syntactic characteristics of prepositional verbs relating to the sentence patterns will be explained in terms of the position of object for transitive verbs and the position of adverb for both the transitive and intransitive verbs.

a. Object

(1) Noun or short noun phrase object

The noun or short noun phrase object of a prepositional verb must follow the preposition.

e.g.:

- The chemist sucked up 20 cc of acid.

(2) Extended object

When the object is long, it always comes after the

preposition.

e.g.:

- We expect to get up the filing cabinet which we bought yesterday.

(3) Personal pronoun object

The personal pronoun object should be put after the preposition.

e.g.:

- I want to get up it.

(4) Relative pronoun object

The preposition of a prepositional verb in a sentence having a relative pronoun object comes before the relative pronoun.

e.g.:

- The cabinet up which we expect to get is new.

b. Adverb or adverbial phrase

Unlike in phrasal verbs, an adverb or adverbial phrase in a prepositional verb can be placed between the verb and the preposition.

e.g.:

- She has moved very rapidly up the promotion ladder.
- My cat climbed easily down the tree.

B.3. Phonological characteristic

The preposition in a prepositional verb is normally unstressed. In passive sentences, the stress falls on the verb.

- My car will never get up that 'hill.
- He helped me to get down this 'trunk.

- His jacket is 'slit up.
- The acid was 'sucked up into a pipette.

Endnotes :

1. Leech, Geoffrey and Svartvik, Jan. A Communicative Grammar of English. p.263
2. Cowie, A.P. and Mackin, R. Oxford Dictionary of Current Idiomatic English, p.xxxvi
3. Phinney, Guin Maxine. English Conversation Practises. p.14
4. Frank, Marcella. Modern English. p.177

## CHAPTER V

### THE TEACHING OF VERB + PARTICLE COMBINATIONS

First of all, we will look once more at the difficulties faced by the English learners in Indonesia in learning the verb + particle combinations. The difficulties especially occur in learning the meaning of verb + particle combinations, because one combination may have more than one meaning, and in knowing how they are used in sentences.

In fact, not only the students but the English teachers also have a problem in teaching verb + particle combinations since Indonesian has no such a system. Therefore, in this chapter the writer intends to propose an alternative procedure to teach the verb + particle combinations.

Some people say that verb + particle combinations should be taught as vocabulary teaching for they are concerned more with the meaning. The others regard it as the teaching of grammar as they emphasize on the sentence patterns. In this case, the writer combines both in teaching verb + particle combinations. So, the teaching procedure suggested in this chapter is meant to teach the meaning as well as the patterns of the combinations.

The procedure consists of several steps. The writer includes oral pattern drills since they are useful to make the students familiar with the patterns of verb + particle combinations. Concerning the aim of English

language teaching, communicative activities in the last step is expected to enable the students to use the verb + particle combinations in communication.

Not all of the combinations of verb + particle listed in Chapter II must be taught to the students but we have to select those that are frequently used, particularly for Senior High School students.

For details, let us see the following procedure step by step :

STEP I : Introducing the verb + particle combinations or two-word verbs and explaining the meanings

The teacher starts with introducing what verb + particle combinations are. In English, there are combinations of verb and particle, or to be easier for SMA students, combinations of verb + preposition the meanings of which can sometimes be guessed from the meanings of the individual words and sometimes they have new meanings.

Then, the teacher firstly explains the meanings of two-word verbs which can be guessed from the meaning of each word by demonstrating or using pictures so as to let the students understand the meaning.

e.g.:

- Stand up, please !
- Sit down, please !
- I looked up from my book when you entered the class.
- Tie up your shoes !

- Her mother told her to sweep up her bedroom.
- His hat is always pulled down so that no one knows him.
- My grandmother fell down in the bathroom yesterday.
- Write down your name on this paper !

The demonstration maybe done by the teacher himself or by the students. For those which have new meanings, the teacher can explain them by giving the synonyms, if there are any, or the definitions in English. If the teacher thinks that those ways are still too difficult to show the meanings of the combinations, he may give the translation in Indonesian.

e.g.:

- give up (synonym = surrender)  
After hiding for two weeks, the terrorists gave up last night.
- call up (synonym = telephone)  
I called you up this morning but no one answered.
- keep down (synonym = hide)  
When you came, she kept down behind the door.
- take down (synonym = write)  
The policeman took down all the details of the accident.
- blow up : angry with someone  
The teacher blew Anton up for being late.
- pick up = improve in health  
Tanti has been ill, but now she is picking up.

- run down = menabrak

He was almost run down by a truck.

To practise the meanings, the teacher may order some students to make their own sentences using the two-word verbs.

#### STEP II : Explaining the patterns

Not all of the patterns in Chapter IV will be taught but only the most important ones, patterns I, II and VI. The teacher, of course, should consult the dictionaries or grammar books to know which ones are transitive. To show the pattern, the teacher gives some sentences.

- Tie up your shoes
- Tie your shoes up
- Tie them up.
  
- Write down your name
- Write your name down
- Write it down

The teacher asks the students to mention the patterns of the sentences.

The patterns are :

- verb + particle + noun
- verb + noun + particle
- verb + pronoun + particle

They are called phrasal verbs or separable verbs for they can be separated by noun or pronoun.

The examples of inseparable verbs or prepositional verbs are :

- He called on the student.

- He called on him.

( In this case, the writer gives examples of prepositional verbs or inseparable verbs with the combinations of verb and other particle to make them clear)

The patterns are :

- verb + particle + noun

- verb + particle + pronoun

STEP III : Practising the patterns in oral pattern drills

In this step, the students are asked to change the position of noun objects or change the noun objects into personal pronoun objects.

T : He pulled down his hat

S1 : He pulled his hat down

S2 : He pulled it down

T : She tore up the letters

S1 : She tore the letters up

S2 : She tore them up

STEP IV : Practising the meanings and the patterns orally  
in situational context

The students do not repeat the teacher's sentences and change the position of the objects anymore, but they have to respond to the teacher's questions using two-word



verbs. Therefore, in this step, the students have to understand and memorize the meanings and the patterns of the combinations in order to be able to answer the teacher.

Situational context here means that the questions refer to certain contexts. In this case, the teacher can use pictures or act by himself in asking the students.

e.g.:

T : What am I doing ?

S1 : You are tying up your shoes

T : What is she doing ?

S2 : She is sweeping up the room.

T : Are they running up the hill ?

S3 : No. They are climbing up the tree

#### STEP V : Practising in communicative activities

The focus of this step is that the students can express their experiences in their own sentences. In this step, the function of the teacher is to stimulate the students to make their own sentences using the two-word verbs. The teacher can ask the students personal questions in turn or divide them into pairs.

T : Did you sweep up your room this morning ?

S1 : No, I didn't

T : Why ?

S1 : Because I got up late

T : Did you write down everything I said ?

S2 : Yes, I did

T : What about you, Ani ?

S3 : No, I took down only the important things

S1 : Did you call me up last night ?

S2 : No

S1 : Why ?

S2 : I was tired last night and I slept at 8 o'clock

S3 : Have you written down the homework ?

S4 : No, I forgot it

#### STEP VI : Giving written exercises

These written exercises are given to the students to be done in class or as homeworks. There are many types of written exercises for verb + particle combinations. The following are some examples of written exercises.

##### a. Completion :

The students are asked to complete the sentences below .

1. I can't write anymore. She's ... up my papers.
2. He spoke so quickly that we couldn't ... all he said down.
3. The gardener spent the afternoon ... up all the dried leaves.
4. The cat is afraid to ... down the tree.
5. ... up your milk, children !

##### b. Matching :

This kind of exercises has many variations. It would

be better if the teacher gives the alternatives more than the amount of the sentences so that the students really understand their answers when they choose them. Here are some examples of these exercises :

\* Choosing the correct answer

|           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| finish up | burn down  |
| wake up   | stand down |
| set up    | get down   |
| give up   | climb down |

1. You have to .... your task before you go home.
2. A great fire .... more than a hundred houses last month.
3. He never .... although he is blind.
4. Will you .... me .... tomorrow morning ?
5. Steve will .... if you want the job.

\* Choosing the synonym

|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| recover   | kill      |
| surrender | telephone |
| hide      | write     |



1. Your little brother always keeps down when she comes.
2. He doesn't like calling me up in the morning.
3. Have they taken down all details of the accident?
4. She'll soon pick up after a day in bed.

c. Question and answer

In this exercise, the students are asked to answer the questions using the combinations of verb + particle or two-word verbs in brackets.

Examples : Would you like to clear the dishes ?  
( wash up )

- I've already washed them up.

1. Don't forget to phone Anita. (ring up)
2. Where are your new trousers, Roy ? (hang up)
3. Where is the small table in my room ? (get down)
4. Don't forget to clear your writing desk.  
(tidy up)

## CHAPTER VI

### CONCLUSION

After studying the meanings of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations and how they are used in sentences, the writer can draw some conclusions about the combinations of two words, i.e., a verb and a particle.

There are three types of meaning of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations. Firstly, the meaning of the combinations can be guessed from the meanings of the individual words such as climb up, pull down, etc. Secondly, the particle intensifies the meaning of the verb. In this type, the particles of some verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations can be deleted without making any change to the meaning. They are usually written in parenthesis. For those the particles cannot be deleted, they have several meanings concerning their intensifying function. Thirdly, the combinations of verb + particle up and verb + particle down have new meanings which are different from the meanings of the verbs and the particles. Most of the combinations of this type have single word synonyms.

In regard to meaning, the source of difficulty in learning the combinations is that they often do not only have one meaning but several meanings belonging to more than one type of meaning. These differences in meaning for a certain combination of verb and particle depend on

the context in which it occurs. So, to know exactly the meaning of a verb + particle up combination or a verb + particle down combination, we have to look at the context.

Based on the function of the particle, the data listed in Chapter II can be divided into two types. The first type is a combination of a verb and an adverbial particle which is called a phrasal verb, and the second one is a combination of a verb and a preposition which is called a prepositional verb. Both have their own syntactic characteristics relating to the sentence patterns. In spoken language, the particle in a phrasal verb is normally stressed but in a prepositional verb, the stress falls on the verb. Besides, a combination of a verb and a particle up or particle down having more than one meaning is possibly transitive in a certain context and intransitive in another context.

At last, concerning the teaching of verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations, English teachers have to choose those that are of high frequency in usage to be taught to the students since it will be very difficult for the students, especially Senior High School students, to learn all of the combinations. Furthermore, it is important that teachers do not only teach the meaning or the pattern but both of them because the students are finally expected to be able to use the verb + particle up and verb + particle down combinations in communication.

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