

# **PLAGIAT MERUPAKAN TINDAKAN TIDAK TERPUJI**

## **ABSTRAK**

### **PELAKSANAAN PEMILIHAN PRESIDEN DAN WAKIL PRESIDEN DALAM PEMILIHAN UMUM 2004 DI KABUPATEN MAGELANG**

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Sripsi ini berjudul "Pelaksanaan Pemilihan Presiden dan Wakil Presiden dalam Pemilihan Umum 2004 di Kabupaten Magelang." Penulisan skripsi ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan dan menganalisa (1) Pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 2004 di Kabupaten Magelang. (2) Hambatan dan kemudahan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 2004 di Kabupaten Magelang. (3) Kelebihan dan kelemahan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 1999 dan pemilihan umum 2004.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode sejarah, dengan sifat penulisan deskriptif analitis yang mencakup 5 tahap yaitu : studi kepustakaan, wawancara, kritik sumber, interpretasi, penulisan. Pendekatan yang digunakan adalah pendekatan histories, social dan politik.

Hasil penelitian ini secara garis besar adalah : pertama, pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden pada putaran pertama dan kedua dengan mencakup beberapa tahapan yaitu persiapan, kampanye, pemungutan suara, hasil penghitungan suara, serta analisa dari pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden di Kabupaten Magelang.

Kedua, hambatan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden di Kabupaten Magelang antara lain dari pemerintah dan masyarakat. Hambatan dari pemerintah antara lain ketidakpastian peraturan yang dibuat pemerintah, ketrbatasan waktu sosialisasi, pendaftaran pemilih yang kurang efektif, kekurangan logistic, kurang tetili petugas dalam penghitungan surat suara. Hambatan dari masyarakat antara lain coblos tembus, penggunaan hak pilih lebih dari satu kali, kurang kesadaran masyarakat mengenai pendaftaran pemilih. Selain itu, kemudahan dari pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 2004 di Kabupaten Magelang antara lain pemilih tidak kebingungan dalam menentukan calon presiden, pencoblosan lebih mudah.

Ketiga, kelebihan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 1999 antara lain tidak memakan waktu lama, pelaksanaan dengan multi partai. Kelemahan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 1999 antara lain rakyat tidak memiliki kedaulatan, kedaulatan rakyat berada pada pimpinan partai, presiden dipilih oleh parlemen, kriteria calon presiden tidak dinilai oleh rakyat. Kelebihan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 2004 antara lain rakyat tidak menitipkan suaranya pada legislative, kedaulatan presiden kuat, presiden terpilih tidak terikat oleh partai, kriteria calon presiden dinilai secara langsung oleh rakyat. Kelemahan pelaksanaan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden dalam pemilihan umum 2004 antara lain biaya besar, ada pembatasan hak menjadi presiden, memakan waktu yang lama.

## ABSTRACT

### THE PERFORMANCE OF PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT ELECTION ON THE GENERAL ELECTION IN MAGELANG REGENCY IN 2004

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This thesis titled "The Performance of President and Vice President Election on the General Election in Magelang Regency in 2004." The objective of this study is to describe and analyze (1) The performance of president and vice president election on the general election in Magelang Regency in 2004. (2) The hindrances and the supportive factors found in the performance of president and vice president election on the general election in Magelang Regency in 2004. (3) The significance and the impairment of the president and vice president election on the general election in 1999 and in 2004.

The method used in the research is history method with an analytic-descriptive writing that includes 5 step. They are : literature study, interview, source critic, interpretation and historiography. The approach applied here is historical, social, and political approach.

The result of the research is outlined as follows: first, the president and vice president election on the first and second rows was carried out in several stages constituting campaign preparation, vote taking session, vote counting and the analysis of the election.

Second, the hindrances performance of president and vice president election in Magelang Regency were more or less encountered during and emerged. The hindrances encountered during were more or less: the obscurity of rules designed by the government, the limited time for socialization, the ineffective voter registration, insufficient logistic, and the lack of accuracy in vote counting. As for the obstacles emerged from the votes: some had made improper punching to the punching ballot, some had made more than once voting, and some had been lack of awareness on voter registration necessity. On the other hand, the supportive factors in the performance of president and vice president election on the general election in Magelang Regency in 2004 were in the sense of the voters had found no difficulty in voting for the president candidate, and there was no significant problem in the treating the punching ballot.

Third, the good sides of the performance of president and vice president election on the general election in 1999 were that it didn't take too much time, and that the election was on the basis of multi-party. The weaknesses of the election at that time were that the citizens didn't hold full sovereignty as this privilege was based upon the management of parties, that president was elected by the parliament, and that the criterion of president candidate wasn't for the citizen to decide. Meanwhile, as for the performance of president and vice president election on the general election in 2004, the positive qualities found there were: that the citizen's votes hadn't been represented by the parliament, that the president held powerful position, that the elected president hadn't been bound to certain party, and that the criterion selection for president candidate was the direct authority of the citizen. The weakness of the election in that period were that the election process had cost a large sum of financial needs, that there's some restriction for the president's rights, and that it had taken too much time.