

ABSTRACT

Didik Kurnianto Raharjo (2001). **The Effect of Family and Environment towards Heathcliff's Personality in Emily Bronte's "Wuthering Heights"**. Yogyakarta: Faculty of Letters, Sanata Dharma University.

This study focuses its discussion on the effect of environment and family towards Heathcliff's personality in Emily Bronte's *Wuthering Heights*. The effect of family and environment condition which affected Heathcliff's character personality development. Moreover, the thesis was discussing about his personality, which effected by his family and environment.

This study tries to answer three questions as the problem formulation. They are: (1) How is Heathcliff characterized? (2) Based on Freud's theories, how is Heathcliff's personality presented and which component is dominant in his personality? (3) What kind of family and environment which affect Heathcliff's personality?

To analyze Heathcliff's personality, the writer employed psychological approach. This approach was used since the analysis discusses about human personality development. The theory of psychology used is Freud's theory of personality and for the development of personality, the writer used the theory of human personality development which is introduces by Elizabeth Hurlock.

There are several results of the study. First, Heathcliff was characterized as a brute, rude, cruel and unsociable man. Second, the effects of the three components of Heathcliff's personality, i.e. the id, the ego, the superego was not in harmony. His personality was not a healthy personality. His personality was dominated by his id component. Third, from the third problem, the writer found that most of Heathcliff's personality was effected by the condition of his family and environment, which was treated him bad and disgraced. Especially the other characters treatments since he was child until he was old.

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Penelitian ini menitik beratkan pada pengaruh keluarga dan lingkungan terhadap kepribadian Heathcliff dalam karya Emily Bronte *Wuthering Heights*. Pengaruh yang mempengaruhi perkembangan karakter kepribadian Heathcliff. Selain itu skripsi ini meneliti tentang kepribadiannya yang dipengaruhi oleh keluarga dan lingkungannya.

Penelitian ini menjawab tiga pertanyaan sebagai rumusan permasalahan. Pertanyaan-pertanyaan itu adalah: (1) Bagaimanakah Heathcliff dikarakterisasikan? (2) Berdasarkan teori dari Freud, bagaimanakah kepribadian Heathcliff digambarkan dan komponen kepribadian apa yang mendominasi kepribadian Heathcliff? (3) Kondisi keluarga dan lingkungan yang bagaimanakah yang mempengaruhi kepribadian Heathcliff?

Untuk menganalisa karakter kepribadian Heathcliff, penulis menggunakan suatu pendekatan psikologi. Pendekatan ini digunakan karena analisisnya berkenaan tentang perkembangan kepribadian manusia. Teori psikologi yang digunakan adalah teori kepribadian dari Freud dan untuk perkembangan kepribadiannya, penulis menggunakan teori perkembangan kepribadian manusia yang diperkenalkan oleh Elizabeth Hurlock.

Terdapat beberapa hasil dari penelitian ini. Pertama, Heathcliff dikarakterkan sebagai orang yang brutal, kasar, kejam dan tidak sosial. Kedua, pengaruh ketiga komponen dalam pribadi Heathcliff yaitu: id, ego, dan superego tidaklah harmonis. Pribadi heathcliff adalah pribadi yang tidak sehat. Kepribadiannya didominasi oleh komponen idnya. Ketiga, dari masalah ketiga, penulis menemukan bahwa seluruh kepribadian Heathcliff disebabkan oleh kondisi keluarga dan lingkungannya, yang memperlakukannya buruk dan memandang rendah dirinya khususnya perlakuan tokoh lainnya sejak dia masih kecil sampai dia tua.