

## **ABSTRAK**

### **PERSEPSI LANSIA PENGHUNI PANTI WREDA “HANNA” YOGYAKARTA TERHADAP PANTI WREDA “HANNA” YOGYAKARTA**

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Salah satu keberhasilan pembangunan Indonesia, yaitu peningkatan taraf hidup dan kesehatan penduduk mengakibatkan umur harapan hidup penduduk meningkat. Peningkatan umur harapan hidup penduduk berdampak pada jumlah para lansia yang semakin bertambah. Peningkatan jumlah penduduk lansia tentunya membawa dampak di berbagai bidang. Lansia yang mengalami perubahan, baik fisik, psikis, dan sosial memerlukan adanya pelayanan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan, baik fisik, psikis, maupun sosial, seperti pengadaan panti wreda. Panti wreda sebagai lembaga yang membantu para lansia dapat dipersepsi positif oleh keluarga lansia maupun oleh lansia yang menjadi penghuni panti wreda karena sangat membantu baik dalam merawat lansia. Namun, panti wreda terkadang masih dipersepsi negatif baik oleh lansia sendiri maupun keluarga lansia penghuni panti wreda.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif yang bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan persepsi lansia penghuni panti wreda terhadap panti wreda yang ditempati oleh lansia tersebut. Aspek-aspek panti wreda yang dipersepsi lansia antara lain pihak pengelola, relasi lansia dengan perawat, relasi lansia dengan sesama lansia, fasilitas, dan lingkungan fisik panti.

Subjek penelitian adalah lansia yang tinggal di panti wreda “HANNA” Yogyakarta. Jumlah subjek terdiri dari lima perempuan yang memenuhi kriteria yang telah ditetapkan sebelumnya. Metode pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan wawancara terhadap lansia penghuni panti wreda “HANNA” Yogyakarta.

Hasil penelitian menggambarkan bahwa persepsi subjek penelitian terhadap tiga aspek panti wreda “HANNA” Yogyakarta, yaitu pihak pengelola, relasi lansia dengan perawat, dan relasi lansia dengan sesama lansia cenderung positif. Persepsi negatif ditujukan pada fasilitas dan lingkungan fisik panti.

**Kata Kunci:** persepsi, lansia, panti wreda “HANNA” Yogyakarta.

## **ABSTRACT**

### **THE PERCEPTIONS OF OLDER PEOPLE AT “HANNA” YOGYAKARTA NURSING HOME TOWARD “HANNA” YOGYAKARTA NURSING HOME**

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One of the Indonesia development success which is the increasing of citizen's extent of life and health causes the increasing of citizens' life expectancy. The increasing of life expectancy has an effect on the increasing number of older people. The increasing number of older people brings about some effects in many aspects. Older people who experience physical, mental, and social changes, require a service that can fulfill their needs like the establishment of nursing homes. Nursing homes as departments that help older people, can be perceived positively both by the older people and their family who stay in nursing homes, because nursing homes help them take care the older people. Yet, nursing homes could be perceived negatively as well.

The study is the qualitative descriptive one. The aim of this study is to investigate the perceptions of older people who stay at nursing home toward the nursing home which the older people live in. The aspects of nursing home which were perceived by the older people are the owner, relationship among the older people and nurses, the relationship among older people, facility, and physical environment.

The participants of the study were the older people who stay at “HANNA” Yogyakarta nursing home. The participants of the study consisted of five people who met the designated criteria. The data were collected by conducting interview toward the older people who stay at “HANNA” Yogyakarta nursing home.

The result showed that the participants' perception toward three aspects of “HANNA” Yogyakarta nursing home which are the owner of the nursing home, the relationship among the older people and the nurses, and the relationships among all of the older people are positive. Negative perceptions were shown toward the two aspects of nursing home: facility and physical environment.

Keywords: perception, older people, “HANNA” Yogyakarta nursing home.