

## ABSTRACT

HENRI KRISTIANTO (2004). **The Significant Value of Friendship as Seen in Dumas' *The Three Musketeers: In the Service of the Queen*.** Yogyakarta: Department of English Letters, Faculty of Letters, Sanata Dharma University.

This thesis discusses *The Three Musketeers: In the Service of the Queen*, Alexandre Dumas' novel which was first published in 1844. The novel is about a true friendship between a youngman, D'Artagnan who has dream to be a musketeer, with The Three Musketeers, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis. They serve and protect their majesties together, moreover Queen Anne from cardinal Richelieu's threat. Many tests have they experienced in their friendship, but nothing can break it. Those phenomena encourage the writer to choose this novel as the primary source of the thesis. By analyzing the character of D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis, the thesis strives to find out the significant values of friendship, which certainly exist in our live.

In finding the set of friendship values, three problems are proposed. (1) How are the characters of D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis described? (2) What are the motivations of D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis to build unbreakable friendship? (3) What are the values of friendship between D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis in the story?

This thesis uses the library research as a method for data gathering. To analyze the problems, the psychological approach is used. This thesis uses two kinds of sources. The primary source was the novel written by Alexandre Dumas entitled *The Three Musketeers: In the Service of the Queen*. The secondary sources were obtained from (1) the books of literary theory and books of literary criticism especially which deal with Dumas' works, and (2) the books of psychological theory.

Based on the analysis, firstly it is concluded that D'Artagnan and The Three Musketeers, athos, Porthos, and Aramis have some similarity and differences. They all are brave swordsmen and their services to their majesties are undoubted. Besides, they are also low profile swordsmen and they are ready to help others. D'Artagnan is a poor youngman, while Athos, Porthos, and Aramis are wealthy people. D'Artagnan and The Three Musketeers also have different conducts when they are facing serious things. Secondly, it is concluded that D'Artagnan and the Three Musketeers have the same motivations to build a friendship. D'Artagnan admires the dignity of The Three Musketeers and so do they. D'artagnan, Athos, Porthos, and Aramis also have the same enemy, Cardinal Richelieu. Thirdly, it is concluded that five values are found. They are the value of togetherness, the value of family, the value of harmony, the value of acceptance and the value of sacrifice.

## ABSTRAK

HENRI KRISTIANTO (2004). **The Significant Value of Friendship as seen in Dumas' *The Three Musketeers: In the Service of the Queen*.** Yogyakarta: Department of English Letters, Faculty of Letters, Sanata Dharma University.

Tesis ini membahas novel karya Alexandre Dumas yang berjudul *The Three Musketeers: In The Service of The Queen* yang di terbitkan pertama kali pada tahun 1844. Novel ini bercerita tentang persahabatan sejati antara seorang pemuda yang bernama D'Artagnan, yang mempunyai impian untuk menjadi seorang pengawal raja, dengan Tiga Pengawal Raja, Athos, Porthos, dan Aramis. Bersama, mereka mengabdi dan melindungi junjungan mereka, terlebih Ratu Anne dari ancaman jahat Cardinal Richelieu. Persahabatan mereka telah mengalami berbagai macam cobaan, tetapi tidak satupun yang dapat memisahkan mereka. Fenomena tersebut mendorong penulis untuk memilih novel ini sebagai sumber penting untuk tesis ini. Dengan menganalisa karakter dari D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos dan Aramis, tesis ini menemukan adanya nilai-nilai persahabatan yang tentu saja ada didalam kehidupan kita.

Untuk menemukan nilai-nilai persahabatan, tiga masalah telah diajukan: (1) Bagaimanakah karakter dari D'Artagnan, athos, Porthos, and Aramis? (2) Motivasi-motivasi apakah yang membuat D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, dan Aramis membangun sebuah persahabatan? (3) Apa nilai-nilai persahabatan antara D'Artagnan, Athos, Porthos, dan Aramis dalam cerita tersebut?

Tesis ini menggunakan studi pustaka sebagai metode untuk mengumpulkan data. Untuk menganalisa masalah, digunakan pendekatan psikologi. Tesis ini menggunakan dua macam sumber. Sumber pokok adalah novel *The Three Musketeers: In The Service of The Queen*. Sumber kedua diperoleh dari (1) buku-buku teori kesusastraan dan buku-buku kritik yang berhubungan dengan karya-karya Alexandre Dumas (2) buku-buku teori psikologi

Dari analisa tersebut, pertama disimpulkan bahwa D'Artagnan dan Tiga Pengawal Raja, Athos, Porthos dan Aramis mempunyai persamaan dan perbedaan. Mereka semua adalah prajurit pemberani dan pengabdian mereka tidak akan diragukan lagi. Disamping itu, mereka juga rendah hati dan siap menolong siapapun. D'Artagnan adalah seorang pemuda miskin, sedangkan Athos, Porthos dan Aramis adalah orang-orang dari golongan mampu. D'Artagnan dan Tiga Pengawal Raja juga mempunyai perbedaan dalam menyikapi hal-hal yang serius. Kedua, disimpulkan bahwa D'Artagnan dan Tiga Pengawal Raja mempunyai motivasi yang sama untuk membangun persahabatan. D'Artagnan mengagumi kemuliaan hati Tiga Pengawal Raja begitu juga mereka mengagumi D'Artagnan. D'Artagnan dan Tiga Pengawal Raja juga mempunyai musuh yang sama, Cardinal Richelieu. Ketiga, disimpulkan bahwa lima nilai persahabatan telah ditemukan. Misalnya nilai kebersamaan, nilai keluarga, nilai keharmonisan, nilai penerimaan dan nilai pengorbanan.