

## ABSTRAK

**PENGEMBANGAN INSTRUMEN PENILAIAN BERBASIS  
HOTS PADA KOMPETENSI DASAR MEMAHAMI  
TRANSAKSI BISNIS PERUSAHAAN JASA, DAGANG DAN  
MANUFAKTUR KELAS X SMK**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengembangkan instrumen penilaian berbasis *HOTS* pada kompetensi dasar memahami transaksi bisnis perusahaan jasa, dagang, dan manufaktur kelas X SMK; (2) menentukan kualitas pengembangan instrumen penilaian berbasis *HOTS* pada kompetensi dasar memahami transaksi bisnis perusahaan jasa, dagang, dan manufaktur kelas X SMK.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah *research & development* yang menggunakan model Suryabrata yaitu: (1) pengembangan spesifikasi tes, (2) penulisan soal, (3) penelaahan soal, (4) perakitan soal, (5) uji coba tes, (6) analisis butir soal, (7) seleksi dan perakitan soal, (8) pencetakan tes, (9) administrasi tes bentuk akhir, (10) penyusutan skala dan norma. Penelitian dilaksanakan pada bulan Maret - April 2018. Data dikumpulkan dari hasil uji coba soal sebanyak 302 peserta didik dan dianalisis menggunakan analisis quest.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa instrumen penilaian yang dikembangkan adalah hasil modifikasi model Suryabrata dengan tujuh langkah, yaitu (1) pengembangan spesifikasi tes, (2) penulisan soal, (3) penelaahan soal, (4) perakitan soal, (5) uji coba tes, (6) analisis butir soal dengan quest, (7) seleksi dan perakitan soal, (8) pencetakan tes. Untuk validasi uji coba soal memiliki total rata-rata skor dari ahli bahasa sebesar 3,780 dengan kategori baik, sedangkan total rata-rata skor dari ahli materi sebesar 3,595 dengan kategori baik. Dari hasil validasi tersebut, disimpulkan bahwa uji coba soal tentang transaksi bisnis perusahaan jasa, dagang dan manufaktur layak menjadi instrumen penilaian bagi seorang guru dalam pembelajaran.

Kata kunci: penelitian dan pengembangan, instrumen penilaian, HOTS.

**ABSTRACT**

**DEVELOPMENT OF HOTS BASED INSTRUMENTS IN BASIC  
COMPETENCY FOR UNDERSTANDING BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS  
SERVICES, TRADE AND MANUFACTURING, THE TENTH GRADE  
STUDENTS OF SENIOR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL**

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This study aims to (1) develop HOTS based valuation instruments on basic competencies for understanding the business transactions of service companies, trade and manufacturing, of the tenth grade students of senior vocational school; (2) determining the quality of instrument development based on HOTS on basic competencies for understanding business transactions, companies, and manufacturing, of the tenth grade students of senior vocational school.

The type of this research is a research & development, which applies the model of Suryabrata namely: (1) developing of test specification, (2) writing questions, (3) verifying the item of question, (4) problem assembly, (5) trial test, (6) analysing of items, (7) selecting and assembling of questions, (8) test printing, (9) administrating of final form of tests, (10) depreciating of scales and norms. The study was conducted from March to April 2018. The data were collected from trial result of 302 students and analyzed by using quest analysis.

The result of the research shows that the assessment instrument which developed was the result of modification of Suryabrata model with seven steps, (1) developing of test specification, (2) writing questions, (3) verifying the item of question, (4) problem assembly, (5) trial test, (6) anlysing of items with quest, (7) selecting and assembling of question, (8) test printing. For validation Trial question has a total average score of linguists of 3.780 with good category, while the total average score of the material experts is 3.595 with good category. From the result of the validation, it is concluded that the trial about the business transactions of a service, trade and manufacturing company deserves to be a valuation instrument for a teacher in learning.

Keywords: research and development, assessment instruments, HOTS.