

ABSTRAK

Analisis Butir Soal Pilihan Ganda Ulangan Akhir Semester Genap Tahun Pelajaran 2014/2015 Mata Pelajaran IPS Kelas III SD Di Kecamatan Depok

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Pendidikan di Indonesia masih banyak menilai pencapaian hasil belajar peserta didik dengan menggunakan ujian tertulis seperti Ulangan Akhir Semester. Saat ini UPTD Kecamatan Depok, Kabupaten Sleman Yogyakarta belum melakukan analisis butir soal untuk Ulangan Akhir Semester Genap Tahun Pelajaran 2014/2015 di Kecamatan Depok. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis butir soal pilihan ganda Ulangan Akhir Semester Genap tahun pelajaran 2014/2015 mata pelajaran IPS kelas III SD di Kecamatan Depok, Kabupaten Sleman, Yogyakarta yang meliputi validitas, reliabilitas, tingkat kesukaran, daya pembeda, dan efektifitas pengecoh.

Penelitian ini merupakan jenis penelitian kuantitatif deskriptif non-experimental. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini adalah dokumentasi. Populasi penelitian ini adalah 49 Sekolah Dasar (SD) di Kecamatan Depok yang mengimplementasikan Kurikulum 2006/KTSP, sedangkan sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah 27 Sekolah Dasar (SD) di Kecamatan Depok. Instrumen penelitian adalah *check list*. Soal dan hasil pekerjaan siswa dalam bentuk dokumen menjadi data penelitian yang diambil pada tanggal 8-13 Juni 2015. Teknik analisis data pada penelitian ini dilakukan secara kualitatif untuk menganalisis validitas isi, sedangkan secara kuantitatif dilakukan untuk menganalisis reliabilitas, tingkat kesukaran, daya pembeda, dan efektifitas pengecoh dengan bantuan *Software Item and Test Analysis (ITEMAN) for windows version 3.00*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kualitas butir soal Ulangan Akhir Semester Genap tahun pelajaran 2014/2015 mata pelajaran IPS kelas III SD di Kecamatan Depok sebagai berikut: (1) semua butir soal UAS dinyatakan valid karena sesuai dengan Standar Kompetensi (SK) dan Kompetensi Dasar (KD). (2) koefisien *Alpha* sebesar 0,694 menunjukkan bahwa tingkat reliabilitas sedang. (3) tingkat kesukaran butir soal UAS yaitu 90% mudah, 10% sedang, dan 0% sukar. (4) daya pembeda butir soal UAS yaitu 50% sangat baik, 25% cukup baik, 20% minimum, 5% jelek. (5) efektifitas pengecoh butir soal UAS belum memenuhi kriteria soal yang baik.

Kata kunci: Analisis Butir Soal, ITEMAN (*Software Item and Test Analysis*), IPS

ABSTRACT

Analysis The Choice In Term Of Multiple Choice Test For The Final Even Semester In Year Of 2014/2015 Social Science For Grade III (Three) Elementary School At Depok Subdistrict

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Education in Indonesia has many ways in scoring the achievement result of study using written test like Final Test in semester. Now, UPTD of Depok Subdistrict, Sleman Regency, Yogyakarta does not analyze the choice in term of multiple choice test for the Final Even Semester in year of 2014/2015 yet . The aim of this research is to analyze the choice in term of multiple choice test for the Final Even Semester in year of 2014/2015 Social Science for Grade III (three) Elementary School at Depok Subdistrict, Sleman Regency, Yogyakarta which includes validity, reliability, prop.correct, point.biser, and prop.endorsing.

The research is kind of non-experimental descriptive quantitative research. The research is using documentation technique in order to collect the data. The population in this research are 49 (forty nine) Elementary Schools of Depok Subdistrict which implemented 2006 curriculum (KTSP), whereas the sample of the research are 27 (twenty seven) Elementary Schools of Depok Subdistrict. The instrument of the research is check list. The question and the result of students' work in a form of document which is becoming analysis data of the research taken on 8-13 of June 2015. The technique of data analysis in the research is done by qualitative to validate the content, then quantitative is done to analyze reliability, difficulty level, distinguish, and trap effectivity which helping by Software Item and Test Analysis (ITEMAN) for windows version 3.00.

The result of the research shows that the quality of the choice in term of multiple choice test for the Final Even Semester in year of 2014/2015 Social Science for Grade III (three) Elementary School at Depok Subdistrict as follow: (1) all of the choices in term of multiple choice test are valid because it appropriates with standard competence and basic competence. (2) Coefficient Alpha is 0,694 shows that the reliability level is moderate. (3) Prop.correct level of the choice in term of multiple choice of the Final Even Semester are 90% easy, 10% moderate, 0% difficult. (4) Point.biser of the choice in term of multiple choice of the Final Even Semester are 50% very good, 25% good enough, 20% minimum, 5% poor. (5) Prop.endorsing the choice in term of multiple choice of the Final Even Semester is not fulfil the good criteria of the question yet.

Keywords: Analysis The Choice, Iteman (*software items and test analysis*), IPS