ABSTRACT

Crysmasari, Rebecca Puspa. (2018). *Swear Words Uttered by the Main Characters in TED 2 Movie*. Yogyakarta: English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University.

Swear words can be found in the mass media communication, such as magazines and movies. Swear words can be regarded as positive or negative terms. People tend to use swear words to express their certain emotions. Thus, the researcher is interested in analyzing swear words which are uttered by the main characters in a movie.

This study aims to analyze swear words used by the main characters in *TED 2* movie. There are two questions formulated in this research. The research questions are 1) How do Ted and John use swear words in *TED 2* movie? 2) What are the motives behind the swear words uttered by Ted and John in *TED 2* movie?

This research was a qualitative research. The researcher applied the discourse analysis. The data used in this research were in spoken languages in the form of dialogues transcription of *TED 2* movie. The first step was choosing the dialogues containing swear words used by the main characters. The second step was classifying the swear words into the use of swear words and the motives of swearing.

The findings showed that there were five uses of swear words uttered by the main characters in the movie. They were descriptive swear words, abusive swear words, idiomatic swear words, emphatic swear words, and cathartic swear words. There were three motives appeared in the movie, namely psychological motives, social motives, and linguistic motives. The findings also showed that there was a relation between the use of swear words and the motives of swearing.

Keywords: swear words, *TED 2* movie, discourse analysis

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Kata-kata makian dapat ditemukan dalam media massa seperti majalah dan film. Kata-kata makian dapat diannggap sebagai hal yang positif atau negatif. Orang cenderung menggunakan kata-kata makian untuk mengekspresikan emosi tertentu mereka. Dengan demikian, peneliti tertarik untuk menganalisis penggunaan kata-kata makian yang diucapkan oleh karakter utama dalam sebuah film.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis kata-kata makian yang digunakan oleh karakter utama dalam film *TED 2*. Ada dua pertanyaan yang dirumuskan dalam penelitian ini. Pertanyaan penelitian tersebut 1) Bagaimana Ted dan John menggunakan kata-kata umpatan dalam film TED 2? 2) Apa motif dibalik kata-kata makian yang diucapkan oleh Ted dan John dalam film TED 2?

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Peneliti menerapkan analisis wacana. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah transkripsi dialog dari film *TED 2*. Langkah pertama adalah memilih dialog yang berisi kata-kata makian yang digunakan oleh karakter utama. Langkah kedua adalah mengklasifikasikan kata-kata makian ke dalam cara penggunaan dan motif dari memaki tersebut.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan ada lima jenis kata-kata makian yang digunakan oleh pemain utama. Kata-kata makian tersebut bersifat deskriptif, kasar, idiom, tegas, dan katarsis. Ada tiga motif yang muncul dalam film tersebut yaitu motif psikologis, motif sosial, dan motif linguistik. Hasil penelitian juga menunjukkan bahwa adanya hubungan antara cara penggunaan kata makian dan motif memaki.

Kata kunci: swear words, *TED 2* movie, discourse analysis