

### Abstrak

Ciptaningtyas, Rebecca Ayu. 2019. **Kajian Pragmatik Konteks Ekstralinguistik Pertuturan antara Rohaniwan dengan Umat: Studi Kasus**. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, USD.

Penelitian ini membahas kajian elemen dan fungsi konteks ekstralinguistik dalam pertuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat. Penelitian ini dilakukan karena adanya tuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat yang dipengaruhi oleh konteks atau latar belakang berbeda-beda, sehingga menghasilkan maksud dan makna berbeda-beda pula. Tujuan dari penelitian ini, yakni (1) mendeskripsikan elemen konteks ekstralinguistik dalam pertuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat di Gereja Katolik Santo Petrus Wonosari Gunungkidul, (2) mendeskripsikan fungsi konteks ekstralinguistik dalam pertuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat di Gereja Katolik Santo Petrus Kanisius Wonosari.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah rohaniwan dan umat di Gereja Katolik Santo Petrus Kanisius Wonosari. Sementara itu, data berupa tuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat yang di dalamnya mengandung konteks ekstralinguistik. Metode pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan metode simak dengan teknik Simak Libat Cakap (SLC), Simak Bebas Libat Cakap (SBLC), teknik rekam dan teknik catat. Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teknik analisis deskriptif.

Hasil dari penelitian ini yaitu, (i) konteks ekstralinguistik muncul pada tuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat yakni 10 konteks sosial, 10 konteks situasi, 7 konteks sosial dan 3 konteks kultural, (ii) peneliti menemukan beberapa pola elemen konteks ekstralinguistik dalam pertuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat, (iii) peneliti menemukan beberapa fungsi konteks ekstralinguistik dalam pertuturan antara rohaniwan dengan umat yang dapat dirangkum menjadi, fungsi menyampaikan pesan, memberikan informasi, meminta bantuan dan fungsi memastikan informasi.

**Kata Kunci:** elemen konteks ekstralinguistik, pola elemen konteks ekstralinguistik, fungsi konteks ekstralinguistik.

*Abstract*

Ciptaningtyas, Rebecca Ayu. 2019. **Pragmatic Study of Extralinguistic Contexts in Speech**

**Between Priest and Congregation: Case Study.** Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP,

USD.

*This research discusses about the study of elements and functions of extralinguistic context in speech between priest and congregation. This research was carried out because there are differences in speech between priest and congregation that involved by the contexts or difference backgrounds, so that different purposes and meanings were produced. The purpose of this study (1) to describe the elements of the extralinguistic context in speech between priest and congregation in the Catholic Church of St. Peter Wonosari Gunungkidul, (2) to describe the extralinguistic method in speech between priest and congregation in the Catholic Church of St. Peter Kanisius Wonosari.*

*This research is a qualitative descriptive study. The data sources in this study are priest and congregation in the Catholic Church of St. Peter Kanisius Wonosari. Meanwhile, the data contains speech between priest and congregation in which contain an extralinguistic context. The method of collecting data in this study used the simak method with Simak, Libat, Cakap (SLC) technique, Simak, Bebas, Libat, Cakap (SBLC), recording technique and note technique. In analyzing the data, researchers used descriptive analysis techniques.*

*The results of this study are, (i) the extralinguistic context arises from speeches between priest and congregation, which are 10 societal contexts, 10 conversational contexts, 7 social contexts and 3 cultural contexts, (ii) research finds patterns of extralinguistic research in the speech between priest and congregation, (iii) the researcher found several functions of the extralinguistic context in the speech between priest and congregation which can be summarized become, the function of conveying messages, providing information, asking for help and the function of ensuring information.*

**Keywords:** *elements of the extralinguistic context, the pattern of elements of the extralinguistic context, the function of the extralinguistic context.*