

ABSTRAK

Gregorius Aditya Wicaksana, Sejarah Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum Yogyakarta 1982-2004. Skripsi. Yogyakarta. Program Studi Sejarah, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Sanata Dharma. 2019.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti sejarah rehabilitasi penyandang cacat fisik remaja di Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum Yogyakarta yang datanya diambil dari tahun 1982-2004. Penelitian ini akan menjawab dua pertanyaan, pertama, jenis lembaga apa yang akan membantu merehabilitasi penyandang cacat fisik remaja di Yogyakarta, dan pertanyaan kedua, bagaimana peran dan cara lembaga tersebut merehabilitasi penyandang cacat fisik remaja di Yogyakarta.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode sejarah, yaitu: mengumpulkan, mengkritik, menginterpretasi atau menganalisa sumber data kemudian disajikannya dalam bentuk tulisan. Data dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan metode dokumentasi dan wawancara. Sumber data utama adalah laporan tahunan Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum dari tahun 1982 sampai tahun 2004, sedangkan data sekunder adalah data yang memiliki keterkaitan dengan data utama.

Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum merupakan lembaga swasta yang bertujuan untuk merehabilitasi penyandang cacat fisik remaja di Yogyakarta. Lembaga ini didirikan oleh Collin Melennan (Selandia Baru) pada tahun 1982. Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum berada dibawah naungan YAKKUM (Yayasan Kristen Kesehatan Umum); (2) Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum dalam merehabilitasi penyandang cacat fisik remaja memiliki beberapa program, seperti program medis, pendidikan, kursus ketrampilan, psikososial, bantuan modal usaha, *mental workshop* dan program prosthesis dan orthosis; (3) Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum memiliki *Community Based Rehabilitation* (CBR), yaitu program rehabilitasi untuk masyarakat yang berada di desa Wukirharjo, Prambanan, Yogyakarta.

Kata kunci: Pusat Rehabilitasi Yakkum, Penyandang Cacat, CBR

ABSTRACT

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This reasearch aims to investigate the history of rehabilitation of physical retarded adolescent of *Yakkum* Rehabilitation Central in Yogyakarta which its time range is from 1982-2004. This reseach will respond two questions. Firstly, what kinds of institution which will have vitality in supporting the rehabilitation of physical retarded adolescent in Yogyakarta. Secondly, how well that institution will rehabilitate and take care of physical retarded adolescent in Yogyakarta.

This reseach applies a historiographical method that is compiling, criticizing, interpreting or analizing the sorces of the data and finally transcribing. The data were collected by applying documentation and questionnaire method. The main data were annually reports of Yakkum Rehabilitation Central in Yogyakarta from 1982 to 2004, whereas the secondary data were the data which are relatively related to the main data.

The results of the research indicate that: (1) Yakkum Rehabilitation Central is a private institution which its aims is to rehabilitate physical retarded adolescents in Yogyakarta. This private institution was established in 1982 by Collin McLennan (New Zealand). Yakkum Rehabilitation Central is covered by YAKKUM (Public Health run by Christian Institution); (2) Yakkum Rehabilitation Central in rehabilitating physical retarded adolescent has some programs like: medical, educational, special skills programs and psychological cources, business capital support and some workshops like prosthesis and orthosis; (3) Yakkum Rehabilitation Central has Community Based Rehabilitation (CBR) program for community in Wukirharjo village in Prambanan, Centra Java.

Keywords: Yakkum Rehabilitation Central, physical retarded adolescent, Community Based Rehabilitation (CBR)