

ABSTRAK

Supiyanto, Ade. 2015. *Jenis Kesalahan Penggunaan Konjungsi dalam Kalimat Majemuk pada Tugas Akhir Mahasiswa Program Studi Teknik Elektro Lulusan Tahun 2013, Universitas Sanata Dharma, Yogyakarta*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, JPBS, FKIP, USD.

Penelitian ini membahas jenis kesalahan berbahasa dalam penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk pada tugas akhir mahasiswa program studi teknik elektro. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk dalam tugas akhir mahasiswa Program Studi Teknik Elektro Universitas Sanata Dharma lulusan tahun 2013.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data penelitian ini adalah skripsi/tugas akhir mahasiswa Program Studi Teknik Elektro lulusan tahun 2013. Metode pengumpulan data yakni, *pertama*, peneliti mencari skripsi-skripsi mahasiswa Program Studi Teknik Elektro lulusan tahun 2013, Universitas Sanata Dharma, Yogyakarta, di perpustakaan, *kedua*, Peneliti mendokumentasikan skripsi yang akan diteliti berjumlah tujuh skripsi, *ketiga*, peneliti menandai setiap kalimat yang mengandung kesalahan, dan *keempat*, peneliti mencatat kalimat yang mengandung kesalahan dan disertai kode data.

Simpulan dari penelitian ini adalah kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk yang dibuat oleh mahasiswa Program Studi Teknik Elektro lulusan tahun 2013 meliputi: (1) kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk setara, (2) kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk bertingkat, dan (3) kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk campuran. dari ketiga kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk masih diperinci. Kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk setara yang paling banyak mengalami kesalahan adalah dalam kalimat majemuk setara yang menyatakan penjumlahan, kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk bertingkat yang paling banyak mengalami kesalahan adalah dalam kalimat majemuk bertingkat klausa anak keterangan syarat, dan kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi dalam kalimat majemuk campuran yang paling banyak mengalami kesalahan adalah konjungsi “dan”.

Berdasarkan uraian jenis kesalahan yang sudah dibahas sebelumnya, dapat disimpulkan bahwa jenis kesalahan pada penelitian ini adalah jenis kesalahan taksonomi siasat permukaan yang meliputi, kesalahan penghilangan, kesalahan penambahan, kesalahan salah formasi, dan kesalahan salah susun.

Berdasarkan penelitian tersebut peneliti memberi saran. Pertama, mahasiswa program studi tekni elektro diharapkan dapat menyusun kalimat dengan memperhatikan pemakaian fungsinya. Kedua, dosen pembimbing diharapkan dapat lebih teliti dalam membimbing atau mengoreksi hasil karya mahasiswa, khususnya dalam penggunaan konjungsi untuk penyusunan kalimat. Ketiga, bagi peneliti lain diharapkan dapat menganalisis lebih detail lagi kesalahan-kesalahan penggunaan konjungsi

ABSTRACT

Supiyanto, Ade. 2015. *The Kind of Error in the Use of Conjunctions in Complex Sentences in Final Projects of 2013 Graduates of Electrical Engineering Study Program, Sanata Dharma University, Yogyakarta*. Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, JPBS, FKIP, USD.

This research discussed the language error types in using conjunctions in complex sentences in the final projects of electrical engineering students. This research was aimed to describe the errors in the use of conjunctions in complex sentences in the 2013 graduates' final projects of Electrical Engineering Study Program Sanata Dharma University.

This research was a descriptive qualitative research. The data for this research were taken from the 2013 graduates' thesis/final projects of Electrical Engineering Study Program. There were four methods to collect the data. *First*, the researcher looked for the 2013 graduates' final projects of Electrical Engineering Study Program, Sanata Dharma University, Yogyakarta, in the library. *Second*, the researcher documented the seven final projects that were examined. *Third*, the researcher marked the wrong sentences. *Fourth*, the researcher wrote down the wrong sentences and gave data codes.

It could be concluded that the errors in the use of conjunctions in complex sentences made by the 2013 graduates of Electrical Engineering Study Program were: (1) errors in the use of conjunctions compound sentences, (2) errors in the use of conjunctions complex sentences, and (3) errors in the use of conjunctions complex-compound sentences. From the three errors in the use of conjunctions in complex sentences, there were some details. The errors frequently made in compound sentences was about additions, the errors frequently made in complex sentences was conditional clauses, and the errors frequently made in complex-compound sentences was the use of the word "and".

Based on the previous discussion on the types of errors, it could be concluded that the type of errors in this research was surface finesse taxonomy error. Finesse taxonomy error focused on how the surface structures changed. The errors included error of enforcement, error of additions, error of formations, and error of orders. From the explanation, it could be seen that the most mistakes made were error of additions, error of enforcement, and error of orders.

Based on this research, the researcher would like to give some suggestions. First, when arranging sentences, the students of Electrical Engineering Study Program should pay attention to the function and the parts related to the sentences so that the ideas that were delivered could be directly understood by readers. Second, the thesis supervisor should guide and correct the students' thesis, especially the use of conjunctions in sentences more carefully. Besides, lecturers should give more attention to the students' writing skill. Third, other researchers should make a more detailed analysis on the errors in the use of conjunctions.