

ABSTRAK

Aditia, Natanail. 2020. Analisis Unsur Intrinsik dan Nilai Moral dalam Novel “*Seteru 1 Guru*” Karya Haris Priyatna. Skripsi: PBSI FKIP. Universitas Sanata Dharma Yogyakarta.

Penelitian ini mengkaji unsur intrinsik dan nilai moral dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan unsur intrinsik yang terdapat dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* terdiri dari tokoh dan penokohan, alur, latar, tema, sudut pandang, amanat dan nilai-nilai moral. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teknik baca dan teknik tulis. Data penelitian ini berupa kutipan-kutipan kalimat atau paragraf dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna.

Hasil analisis menunjukkan terdapat tokoh utama ialah tokoh Soekarno, tokoh utama tambahan ialah Musso dan Kartosoewirjo, tokoh tambahan utama ialah Tjokroaminoto, dan tokoh tambahan (yang memang) tambahan ialah Sumadi, Yono, Soeripno, Letnan Jendral Wikana, Haji Agus Salim, Paijo, Hatta. Hermen, Mbok Tambeng, Siti Larang, Raden Soekemi (Ayah Soekarno), Ida Ayu Nyoman Rai (Ibu Soekarno). Alur yang digambarkan dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna menggunakan alur campuran. Kronologis alur yang tersusun ialah paparan, rangsangan, gawatan, rumitan, klimaks, dan leraian atau selesaian. Novel ini mempunyai latar waktu, latar tempat, dan latar sosial. Novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna menggunakan sudut pandang persona ketiga “Dia” mahatahu. Amanat yang disampaikan dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna adalah persatuan melawan kejahatan sebuah hal wajib, adanya perbedaan harus dihargai dan dihormati.

Nilai-nilai moral dalam novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna terkandung dalam diri tokoh-tokohnya yang diperlihatkan pada peristiwa dalam cerita. Nilai-nilai moral tersebut, yaitu nilai-nilai otentik dan kesediaan untuk bertanggung jawab.

Kata Kunci: unsur intrinsik novel, nilai-nilai moral novel, novel *Seteru 1 Guru* karya Haris Priyatna

ABSTRACT

Aditia, Natanail. 2020. *Analysis of Intrinsic Elements and Moral Values in Novel "Seteru 1 Guru" Haris Priyatna's work. Thesis: PBSI FKIP. Sanata Dharma University Yogyakarta.*

This study examines the intrinsic elements and moral values in the novel Seteru 1 Guru Haris Priyatna. The purpose of this research is to describe the intrinsic elements contained in 1 Guru's novel of enemies consists of characters and characterizations, plot, setting, themes, points of view, mandate and moral values. The type of research used in this research is the reading technique and writing techniques. The data of this research are in the form of quotations of sentences or paragraphs in the novel Seteru 1 Guru by Haris Priyatna.

The results of the analysis show that the main character is Soekarno, the main character additional figures are Musso and Kartosoewirjo, the main additional figures are Tjokroaminoto, and Additional figures (who are) additional are Sumadi, Yono, Soeripno, Lieutenant General Wikana, Haji Agus Salim, Paijo, Hatta. Hermen, Mbok Tambeng, Siti Larang, Raden Soekemi (Soekarno's father), Ida Ayu Nyoman Rai (Soekarno's mother). The plot described in Haris Priyatna's novel Seteru 1 Guru uses a mixed plot. Chronological plot structured is exposure, stimulation, agitation, complexity, climax, and divorce or completion. This novel has a time setting, place setting, and social background. Novel Seteru 1 Guru by Haris Priyatna uses the perspective of the third persona omniscient "He". The messages reflected in the novel Seteru 1 Guru by Haris Priyatna is unity against crime is mandatory, and that the differences must be respected and honoured.

The moral values in the novel Seteru 1 Guru by Haris Priyatna are contained within the characters shown in the event of the story. These moral values are original values and a willingness to be responsible.

Keywords: *novel intrinsic elements, novel moral values, novel Seteru 1 Guru by Haris Priyatna*