

ABSTRAK

Harbelubun, Yolanda Wihelmina. 2021. *Implikatur Percakapan Suami, Isteri dan Anak dalam Keluarga*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif, sumber data pada penelitian ini adalah percakapan suami, isteri, dan anak dalam keluarga. Data dalam penelitian ini adalah tuturan yang dicurigai mengandung implikatur percakapan yang terdapat dalam percakapan antar suami, isteri dan anak. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan metode simak, teknik rekam, dan teknik catat. Peneliti berperan sebagai instrumen penelitian. Proses analisis data dilakukan dengan empat tahap yaitu identifikasi data, klasifikasi data, interpretasi data dan mendeskripsikan data.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang implikatur percakapan suami, isteri dan anak dalam keluarga. Penelitian ini memiliki fokus utama yang menjawab tiga persoalan yakni (1) Mendeskripsikan jenis implikatur percakapan suami, isteri dan anak dalam keluarga, (2) mendeskripsikan fungsi implikatur percakapan suami, isteri dan anak dalam keluarga, (3) mendeskripsikan makna percakapan suami, isteri dan anak dalam keluarga. Landasan teori yang menjadi landasan utama dalam penelitian ini yaitu menggunakan teori Yule dan Searle yang berupa implikatur percakapan yang terbagi menjadi tiga yakni implikatur percakapan umum, implikatur percakapan khusus, dan implikatur percakapan berskala. Berikutnya, menggunakan teori tindak tutur yang terdiri dari direktif, representatif, ekspresif, dan komisif. Kelima teori tindak tutur tersebut dijadikan landasan untuk menemukan fungsi implikatur percakapan dan makna implikatur percakapan dalam penelitian ini.

Kata Kunci: Pragmatik, Implikatur Percakapan, Tindak Tutur.

ABSTRACT

Harbelubun, Yolanda Wihelmina. 2021. *Conversations Implicatures of Husband, Wife and Children in the Family*. Thesis. Yogyakarta. Indonesian Language and Letters Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University.

This research is a qualitative descriptive study, the source of the data in this study is the conversation between husband, wife and children in the family. The data in this study are utterances that are suspected of containing conversational implicature contained in conversations between husband, wife and children. The data collection technique used the observation method, recording technique, and note taking technique. The researcher acts as a research instrument. The data analysis process was carried out in four stages, namely data identification, data classification, data interpretation and data description.

This study discusses the conversation implicatures of husband, wife and children in the family. This study has a main focus that answers three problems, namely (1) describing the types of conversation implicatures of husband, wife and children in the family, (2) describing the function of conversation implicatures of husband, wife and children in the family, (3) describing the meaning of conversations between husband, wife and children in the family. The theoretical foundation which is the main foundation in this study is to use Yule and Searle's theory in the form of conversational implicatures which are divided into three, namely general conversation implicatures, special conversation implicatures, and scaled conversation implicatures. Next, use speech act theory which consists of directive, representative, expressive, and commissive. The five speech act theories are used as the basis for finding the function of the conversational implicature and the meaning of the conversational implicature in this study.

Keywords: Pragmatics, Conversational Implicature, Speech Actions.

