

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PERAN MODAL SOSIAL DALAM MENUNJANG KEBERHASILAN DAN KEBERLANJUTAN PROGRAM PENGADAAN AIR BERSIH DI WILAYAH PEDESAAN INDONESIA

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Modal sosial yang ada dalam masyarakat menjadi salah satu penentu keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program pengadaan air bersih di wilayah pedesaan Indonesia. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis peran modal sosial dalam menunjang keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program pengadaan air bersih di wilayah pedesaan Indonesia serta mengidentifikasi program tepat sasaran dalam mendorong keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program tersebut. Penelitian ini merupakan studi literatur yang menggunakan metode kualitatif dalam menjelaskan pengaruh modal sosial terhadap keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program pengadaan air bersih. Subjek dalam penelitian ini adalah masyarakat khususnya masyarakat di wilayah pedesaan Indonesia, sedangkan objek dalam penelitian ini adalah modal sosial serta keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program pengadaan air bersih. Dalam proses analisis data penulis menggunakan tahap-tahap tinjauan pustaka yang meliputi perancangan tinjauan, melakukan tinjauan, analisis, dan menulis ulasan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa modal sosial berkontribusi positif dalam mewujudkan keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan program pengadaan air bersih di wilayah pedesaan. Modal sosial memicu munculnya partisipasi masyarakat. Partisipasi masyarakat ini kemudian menjadi elemen penting dalam proses pengambilan keputusan, pelaksanaan program dan mewujudkan keberlanjutan program. Program Penyediaan Air Minum dan Sanitasi berbasis Masyarakat (Pamsimas) merupakan program tepat sasaran dalam bidang air minum. Pamsimas telah menjadi salah satu program andalan nasional untuk meningkatkan akses penduduk pedesaan terhadap fasilitas air minum dan sanitasi yang layak dengan pendekatan berbasis masyarakat.

Kata kunci: modal sosial, program pengadaan air bersih, pamsimas, keberhasilan dan keberlanjutan

ABSTRACT**ANALYSIS OF SOCIAL CAPITAL ROLES IN SUPPORTING THE
SUCCESS AND SUSTAINABILITY OF CLEAN WATER SUPPLY
PROGRAMS IN RURAL AREAS OF INDONESIA**

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The existence of social capital in the community is one of the determinants for the success and sustainability of clean water supply programs in rural areas of Indonesia. The aim of this study is to analyze the role of social capital in supporting the success and sustainability of clean water procurement programs in rural areas of Indonesia and to identify the right- targeted program in driving the success and sustainability of the program. This research is a literature study using qualitative methods to explain the influence of social capital on the success and sustainability of clean water procurement programs. The subject in this study was the community, especially people in rural areas of Indonesia, while the objects in this study were social capital and the success and sustainability of the clean water supply program. In the process of data analysis, the writer used the stages of literature review which included designing a review, conducting a review, analyzing, and writing a review. The results of the study show that social capital positively contributed in realizing the success and sustainability of clean water supply programs in rural areas. Social capital triggered the emergence of community participation. Community participation then becomes an important element in the decision-making process, program implementation and realizing program sustainability. The Community-Based Water Provision and Sanitation Program (*Pamsimas*) is a well-targeted program in the field of drinking water. *Pamsimas* has become one of the mainstays of the national program to increase rural population access to proper drinking water and sanitation facilities using a community-based approach.

Keywords: social capital, clean water procurement program, *Pamsimas*, success and sustainability