

ABSTRAK

Luntar, Emili. 2022. Perspektif Pemberitaan Surat Kabar Kompas Dalam Pemberitaan Pandemi Covid-19: Tinjauan Aspek Ketransitifan dan Modalitas. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, USD.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan perspektif surat kabar Kompas terhadap nilai-nilai keindonesiaan yang dimanifestasikan ke dalam piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan dan modalitas. Ada dua hal yang dideskripsikan lebih lanjut, yakni (1) mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan dan piranti kebahasaan modalitas yang digunakan surat kabar Kompas dalam pemberitaannya; (2) perspektif surat kabar Kompas yang dimanifestasikan ke dalam jenis-jenis piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan dan piranti kebahasaan modalitas terhadap nilai-nilai keindonesiaan. Pendekatan yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah pendekatan kualitatif. Data yang berupa teks *headline*, kemudian dianalisis untuk digolongkan ke dalam jenis-jenis piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan dan piranti kebahasaan modalitas. Data penelitian yang berupa klausa dan kalimat didekati dengan teori linguistik kritis Halliday (1985) dan analisis wacana kritis Fairclough (1995).

Lebih lanjut, teknik analisis yang digunakan untuk mengkaji dan menginterpretasikan data adalah analisis perspektif yang dimanifestasikan ke dalam piranti kebahasaan ketransitif dan modalitas yang dikembangkan oleh Widharyanto (2000). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) penggunaan jenis-jenis piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan, yakni ketransitifan perbuatan, kejadian, dan verbal serta jenis-jenis piranti kebahasaan modalitas, yakni modalitas kebenaran, keharusan, keinginan, oleh surat kabar Kompas pada *headline* pada masa Pandemi Covid 19, yakni antara bulan Januari 2021 hingga bulan Juli 2021; (2) hampir seluruh jenis piranti kebahasaan ketransitifan dan jenis piranti modalitas yang digunakan mencerminkan perspektif surat kabar Kompas yang pro kontra terhadap nilai-nilai keindonesiaan. Hasil temuan penelitian ini dapat dijadikan bahan rujukkan dan pertimbangan bagi analisis wacana, sosiolog, politikus, ekonomi, wartawan, dan ahli komunikasi untuk meneliti lebih lanjut hubungan antara bahasa, ideologi, dan kekuasaan atau dominasi dalam media masa Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: *ketransitifan, modalitas, perspektif, manifestasi.*

ABSTRACT

Luntar, Emili. 2022. *Perspective on Newspaper Reporting the Kompas in the Covid-19 pandemic news: A Review of Aspects of Transitivity and Modality*. Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP. USD.

The study aims at describing the perspective of Kompas newspaper toward the values of Indonesian-ness that have been manifested into the transitivity and modality language instrument. There are two aspects that will be described further in the study namely: (1) the description on the types of transitivity and modality language instrument that have been implemented by the Kompas newspaper in their news report; and (2) the perspective of the Kompas newspaper that has been manifested into the transitivity and modality language instrument toward the values of Indonesian-ness. In conducting the study, the approach that the researcher implemented was the qualitative approach. The data in the form of headline were analyzed in order to be categorized into the types of transitivity language instrument and modality language instrument. The clauses and the sentences that had been gathered from the data were approached by means of critical linguistic theory by Halliday (1985) and critical discourse analysis by Fairclough (1995).

Furthermore, the techniques of analysis that the researcher implemented in reviewing and manifesting the data were the perspective analysis that had been manifested into the transitivity and modality language instrument that had been developed by Widharyanto (2000). The results showed that: (1) the use of the types of transitive linguistic tools, namely the transitivity of actions, events, and verbal as well as the types of modality linguistic tools, namely the modality of truth, necessity, desire, by Kompas newspaper in the headlines during the Covid Pandemic. 19, i.e. between January 2021 and July 2021; (2) almost all types of transitive linguistic tools and types of modality tools used reflect the perspective of the Kompas newspaper which is pro and contra towards Indonesian values. The findings of the study might serve as a matter of reference and consideration for critical discourse analyst, sociology, politician, economy, journalist and communication expert in scrutinizing further the relationship among language, ideology, and power or dominance within the Indonesian mass media.

Keyword: *transitivity, modality, perspective, manifestation.*