

ABSTRAK

Kusumastuti, Yohana Aprilia. 2023. **Pola Pengembangan Paragraf serta Unsur Paragraf dalam Opini dan Berita Surat Kabar Jawa Pos Edisi 15-30 Juli 2021**. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, USD.

Penelitian ini berfokus pada unsur paragraf, pola pengembangan paragraf, dan kecenderungan yang terdapat dalam berita utama dan opini surat kabar *Jawa Pos* edisi 15-30 Juli 2021. Adapun tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mendeskripsikan pola pengembangan paragraf serta unsur paragraf yang digunakan dalam berita utama dan opini surat kabar *Jawa Pos* edisi 15-30 Juli 2021 dan mendeskripsikan kecenderungan pemakaian pola pengembangan paragraf serta unsur paragraf dalam berita utama dan opini di surat kabar *Jawa Pos* edisi 15-30 Juli 2021. Adapun jenis penelitian yang digunakan yaitu penelitian deskriptif kualitatif.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang sudah dilakukan, ditemukan 12 pola pengembangan paragraf pada berita utama dan opini. Kedua belas pola pengembangan tersebut adalah definisi, umum-khusus, khusus-umum, sebab-akibat, akibat-sebab, perbandingan, ilustrasi, repetisi, klasifikasi, pembuktian, pertanyaan, dan pemerincian. Lalu, hasil penelitian data ditemukan lima unsur paragraf berita utama dan opini. Kelima unsur paragraf tersebut adalah lima unsur, empat unsur paragraf terdapat dua tipe, tiga unsur terdapat dua tipe, dan dua unsur. Terdapat kecenderungan penggunaan pola pengembangan paragraf dalam berita utama dan opini. Berita utama cenderung menggunakan sembilan pola pengembangan paragraf yaitu pola pengembangan dengan umum-khusus, khusus-umum, pemerincian, pembuktian, sebab-akibat, akibat-sebab, perbandingan, klasifikasi, dan ilustrasi. Namun, opini cenderung menggunakan 11 pola pengembangan paragraf yaitu pola pengembangan dengan definisi, umum-khusus, khusus-umum, pemerincian, sebab-akibat, akibat-sebab, perbandingan, ilustrasi, repetisi, pembuktian, dan pertanyaan. Terdapat kecenderungan penggunaan unsur paragraf dalam berita utama dan opini. Berita utama dan opini cenderung menggunakan lima unsur paragraf yaitu lima unsur paragraf, empat unsur paragraf terdapat dua tipe, tiga unsur terdapat dua tipe, dan dua unsur.

Kata kunci: opini, berita utama, unsur paragraf, pola pengembangan paragraf, dan kecenderungan.

ABSTRACT

Kusumastuti, Yohana Aprilia. 2023. Paragraph Development Patterns and Paragraph Elements in Opinion and Headlines of the Jawa Pos Daily Newspaper Edition July 15-30, 2021. Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, USD.

This research examines paragraph elements, paragraph development patterns, and tendencies contained in the headlines of the July 15-30, 2021 edition of the Jawa Pos daily newspaper. This research aims to describe the paragraph development patterns and paragraph elements used in the headlines and opinions of the July 15-30, 2021 edition of the Jawa Pos daily newspaper and describe the tendency of using paragraph development patterns and paragraph elements in the headlines and opinions in the July 15-30, 2021 edition of the Jawa Pos daily newspaper. This research is a qualitative descriptive research. The data of this research amounted to 223 paragraphs consisting of headlines and opinions. The data collection technique used in this research is documentation technique. The steps taken for data analysis, namely researchers look at paragraph elements and paragraph development patterns, researchers describe paragraph development elements and patterns, and researchers make research reports.

The results of data analysis found 14 paragraph development patterns in headlines and opinions. The fourteen development patterns are example, definition, general-specific, special-general, cause-effect, cause-effect, comparison, illustration, repetition, classification, proof, question, chronology, and detailing. Then, the results of data research found five elements of headline and opinion paragraphs. The five paragraph elements are five elements, four paragraph elements have two types, three elements have two types, and two elements. There is a tendency to use paragraph development patterns in headlines and opinions. Headlines tend to use 10 paragraph development patterns, namely development patterns with examples, general-specific, special-general, detailing, proving, cause-effect, effect-cause, comparison, classification, and illustration. However, opinion tends to use 12 patterns of paragraph development, namely patterns of development by definition, general-specific, special-general, detailing, causation, consequence, comparison, illustration, repetition, proof, chronology, and question. There is a tendency to use paragraph elements in headlines and opinion pieces. Headlines and opinions tend to use five paragraph elements, namely five paragraph elements, four paragraph elements of two types, three elements of two types, and two elements.

Keyword: opinion, headlines, paragraph elements, paragraph development patterns, and trends.