

ABSTRAK

**KAJIAN EFEKTIVITAS BELANJA HIBAH PEMERINTAH DAERAH DALAM
MENOPANG KINERJA DESA PRIMA: STUDI PADA DESA PRIMA KARTINI DAN
DESAPRIMA AMARTA SEJAHTERA**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis efektivitas belanja hibah pemerintah daerah dalam mendukung kinerja dan menganalisis kondisi tata kelola Desa Prima Kartini dan Desa Prima Amarta Sejahtera. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif pendekatan studi kasus dengan metode pemilihan responden menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling*. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah wawancara, studi dokumen, dan penelusuran media internet. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa belanja hibah pemerintah daerah bermanfaat dan berdampak pada kinerja Desa Prima Kartini dan Desa Prima Amarta Sejahtera, khususnya melalui proses pendayagunaan hibah, aktivitas pemberdayaan yang menyertai, dan tata kelola program Desa Prima sebagai satu kesatuan. Kinerja tersebut meliputi peningkatan pendapatan, peningkatan modal, peningkatan perekonomian (taraf hidup), peningkatan pendapatan asli desa, peningkatan aset, pengurangan biaya produksi, peningkatan kapasitas produksi, peningkatan pengetahuan, peningkatan keterampilan, peningkatan keterlibatan kaum perempuan, peningkatan jejaring usaha, dan diversifikasi produk. Pada manfaat dan dampak terhadap kinerja, Desa Prima Kartini lebih unggul dari segi dana bergulir, jumlah anggota, dan kegiatan usaha. Terkait dengan kondisi tata kelola, studi ini menemukan bahwa belanja hibah pemerintah daerah dikelola dengan cukup baik oleh dinas pendamping (DP3AP2) dengan penyaluran yang sesuai ketentuan, mekanisme, serta petunjuk teknis pengelolaan Desa Prima. Sementara itu, dalam konteks internal Desa Prima yang dikaji, Desa Prima Kartini memiliki kondisi tata kelola yang relatif lebih unggul. Hal ini menghantarkan Desa Prima Kartini menjadi salah satu Desa Prima dengan kategori maju.

Kata kunci: hibah daerah, tata kelola, kinerja, desa prima.

ABSTRACT

A STUDY OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT GRANT SPENDING IN SUPPORTING PRIMA VILLAGE PERFORMANCE: A STUDY IN KARTINI PRIMA VILLAGE AND AMARTA SEJAHTERA PRIMA VILLAGE

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This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of local government grant spending in supporting performance and to analyze the governance conditions of Prima Kartini Village and Prima Amarta Sejahtera Village. This research is a qualitative case study approach, with the method of selecting respondents using purposive sampling. Data collection techniques used were interviews, document studies, and internet media searches. The results of this study indicate that local government grant spending is beneficial and has an impact on the performance of Prima Kartini Village and Prima Amarta Sejahtera Village, particularly through the grant utilization process, accompanying empowerment activities, and the governance of the Prima Village program as a unit. This performance includes increasing income, increasing capital, improving the economy (standard of living), increasing village original income, increasing assets, reducing production costs, increasing production capacity, increasing knowledge, increasing skills, increasing women's involvement, increasing business networks, and increasing product diversification. In terms of benefits and impact on performance, Prima Kartini Village is superior in terms of revolving funds, number of members, and business activities. Regarding governance conditions, this study found that local government grant spending was managed quite well by the companion agency (DP3AP2), with distribution according to regulations, mechanisms, and technical guidelines for the management of Prima Village. Meanwhile, in the internal context of the studied Prima Village, Prima Kartini Village has relatively superior governance conditions. This has made Prima Kartini Village one of the Prima Villages with an advanced category.

Keywords: regional grants, governance, performance, prime village.