

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH ELEMEN-ELEMEN *GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE* PADA KINERJA KEUANGAN SEKTOR PERBANKAN DI INDONESIA

Agam Sujatmiko

Universitas Sanata Dharma

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh elemen-elemen dalam penerapan *good corporate governance* terhadap kinerja perusahaan perbankan di Indonesia. Populasi yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah perusahaan yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI), sedangkan sampel adalah perusahaan perbankan selama periode 2004-2009. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan metode *purposive sampling*. Pengkajian hipotesis dilakukan dengan analisis regresi berganda.

Dari hasil pengujian hipotesis, penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pengaruh *good corporate governance* yang diproksi dengan kepemilikan institusional dan dewan komisaris tidak mempengaruhi kinerja, sedangkan dewan direksi dan komite audit berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kinerja. Secara umum hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa perusahaan perbankan di Indonesia sudah mulai menerapkan *good corporate governance* dalam upaya meningkatkan kinerja perusahaan dan membangun kepercayaan masyarakat dan dunia internasional.

Kata kunci: *good corporate governance*, kepemilikan institusional, dewan komisaris, dewan direksi, komite audit.

ABSTRACT

**THE INFLUENCE OF THE ELEMENTS OF GOOD CORPORATE
GOVERNANCE TOWARD THE FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE ON THE
BANKING SECTORS IN INDONESIA**

Agam Sujatmiko

Sanata Dharma University

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The research aims to understand the influence of the elements in the implementation of the good corporate governance on the performance of banking companies in Indonesia. The population employed in the research is the companies listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange (Bursa Efek Indonesia, BEI), while the samples are the banking companies in the period of 2004-2009. The samples were taken by employing purposive sampling technique. Data were analyzed using multiple linear regression analysis.

From the results of hypothetical testing, result show that the influence of good corporate governance proxied by the institutional ownership and the board of commissioners did not influence performance; on the other hand, the board of directors and the committee of audit had a positive influence on performance. In general, the results of the research show that the banking companies in Indonesia have started to implement the good corporate governance in an effort to improve the company performance and to build people's and international's trust.

Keyword : Good corporate governance, institutional ownership, board of commissioners, board of directors, committee of audit.