

## ABSTRAK

Duianura, Gabriela Regina. 2024. Penokohan dan Nilai Sosial dalam Novel *Arah Langkah* Karya Fiersa Besari Pendekatan Sosiologi Sastra. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Penelitian ini menganalisis terkait nilai sosial dalam novel *Arah Langkah* karya Fiersa Besari. Nilai sosial ini disampaikan melalui penggambaran tokoh dalam cerita novel. Terdapat dua tujuan penelitian dalam penelitian ini, yaitu (1) mendeskripsikan penokohan para tokoh dalam novel *Arah Langkah* karya Fiersa Besari dan (2) mendeskripsikan nilai sosial yang terkandung dalam novel *Arah Langkah* karya Fiersa Besari.

Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data penelitian ini menggunakan novel *Arah Langkah* karya Fiersa Besari. Data penelitian ini berupa kutipan-kutipan seperti dialog atau kalimat yang terdapat dari novel *Arah Langkah*. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini menggunakan teknik baca dan teknik catat. Teknik analisis data yang dilakukan dalam penelitian ini dibagi menjadi beberapa langkah diantaranya, menentukan novel, membaca novel, melakukan identifikasi karakteristik, dan menganalisis nilai sosial.

Berdasarkan penelitian yang dilakukan, peneliti menemukan adanya karakteristik tokoh melalui (1) metode langsung: karakteristik melalui penampilan tokoh dan (2) metode tidak langsung: situasi dan karakteristik melalui tindakan para tokoh melalui tingkah laku. Ditemukan pula pada novel *Arah Langkah* lima nilai sosial diantaranya kesopanan, menghargai orang lain, tanggung jawab, kepedulian, dan kasih sayang.

**Kata kunci:** karya sastra, karakteristik, nilai sosial, novel, sosiologi sastra.

## **ABSTRACT**

*Duianura, Gabriela Regina. 2024. Characterization Social Values in Fiersa Besari Arah Langkah Novel: A Sociological Approach to Literature. Thesis. Yogyakarta: PBSI, FKIP, USD.*

*This research analyzes related social values in the novel Arah Langkah by Fiersa Besari. This social value is conveyed through the depiction of the characters in the novel. There are two research objectives in this study, namely (1) describing the characterization of the characters in the novel Arah Langkah by Fiersa Besari and (2) describing the social values contained in the novel Arah Langkah by Fiersa Besari.*

*This research uses qualitative descriptive research. The data source for this research uses the novel Arah Langkah by Fiersa Besari. This research data is in the form of quotations such as dialogue or sentences from the novel Arah Langkah. The data collection technique used in this research uses reading techniques and note-taking techniques. The data analysis technique used in this research is divided into several steps, including determining the novel, reading the novel, identifying characteristics and analyzing social values.*

*Based on the research conducted, the researcher found character characteristics through (1) direct methods: characteristics through the characters' appearance and (2) indirect methods: situations and characteristics through the characters' actions through behavior. Also found in the novel Arah Steps are five social values including politeness, respect for others, responsibility, care and compassion.*

**Keyword:** *characterization, literary work, novel, social value, sociology of literature*