

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS AKUNTABILITAS DAN SISTEM PENGENDALIAN INTERNAL PENGELOLAAN KEUANGAN DALAM ORGANISASI KEAGAMAAN

(Studi Kasus pada Gereja St. Antonius Padua Kotabaru Yogyakarta)

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui penerapan akuntabilitas serta sistem pengendalian internal pengelolaan keuangan dalam organisasi keagamaan dengan studi kasus di Gereja St. Antonius Padua Kotabaru Yogyakarta. Fokus utama penelitian ini mencakup proses perencanaan, pencatatan, pelaporan serta pengawasan keuangan yang dilakukan oleh pengurus gereja, dan bagaimana sistem pengendalian internal diterapkan melalui lima komponen utama yaitu, lingkungan pengendalian, penilaian risiko, aktivitas pengendalian, informasi dan komunikasi serta pemantauan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Data diperoleh melalui wawancara secara mendalam dengan pengurus dewan pastoral paroki Gereja St. Antonius Padua Kotabaru. Teknik analisis data yang dilakukan adalah teknik reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Gereja St. Antonius Padua telah menerapkan prinsip-prinsip akuntabilitas dalam pengelolaan keuangannya. Penerapan akuntabilitas dilakukan melalui keterlibatan partisipatif dalam penyusunan anggaran, pencatatan keuangan, pelaporan secara rutin, serta mekanisme pengawasan kolektif. Di sisi lain, sistem pengendalian internal juga telah dilaksanakan dengan cukup baik, terlihat dari adanya pemisahan tugas, struktur organisasi yang jelas, serta komitmen terhadap transparansi dan integritas. Namun, masih terdapat beberapa tantangan seperti kurangnya dokumentasi formal dan belum maksimalnya penggunaan teknologi dalam pencatatan dan pelaporan. Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat memberikan kontribusi bagi pengembangan praktik pengelolaan keuangan yang akuntabel dan transparan di organisasi keagamaan lainnya.

Kata Kunci: Akuntabilitas, Sistem Pengendalian Internal, Pengelolaan Keuangan, Organisasi Keagamaan, Gereja Katolik

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ACCOUNTABILITY AND INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT OF RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

(Case Study at Church of St. Antonius Padua Kotabaru Yogyakarta)

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This study aims to determine the implementation of accountability and internal control systems for financial management in religious organizations, using a case study at St. Anthony of Padua Church in Kotabaru, Yogyakarta. The main focus of this research includes the processes of planning, recording, reporting, and monitoring of finances carried out by church administrators, and how internal control systems are implemented through five main components, namely, control environment, risk assessment, control activities, information and communication, and monitoring.

This study uses a descriptive qualitative method with a case study approach. Data was obtained through in-depth interviews with the parish pastoral council administrators of St. Anthony of Padua Church in Kotabaru. The data analysis techniques used were data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing.

The results of the study indicate that St. Anthony of Padua Church has implemented accountability principles in its financial management. Accountability is implemented through participatory involvement in budget preparation, financial recording, regular reporting, and collective oversight mechanisms. On the other hand, the internal control system has also been implemented quite well, as seen from the separation of duties, a clear organizational structure, and a commitment to transparency and integrity. However, there are still several challenges, such as the lack of formal documentation and the suboptimal use of technology in recording and reporting. This study is expected to contribute to the development of accountable and transparent financial management practices in other religious organizations.

Keywords: Accountability, Internal Control System, Financial Management, Religious Organization, Catholic Church