

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PENDAPATAN ASLI DESA DAN ALOKASI DANA DESA DALAM
MENUJU DESA MANDIRI

(Studi Kasus di Desa Caturharjo)

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah Desa Caturharjo sudah tergolong sebagai desa yang mandiri sesuai dengan UU No 6 tahun 2014 tentang desa. Menurut undang-undang nomor 6 tahun 2014 tentang desa, desa mandiri adalah desa yang memiliki ketersediaan dan akses terhadap layanan dasar yang baik, infrastruktur yang memadai, dan penyelenggaraan pemerintahan yang baik. Desa mandiri memiliki kemampuan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan sendiri, baik secara ekonomi, sosial, maupun lingkungan, dengan memanfaatkan potensi lokal dan mengembangkan usaha-usaha yang berkelanjutan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara dengan perangkat desa, observasi lapangan, dan dokumentasi. Analisis data dilakukan dengan menggunakan analisis deskriptif komparatif. Dalam penelitian ini dilakukan komparasi kesesuaian antara data yang ada di Desa Caturharjo dengan indikator-indikator yang ada di UU No 16 Tahun 2016.

Hasil Penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa pendapatan asli desa dan alokasi dana desa di Desa Caturharjo berperan penting dalam menuju Desa Caturharjo menjadi desa yang Mandiri. Desa Caturharjo sudah menjadi desa yang mandiri terhitung sejak tahun 2021 dibuktikan dalam berita acara penetapan status desa dengan indeks desa membangun dengan nilai 0,8667 dan di tahun 2023 serta 2024 dengan nilai 0,8454. Berdasarkan capaian Indeks Desa Membangun (IDM) dan berbagai program pembangunan yang telah dilakukan, dapat disimpulkan bahwa Desa Caturharjo telah memenuhi kriteria sebagai desa mandiri sebagaimana disebutkan dalam indikator-indikator dalam Undang-Undang No 6 Tahun 2014. Tidak hanya unggul secara angka, Desa Caturharjo juga berhasil menerapkan pembangunan yang menyeluruh dan berkelanjutan di berbagai aspek, ekonomi, sosial, budaya, kesehatan dan lingkungan dengan melibatkan partisipasi aktif masyarakat. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa Desa Caturharjo sudah mampu mengoptimalkan pendapatan asli desa dan alokasi dana desa untuk menjadikan Desa Caturharjo menjadi desa yang mandiri.

Kata Kunci : Pendapatan Asli Desa, Alokasi Dana Desa, Desa Mandiri

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF VILLAGE ORIGINAL INCOME AND VILLAGE FUND ALLOCATION
TOWARDS AN INDEPENDENT VILLAGE

(Case Study in Caturharjo Village)

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This study aims to determine whether Caturharjo Village is classified as an independent village according to Law No. 6 of 2014 concerning villages. According to Law No. 6 of 2014 concerning villages, an independent village is a village that has the availability and access to good basic services, adequate infrastructure, and good governance. An independent village has the ability to meet its own needs, both economically, socially, and environmentally, by utilizing local potential and developing sustainable businesses. This study uses a qualitative approach.

Data were collected through interviews with village officials, field observations, and documentation. Data analysis was carried out using comparative descriptive analysis. In this study, a comparison was made of the suitability between the data in Caturharjo Village and the indicators in Law No. 16 of 2016. This study uses a qualitative approach. Data were collected through interviews with village officials, field observations, and documentation. Data analysis was carried out using comparative descriptive analysis. In this study, a comparison was made of the suitability between the data in Caturharjo Village and the indicators in Law No. 16 of 2016.

The results of this study can be concluded that the original village income and village fund allocation in Caturharjo Village play an important role in making Caturharjo Village an independent village. Caturharjo Village has become an independent village since 2021 as evidenced by the minutes of determining the village status with a village development index with a value of 0.8667 and in 2023 and 2024 with a value of 0.8454. Based on the achievement of the Village Development Index (IDM) and various development programs that have been carried out, it can be concluded that Caturharjo Village has met the criteria as an independent village as stated in the indicators in Law No. 6 of 2014. Not only superior in numbers, Caturharjo Village has also succeeded in implementing comprehensive and sustainable development in various aspects, economy, social, culture, health and environment by involving active community participation. This shows that Caturharjo Village has been able to optimize the original village income and village fund allocation to make Caturharjo Village an independent village.

Keywords: Village Original Income, Village Fund Allocation, Independent Village