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Results	Query	Domains (original links)
Unique	The study was motivated by the controversy that has long been grown in Indonesian society about who is the mastermind of the incident	-
Unique	The problem studied is what kind of discourse about the 1965's bloody coup taught to high school students	-
Unique	The method used was discourse analysis to the content of high school history textbook from Indonesia New Order era (1966-1998) to Reformation era (1998-now)	-
Unique	The results show that in the New Order era, history textbooks produced a discourse that Indonesia Communist Party was the antagonistic mastermind of the 1965's bloody coup	-

Unique	On the other hand, the Army and Major General Soeharto were the protagonistic heroes	-
Unique	In Reformation era, history textbooks produced a discourse that there were many interpretations toward the mastermind of the bloody coup	-
Unique	But the discourse was strongly protested by interest groups outside of the school	-
5 results	Keywords: Eduation Historiography, Textbook, Indonesia, History, Army, New Order, Communist Party	blogs.usyd.edu.au pure.knaw.nl cia.gov voanews.com voanews.com
Unique	Introduction One of the current events in Indonesia that suck a lot of public attention was Symposium of the tragedy of 1965	-
Unique	The symposium is organized by the government on April 18 to 19, 2016	-
Unique	It is believed that at least half a million people were killed	-
Unique	The symposium had caused controversy	-
Unique	Some mass organizations do not agree with the measures of the government and sounding their opinions in various ways	-
Unique	One of the opponents is an organization calling itself as the Front Pancasila	-
Unique	Chairman of the Front Pancasila, Shidki Wahab, said that the symposium was to assess the tendency to revive communism and legitimize PKI as victims of human rights violations	-
Unique	Spokesman Front Pancasila, Alfian Tanjung, asked the government to stop or not to hold the symposium	-
5 results	At the end of press conference, Front Pancasila burned the flag of the Communist Party of Indonesia (VOA Indonesia, April 18, 2016)	thejakartapost.com breitbart.com reuters.com rt.com news.com.au
Unique	A few days earlier, another opposition group broke up a meeting of victims of the 1965 tragedy	-
Unique	The meeting was conducted to prepare for the symposium	-
Unique	As a result, the victims of the 1965 tragedy that all of them have aged were forced to stay in the office of the Jakarta Legal Aid office	-
Unique	Demonstrations also occurred after the 1965's Symposium Tragedy ends	-
Unique	The various community organizations in East Java rallied in front of the Grahadi State House, Surabaya, Thursday, April 28, 2016	-
Unique	They urged the government to not apologize to the victims of the 1965 tragedy	-

Unique	In addition, they also denied the resurrection of the ideology of communism in Indonesia (Tempo Thursday, April 28, 2016)	-
Unique	The symposium and the rejection show that there are quite sharp disagreements about the tragedy of 1965 in contemporary Indonesian people	-
Unique	The question that arises is why the controversy happened	-
Unique	If we look closely, the controversy is mainly related to who was behind the tragedy of 1965	-
Unique	On the one hand, the victims think that they never made a mistake as alleged	-
Unique	On the other hand, the opponents of the symposium believed that the Indonesian Communist Party (PKI) was the mastermind behind the 1965's bloody coup	-
Unique	Historically, the 1965's tragedy was a bloody coup movement that occurred on 30 September 1965, midnight or early hours of October	-
Unique	The coup could be quickly broken	-
Unique	The accusation was followed by a ban on the PKI and its mass organizations, as well as a military operation to swept of its members and sympathizers	-
Unique	Military operations in order to purge members and sympathizers of the PKI was then known as the tragedy of 1965 and claimed many victims	-
Unique	Since January 1966, under the command of Major General Soeharto, the army carried out arrests and massacres against people accused of being members of the Communist Party	-
Unique	Outside number of people who were killed, many people were imprisoned without trial	-
Unique	They were used to get involved in sweeping out of PKI operations	-
Unique	The military operations were subsided in early 1967 when Major General Soeharto would be sworn in as president	-
Unique	According to the government version of the death toll is 80,000 people	-
Unique	However, according to the research of the National Commission on Human Rights, the death toll reached 500,000 up to	-

1,360,000 results	5 million people	usatoday.com usatoday.com abcnews.go.com huffingtonpost.com dnainfo.com thinkprogress.org cnn.com time.com nbcnews.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try 5 million people at cubs celebration 5 million in numbers 5 million people in chicagorich boy 5 million 5 million people cubs parade how to write 5 million states with less than 5 million people 5 million people lost health insurance 12345 Next 1,360,000 results
Unique	The number was doubled when added to their family	-
Unique	Even in some cases, children of PKI's member and sympathizer are also not allowed to attend school	-
Unique	Allegations made by General Soeharto that the PKI was the mastermind of the bloody coup of 30 September 1965 is doubtful	-
Unique	Foreign historians, especially North American historians, found that the bloody coup was caused by internal competition and conflicts among the Army leaders	-
Unique	On the other hand, the Indonesian historians who doing research on the arrest and imprisonment victims found out that they know nothing about the bloody coup	-
Unique	They also never thought of treason, so it balked once accused was involved in the bloody coup of 30 September 1965	-
Unique	Revealing the truth and reconciliation processes undertaken by the government is a very important step in solving the human right problem in the past	-
5 results	Another problem that also interesting is how the bloody coup of 30 September 1965 taught to high school students	personal.psu.edu thesis.honors.olemiss.edu scholar.dkyobobook.co.kr forlingua.com academlib.com
Unique	From this viewpoint, teaching the bloody coup of 30 September 1965 should on the same line with the reconciliation processes	-
Unique	In order to understand the teaching of a bloody coup, this study will focus on the discourse that was produced and distributed by school textbooks	-
Unique	The main question of this study is what kind of discourses of the bloody coup narrated that were produced on the high school history textbooks	-
Unique	Did the teaching of history reveal various versions of studies by historians	-
Unique	This study examines six history textbooks	-

Unique	Three books were widely used in the New Order era and three books used in the Reformation era	-
Unique	Notosusanto and Basri book was first published in 1981 and reprinted in 1992	-
Unique	It was used as an obligatory textbook by Department of Education	-
Unique	The book was used by other writers as a primary source in writing history textbooks in the later period	-
Unique	On the other hand, Badrika (1997) is chosen because it was seen by history teachers as a good history textbook	-
Unique	For the Reformation era, books that selected are (1) Angkasa et al	-
Unique	, (2007) History for High School; (2) Tarunasena, (2009)	-
Unique	History for High School; and (3) Sardiman and Lestariningsih (2014) History of Indonesia	-
Unique	Each of the three represented a national curriculum that applies in Indonesia during the Reformation era, the curriculum of 2004, 2006 and 2013	-
Unique	It is a fact that much of our knowledge is typically constructed and reproduced by discourse (Van Dijk, 2004)	-
Unique	History as an event had already gone and none can describe as complete as the historical event	-
Unique	Borrowing view of Apple (1993), the lessons of history could be seen as a vast engine of democracy: opening horizons, ensuring mobility, and so on	-
Unique	But for others, the lessons of history is strikingly different	-
Unique	It is seen as a form of social control, or, perhaps, as the embodiment of cultural dangers, and threaten the moral universe of the students who attend them”	-
Unique	To understand the discourse production and distribution, this research is directed to examine history textbooks using discourse analysis approach formulated by van Dijk (Rosidi, 2007)	-
Unique	Broadly speaking, discourse analysis is done through three levels of the structure, called macro structure, superstructure, and microstructure	-
Unique	Macro-structure refers to the overall meaning of a text	-
Unique	It is used to account for the various notions of global meaning, such as topic, theme, or gist (van Dijk, 1980)	-
Unique	From this standpoint, the history textbooks to be analyzed through the use of chapter headings, sub-chapters, and a summary	-
Unique	The next stage of analysis is directed to the superstructure	-
Unique	Which part comes first, and which partly come later, will be regulated for the sake of discourse maker	-

Unique	In this study superstructure analysis is done by examining the organization of the story of the 1965's tragedy that is used by the author of history textbooks	-
Unique	In addition to describing the aggressiveness of PKI at the national political arena, Notosusanto and Basri (1981) also narrate the chaos that PKI did in public life	-
Unique	It's told that in many areas, members of the PKI launched one-sided actions	-
Unique	Their cadres incited peasant workers in order to seize land that was not their right with the land reform motto	-
Unique	The actions were followed by physical measures against those they consider as opponents, such as security officers, clerics in schools, and others	-
Unique	The victims had already fallen among the conflicting parties	-
Unique	The whole community anxiously asked when it would explode tension reached its climax	-
Unique	The history textbook also explains the political crisis as a result of President Soekarno ill	-
Unique	According to a report of the medical team who were imported from China, the president was likely would die or at least paralyzed	-
Unique	Based on developments of the situation, Aidit (Chairman of PKI) decided to change the tactics from parliamentary democracy way to violence	-
5 results	The main target of violence was the Army's top leaders	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org theconversation.com fsmitha.com asiapacific.anu.edu.au
Unique	The narration of the bloody coup culminated in the killing of the Army top leaders	-
Unique	It is said that in the early morning of 1 October 1965 the 30 September Movement/PKI began its action	-
1,330,000 results	The movement was led by Lieutenant Colonel Untung Sutopo, Commander of Cakrabirawa Battalion, the President's personal guards	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org thebalance.com military.wikia.com merriam-webster.com military-ranks.org youtube.com starwars.wikia.com af.mil dailymail.co.uk
Unique	The Army top leaders who became victims were:	-
Unique	Lieutenant General Achmad Yani (MinisterArmy Commander)	-
Unique	Major General	-
Unique	Suprpto (Second Deputy of Army Commander)	-
Unique	Major General Tirtodarmo Mas Haryono (Deputy III of Army Commander)	-

Unique	Major General Suwondo Parman (First Assistant of Army Commander)	-
Unique	Brigadier General Donald Izacus Panjaitan (Assistant IV of Army Commander)	-
Unique	Brigadier General Soetoyo Siswomihardjo (Inspector Judge Advocate)	-
Unique	First Lieutenant Pierre Andreas Tendean (Adjutant of General Nasution) (Notosusanto and Basri, 1981,	-
Unique	The same pattern of narrative found in history textbooks for the 1984 curriculum	-
Unique	The difference found that Badrika (1997) made a further trace to the causes of the 1965 bloody coup	-
Unique	In the election, PKI could be one of the four major parties in Indonesia	-
Unique	In addition to searching the cause of the bloody coup, Badrika (1997) used a different perspective when explaining PKI maneuvers at the national political stage	-
Unique	The history textbook explained that the PKI sought to gain power through the parliament, especially in the Soekarno's guided democracy era	-
Unique	However, they also prepared to carry out violence way in an effort to achieve the party's goal,	-
Unique	ruling the Republic of Indonesia state	-
Unique	PKI formed a special agency to secretly charge of preparing cadres in various political organizations, including the cadres in the Armed Forces: army, maritime, air force and police	-
Unique	PKI also tried to influence the President Soekarno to remove and eliminate political opponents	-
Unique	In addition, PKI managed to break PNI (Partai Nasional Indonesia/ Indonesian National Party) into two	-
Unique	The efforts were taken by PKI to smuggle Ir	-
Unique	Surachman, a PKI leader, into the body PNI (Badrika, 1997)	-
Unique	Badrika also tried to differentiate from the narration of Notosusanto and Basri (1992) through bringing the PKI figure named Kamaruzaman (alias Syam)	-
Unique	It is explained that when news about the declining of president's health spread out, DN Aidit took a decision to start a movement	-
6 results	The movement plan was submitted to Kamaruzaman which was appointed as the chairman of the Special Bureau of the PKI and then approved by DN Aidit	en.wikipedia.org cia.gov britannica.com theconversation.com insideindonesia.org marxist.com
Unique	In describing the attempt to break 30 September Movement/ PKI, Badrika also take a different angle	-

Unique	It is narrated on the textbooks that the crackdown on the movement was started in the late afternoon	-
Unique	At 19:15 Special Forces troops under the command of Sarwo Edhi Wibowo had managed to recapture the RRI building and Center of telecommunication building that previously controlled the rebels	-
Unique	The coup was conducted by a group of contra-revolution called himself as the 30 September Movement	-
Unique	The coup was insurmountable	-
Unique	The people were encouraged to remain calm and vigilant	-
Unique	Unlike the two previous books, Waridah, Sukardi and Sunarto (2000) more focused on the extermination of 30 September movement/ PKI with providing raw information	-
Unique	For example, the textbook informs that on Friday, October 1, 1965, respectively four news broadcasted as follows:	-
Unique	The movement was led by Lieutenant Colonel Untung Sutopo, Cakrabirawa Battalion Commander, the President's private guard	-
Unique	Six generals had been arrested, essential communication tools, as well as other vital objects, had been acquired by the movement	-
Unique	The motion addressed to the generals named Council of Generals	-
Unique	00 RRI proclaimed the Decree No	-
Unique	1 on the Formation of the Indonesian Revolution Council	-
15 results	The broadcast announced the composition of the September 30th Movement, as follows: Commander: Brigadier General Supardjo Deputy Commander: Lt	city-data.com citeseerx.ist.psu.edu firmans08.wordpress.com seajbel.com pt.scribd.com firmans08.files.wordpress.com scribd.com repository.ipb.ac.id es.scribd.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12Next15 results
Unique	Heru, Navy Colonel Sunardi, and Police Colonel Anwar	-
Unique	At 19:00 RRI broadcasted a speech Commander of the Army Strategic Reserves Command (Kostrad) Major General Soeharto	-
Unique	He announced that the September 30th Movement was a contra- revolutionary movement that had kidnapped several high-ranking leaders of the army and had taken over state power (coup)	-
Unique	The big change on the narration of the 1965 tragedy occurred in 2004 curriculum, known in Indonesia as the Competency-Based Curriculum	-

Unique	Angkasa et al	-
Unique	, (2007) opens narration of the bloody coup by stating that at the end of September 1965, Indonesia experienced a dark era	-
Unique	One political party, the PKI had been alleged a rebellion, kidnapping, and murder of the Army top leaders	-
5 results	The event had caused a lot of analysis and debate about the architects and other actors	en.wikipedia.org teguhtimur.com historia.id lingkarnews.com merdeka.com
Unique	In the next sentences, history textbook describes the various views about mastermind of the bloody coup of 1965	-
5 results	According to Asvi Warman Adam, the 30 September movement done by political conspiracies of domestic and abroad factions	identrust.com directives.doe.gov searchsecurity.techtarget.com en.wikipedia.org gpo.gov
Unique	Foreign interest was US interest in resisting communist forces while the domestic interest was an internal conflict of the army who want to get rid PKI from Sukarno's government	-
Unique	It would be held on October 5, 1965, and carried out by the army and the US Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	-
Unique	The secret plan was found out by Colonel Untung	-
Unique	With the approval of Aidit and Syam Kamaruzzaman, he moved ahead	-
Unique	However, this plan failed and became a fatal error and PKI was blamed	-
5 results	On the other hand, state official narration stated that the 30 September 1965 movement was PKI rebellion	theconversation.com fsmitha.com insideindonesia.org asiapacific.anu.edu.au en.wikipedia.org
Unique	Then all the strength of PKI to be suppressed (Angkasa et al	-
Unique	Tarunasena textbook (2009) explores the deep background of the coup by explaining maneuver of PKI members in various regions	-
Unique	It is explained that the PKI provoked lower classes of people such as peasants to perform a various one- sided action that causes death and material loss	-
Unique	Tarunasena (2009) textbook also discusses the incursions made by PKI to the socio-political organization, such as to the Indonesian professional teachers Association (PGRI)	-
Unique	It is said that in June 1961 PKI destroyed PGRI to be two, PGRI vaksentral which was loyal to Pancasila and PGRI nonvaksentral which was pro-PKI (p	-
Unique	Gradually PKI actors were caught, such as Colonel Latif, Lieutenant Colonel Untung Sutopo, Dr	-
Unique	Subandrio, Nyono, Omar Dhani, Kamaruzzaman, Sudisman, Oetomo Ramelan, Kol	-

Unique	Sahirman, Mayor Mulyono, and General Supardjo	-
Unique	The extermination operation continues from Jakarta, West Java, Central Java and East Java, then to Bali and beyond	-
Unique	History textbook for the Curriculum 2013 used patterns as written by Angkasa et al	-
Unique	, (2007) which was produced for Curriculum 2004	-
Unique	Sardiman and Lestariningsih (2014,	-
Unique	16-17) explains that there were at least six theories about 30 September 1965 bloody coup:	-
Unique	30 September Movement was an internal competition and conflict in Army	-
Unique	The statement was stated by Ben Anderson,	-
9 results	Wertheim, and Coen Hotsapel	en.wikipedia.org vietnamawbb.weebly.com americanforeignrelations.com quora.com americanthinker.com quizlet.com nybooks.com workers.org encyclopedia.com
Unique	From this viewpoint, 30 September movement was just an incident that arises due to internal problems of Army themselves	-
Unique	Such opinion was in fact contrary to the reality	-
Unique	General Nasution for example	-
Unique	He was Commander of the Army and his life was a simple	-
Unique	Mastermind the 30 September Movement was the United States Intelligence Agency (CIA)	-
Unique	This theory comes from the historical writings of Peter Dale Scott and Geoffrey Robinson	-
Unique	According to this theory, the US was very worried about Indonesia fell to the Communists	-
Unique	PKI at the time was indeed the strongest in ensuring influence to Indonesia	-
Unique	The CIA then worked together with a group of Indonesian Army to provoke PKI to conduct a coup movement	-
Unique	After that, PKI was destroyed	-
Unique	The final goal of this scenario was that the CIA overthrow of Sukarno	-
Unique	The 30 September Movement was a fusion of the interests of the UK and the US	-
Unique	On the other hand, the US desired to be freed Indonesia from communism	-

Unique	At that time, Sukarno was being an intensively provocation to attack Malaysia which was saying as British puppet state	-
Unique	The theory is designed by Greg Poulgrain	-
Unique	Soekarno was the mastermind behind the 30 September Movement	-
5 results	Because PKI close to Soekarno, this party was dragged on the Soekarno's scenario	monster.com selu.libguides.com middlemarketcenter.org michigan.gov ahrq.gov
Unique	The foundation of the theory came from the testimony of Shri Biju Patnaik, an Indian pilot who became a friend of many Indonesian officials since the revolution	-
Unique	He said that on 30 September 1965 midnight Soekarno asked him to leave Jakarta before dawn	-
5 results	According to Patnaik, Sukarno said, "After that, I'll close the airport"	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org internationalviewpoint.org wvi.antenna.nl
Unique	Here Soekarno seemed to know that there would be "a major event" in the next day	-
Unique	But this theory was weakened by the action Sukarno later who refused to support the 30 September movement	-
Unique	Even on October 6, 1965, in Dwikora Cabinet meeting in Bogor, he condemned the movement	-
Unique	No single actor and a great scenario in the 30 September Movement (chaos theory)	-
Unique	Legge stated that there was no single mastermind and no great scenario in the G-30	-
Unique	Everything broke out improvisationally in the field	-
Unique	PKI is the mastermind of the 30 September Movement	-
5 results	According to this theory, PKI leaders were responsible for the bloody coup through manipulating elements of the army	tarlton.law.utexas.edu cola.calpoly.edu courses.lumenlearning.com coursera.org voanews.com
Unique	The theory based on series of events and actions that had been launched by PKI from 1959 to 1965	-
Unique	Another fact showed that after the 30 September movement, some violence resistances carried out by a group of people which was calling themselves as the Central Committee	-
Unique	The violence resistances occurred in South Blitar, Grobogan, and Klaten	-
Unique	The theory is developed by Nugroho Notosusanto and Ismail Saleh	-
Unique	It was the most common theory about the coup on 30 September 1965 in Indonesia, especially in the New Order period	-

Unique	Although using narrative patterns of Angkasa et al	-
Unique	Sardiman and Lestariningsih (2014) also discusses the one-sided action undertaken by PKI with members of mass supportive organizations	-
Unique	The textbook explains that the one-sided actions were forcefully expropriation attempts to the lands which were belong to established social classes in the village	-
Unique	They reject the old profit-sharing system	-
Unique	Even the textbook also explains the one-sided actions that occurred in many places, such as Mantingan incident	-
Unique	In the moment, PKI forcibly took Pondok Modern Gontor's 160 hectares waqf land	-
Unique	The action caused the anger of Islamists	-
Unique	Discussion Textbooks used in the New Order era produced a very powerful discourse that the mastermind of the 1965 coup was the Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI)	-
Unique	The discourse could clearly be seen at words that used in the title chosen by the author of the textbook	-
Unique	Parallel to that, Waridah et al	-
5 results	. (2000), entitled "The Crushing of 30 September Movement/PKI"	spaziofilosofico.it thehimalayantimes.com atlantic-community.org blog.oup.com cambridge.org
Unique	The cunning and bad attitude of PKI is clearly narrated on the textbooks	-
Unique	In the field of education, PKI sought to include Marxism as one of the compulsory subjects	-
Unique	The textbook tried to convince students as the audience that the PKI is not suitable for Indonesia because the internationalist and anti-religious character of communism (Notosusanto & Basri, 1981)	-
Unique	Even Badrika (1997) stated that the PKI made Pancasila as only an empty slogan	-
Unique	On the document is written that PKI also had a plan to seize power	-
Unique	PKI tried to seize the state power and furthermore replaced Pancasila with Marxism-Leninism (Notosusanto & Basri, 1981)	-
2 results	It was said that the President protected the PKI (Notosusanto & Basri, 1981) and under the influence of the PKI (Badrika, 1997)	revolvvy.com xa.yimg.com
Unique	Consequently, other political parties and Armed Forces could not prosecute the crimes of PKI openly	-
Unique	In a binary opposition, history textbooks in the Indonesia New Order era made National Army as the protagonist actor	-

Unique	Through the statement, the textbook put the military as the only organized force that guard Pancasila and able to be a tough opponent for PKI	-
Unique	TNI (Tentara Nasional Indonesia/ The Indonesian Armed Forces) is also described as a target of the PKI maneuvers	-
Unique	In fact, before the bloody coup of 1965 occurred, TNI was vilified by PKI	-
Unique	The hero name is Major General Soeharto, Commander of Kostrad (Komando Strategis Angkatan Darat/Army Strategic Reserve Command)	-
Unique	It was said that after receiving reports about the kidnapping of highest leaders of the Army, he immediately took steps to restore government authority in the capital	-
Unique	Because of the Army leadership became victims of the bloody coup, Major General Soeharto decided to hold the Army leadership temporarily	-
Unique	commander of Kostrad" (Notosusanto & Basri, 1981,	-
1 result	The greatness of Major General Soeharto was described as a figure who capable of overcoming the bloody coup trial quickly and without causing many casualties	researchgate.net
5 results	In the New Order era, Soeharto's success in crushing the rebellion of 30 September movement/ PKI was celebrated annually on October 1 as the Victory Day of Pancasila	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org ncbi.nlm.nih.gov thediplomat.com archive.wilsonquarterly.com
Unique	The Seminar recommended compiling the history of the military role in Indonesian history, particularly the Army, using various media, such as museums, biography, and film	-
Unique	In 1984, with government sponsorship, Arifin	-
Unique	Noer managed to make a film docudrama entitled Treachery of 30 September Movement	-
Unique	The film tells the bloody coup of 1965 version of the Army, so the discourse of production was equal to textbooks of history	-
Unique	In the New Order era, the film was screened on national television every 1st of October	-
Unique	Soeharto's officers turned the site of the murder of the seven army officers in Jakarta on October 1, 1965, Lubang Buaya (Crocodile Hole), into hallowed ground (p	-
Unique	In fact, nearly 40% of respondents Tempo watched more than three times (Rofalina, 2015)	-
5 results	Through consuming the medias, ideas and beliefs of students will be affected by the anti- communist discourse produced by New Order	qz.com pressreader.com paulcairney.wordpress.com wired.co.uk aeaweb.org
Unique	Moreover, until the mid-1990s this official version had been the only account that Indonesians were allowed to mention (Heryanto, 2006)	-

Unique	Although the New Order regime had collapsed in 1998, changes in the discourse about the 1965 bloody coup on the history textbooks can not happen soon	-
Unique	It shows that the power of the New Order is still quite strong in the early days of the Reformation	-
Unique	The new textbook of history for the 2004 curriculum change the discourse essentially	-
Unique	At least two aspects of the change that happened	-
Unique	The first is the mention of the bloody coup of 1965 is no longer the G30S PKI, but only G 30	-
Unique	The change shows that PKI is no longer seen as the mastermind behind the bloody coup of 1965	-
Unique	Second, the textbook featuring many interpretations of the bloody coup of 1965, so that students are no longer only obtain a single perspective	-
Unique	The change in the discourse about the bloody coup of 1965 made controversy spread out	-
Unique	Although from academic and educative viewpoint there is no crucial problem, the change turned out to be very sensitive in terms of politics	-
Unique	detik.com/ dated June 27, 2005)	-
Unique	The withdrawal and prohibition legally contained in the Letter of Attorney General Decision No	-
Unique	Kep-019 A JA 03/2007 dated March 5, 2007	-
Unique	As a consequence of the decision, the subjects of history backed to the 1994 curriculum	-
Unique	The interesting phenomenon occurred in curriculum implementation 2013	-
Unique	In sub-section title, the textbook of history uses patterns of the New Order, which is "30 September Movement (G30S PKI)"	-
5 results	However, in the explanation, the textbook uses the narrative patterns of the 2004 curriculum	oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com en.oxforddictionaries.com collinsdictionary.com idioms.thefreedictionary.com wordweonline.com
5 results	Narrative produced on history textbooks for the curriculum in 2013 is a counter discourse that produced by the New Order which positioning President Soekarno as the protector of PKI	studyhrm.pbworks.com coe.fau.edu unesco.org rossier.usc.edu acsa.edu.au
Unique	Conclusion The political changes from the New Order to Reformation brought profound influence on the production and distribution of discourse about the bloody coup of 1965	-
Unique	In the New Order period, the discourse which was produced and distributed through the textbooks of history was the Army version	-

Unique	It was understandable because the core strength of the New Order was the Army and President Soeharto himself was an Army general	-
Unique	Discourse can be understood from the perspective of power	-
5 results	The bloody tragedy was a political ladder for Soeharto to move from the commander of Kostrad to the President of the Republic of Indonesia	theconversation.com citeseerx.ist.psu.edu wsws.org iseas.edu.sg books.publishing.monash.edu
Unique	In other words, the bloody tragedy was used as a legitimacy tool for General Soeharto when he became president	-
32 results	So that the Army and General Soeharto were seen as heroes, and in a binary opposition, PKI and Sukarno positioned as the bad guys	modelingmadness.com wow.com wow.com inderscienceonline.com pediaview.com prabook.com thefullwiki.org thefullwiki.org en.rfwiki.org dictionary.sensagent.com
1,150 results	Villainization of PKI reinforced by the production of discourse that put it as a latent danger for Indonesia	plus.google.com linkedin.com ben-ni.blogspot.com ben-ni.blogspot.com staff.uny.ac.id bapassintang.blogspot.com issuu.com twitter.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.orgDownload Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12345Next1,150 results
15,700 results	When the New Order collapsed in 1998, various discourses of the 1965 tragedy come to the fore and are largely different from the version of the Army	us.linkedin.com linkedin.com linkedin.com math.ksu.edu twitter.com en.wikipedia.org roblox.com facebook.com flickr.com math.ksu.edu
27,500 results	In order to accommodate the growing aspirations in society, the education department launched a new curriculum in 2004 and formalized in 2006	afsc.org linkedin.com linkedin.com afsc.org crowdrise.com gcr.org twitter.com twitter.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.orgDownload Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12345Next27,500 results
Unique	The textbook of history also shown the changes of discourse	-
7,790 results	The historical narrative is positioned as interpretations of historians	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org pdfsdocuments.com en.wikipedia.org id.scribd.com en.wikipedia.org repository.maranatha.edu muse.jhu.edu facebook.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.orgDownload Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12345Next7,790 results
1,670 results	It is different from New Order period who puts historical narrative as the final truth	amazon.com amazon.com buffalolib.org books.google.com nurseeducationtoday.com en.wikipedia.org pdfs.semanticscholar.org freepatentsonline.com appstate.edu worldcat.org

409,000 results	However, the interest groups supporting the New Order was still too strong, so the narrative patterns of the 2004 curriculum wither before it develops	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org epltt.coe.uga.edu english.columbia.edu jean-piaget.wikispaces.com smg.media.mit.edu infed.org sociosite.net philosophy.as.uky.edu iesabroad.org
Unique	Although the title is still positioning PKI as the mastermind behind the bloody coup of 1965, but the narration of history textbook describes various versions developed among historians	-
46,000 results	From this standpoint, the textbook of history producing discourse that the PKI was not the mastermind of the bloody coup of 1965	twitter.com pdfsdocuments.com pdfsdocuments.com scribd.com worldcat.org yuswan62.files.wordpress.com belajarbiologi02.blogspot.com ajeng-rizki.blogspot.com
304 results	References Angkasa,	worldcat.org researchgate.net goodreads.com 0-www.worldcat.org.novacat.nova.edu penerbitombak.wordpress.com providefreebookedition.com jstor.org academia.edu goodreads.com ubd.academia.edu
3,430 results	, Sumardiyanta,	daerahistimewayogyakarta.blogspot.com en.wikipedia.org muse.jhu.edu en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org muse.jhu.edu en.wikipedia.org worldcat.org worldcat.org catalog.hathitrust.org
9 results	, Indratno,	centres.exeter.ac.uk citeseerx.ist.psu.edu journals.sagepub.com studylib.net legacy.fordham.edu dissercat.com info.oranim.ac.il bibliothek.gei.de airitilibrary.com
166 results	, & Purwanta,	legacy.fordham.edu jstor.org gei.de reddit.com researchgate.net scholar.google.com jstor.org desk.c.u-tokyo.ac.jp researchgate.net src-home.slav.hokudai.ac.jp
4,290 results	Sejarah untuk SMA (History for High School) XII	hahnsche-buchhandlung.de de.wikipedia.org wikidata.org jewiki.net hahnsche-buchhandlung.de openlibrary.org urlm.de Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try hahnsche buchhandlung12345 Next4,290 results
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22,500 results	Official knowledge: Democratic education in a conservative age	worldcat.org worldcat.org luc.edu en.wikipedia.org catalogue.nla.gov.au en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org bu.edu experts.illinois.edu Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12345 Next 22,500 results
1,870 results	London: Routledge	kobo.com routledge.com muse.jhu.edu goodreads.com ebooksdownloads.xyz worldcat.org Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try terrorism and political violence what is political identity journal of terrorism and political violence political identity definition terrorism and political correctness political identity test terrorism and political theory political identity quiz 12345 Next 1,870 results
26,600 results	Sejarah nasional Indonesia dan umum untuk SMA (The National and World History for High School)	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org papers.ssrn.com internetjournalofcriminology.com en.wikipedia.org footballperformanceanalysis.com michigan.gov pulsesearch.princeton.edu pulsesearch.princeton.edu rgu.ac.uk
34,700 results	Jakarta: Erlangga	en.wikipedia.org 0-www.worldcat.org novacat.nova.edu linkedin.com en.wikipedia.org pipl.com maryamahdi.wordpress.com wikidata.org id.wikipedia.org goodreads.com en.wikipedia.org
Unique	Menggugat historiografi Indonesia	-
16,600 results	Yogyakarta, Ombak	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org worldcat.org unj.academia.edu ipedr.com worldcat.org sciepub.com hendri-pratomo20.blogspot.com catalog.hathitrust.org en.wikipedia.org
34,700 results	Constructing national memory: The 1940/41 Blitz in British history textbooks	en.wikipedia.org 0-www.worldcat.org novacat.nova.edu linkedin.com en.wikipedia.org pipl.com maryamahdi.wordpress.com wikidata.org id.wikipedia.org goodreads.com en.wikipedia.org

1,810 results	Internationale Schulbuchforschung 23	ci.nii.ac.jp kembalikefitrah.blogspot.com tempatmedia.blogspot.com sriyandi.wordpress.com e-jurnal.com repository.upi.edu wartasejarah.blogspot.com citeseerx.ist.psu.edu geoenviron.blogspot.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try sejarah nasional indonesiarangkuman sejarah nasional indonesiasejarah nasional indonesia 1sejarah indonesiamateri sejarah nasional indonesiabuku sejarah nasional indonesia12345Next1,810 results
16,600 results	Verlag Hahnsche Buchhandlung	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org worldcat.org unj.academia.edu ipedr.com worldcat.org sciepub.com hendri-pratomo20.blogspot.com catalog.hathitrust.org en.wikipedia.org
20,300 results	Analisis Wacana Pengantar Analisis Teks Media	goodreads.com linkedin.com clinicaltrials.gov twitter.com malariajournal.biomedcentral.com researchgate.net facebook.com australiaawardsindonesia.org instagram.com twitter.com
Unique	Yogyakarta: LKIS	-
2,410 results	State terrorism and political identity in Indonesia	repository.upi.edu repository.maranatha.edu pdfslibforme.com makalahberguna.blogspot.com adiprakosa.blogspot.com blogsiagungekapurnama.blogspot.com sukiran12.files.wordpress.com worldcat.org Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try remaja karya12345Next2,410 results
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765,000 results	Notosusanto,	faa.gov faa.gov academy.faa.gov sk.linkedin.com intl.faa.gov medium.com intel.com twitter.com qsel.columbia.edu ejolt.org
167 results	Sejarah Nasional Indonesia Untuk SMA (The National History of Indonesia for High School)	amazon.com uwpress.wisc.edu muse.jhu.edu jstor.org books.google.com cip.cornell.edu foreignaffairs.com scribd.com tapol.org en.wikipedia.org

23,800 results	(Buku Paket)	pulsesearch.princeton.edu encompass.eku.edu uwpres.wisc.edu en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org facebook.com dnr.wi.gov ideas.repec.org botit.botany.wisc.edu uwsp.edu
42 results	Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan	documents.tips grbookshop.com libtake.com ejournal.kopertais4.or.id repository.uksw.edu hostgeni.net repository.uksw.edu hostgeni.net onhedccx.blogspot.com pdfcrop.biz
6 results	Notosusanto,	uin-malang.ac.id ejournal.uin-malang.ac.id ejournal.uin-malang.ac.id ejournal.uin-malang.ac.id fitk.uin-malang.ac.id uin-malang.ac.id
15,800 results	Sejarah Nasional Indonesia Untuk SMA	twitter.com twitter.com lestariningsih898.blogspot.com linkedin.com facebook.com linkedin.com instagram.com facebook.com instagram.com itu.int
16,600 results	Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org worldcat.org unj.academia.edu ipedr.com worldcat.org sciepub.com hendri-pratomo20.blogspot.com catalog.hathitrust.org en.wikipedia.org
8,590 results	Poespoprodjo,	upi.academia.edu scribd.com myedisi.com scribd.com makinpintar.com ejournal.upi.edu file.upi.edu file.upi.edu Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo 12345Next8,590 results
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3,970 results	Bandung: Remaja Karya	machinemine.com worldcat.org worldcat.org opendi.co.id catalogue.nla.gov.au ariliablog.blogspot.com peekyou.com iopscience.iop.org catalogue.nla.gov.au slideshare.net
6 results	Analisis Survei: Pergaruh Guru dan Film terhadap Persepsi Siswa tentang Peristiwa G30S	journal.um.ac.id academia.edu journal.uny.ac.id staffnew.uny.ac.id etd.repository.ugm.ac.id eprints.uns.ac.id
8,200 results	Published at https://www	facebook.com slideshare.net barnesandnoble.com scribd.com en.wikipedia.org abebooks.com scribd.com academia.edu us.sagepub.com es.scribd.com
Unique	zenius.net/blog/9409/survei-g30s-pki Roosa,	-

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14,400 results	Sejarah untuk SMA (History for High School)	sciepub.com sciepub.com a-research.upi.edu abdus-simahfudjr.blogspot.com scribd.com repository.maranatha.edu slideshare.net scribd.com profilguruideal.blogspot.com Free Download Mozilla Firefox® Web Browser www.mozilla.org Download Firefox - the faster, smarter, easier way to browse the web and all of Yahoo Also Try penerbit bumi aksaraalamat penerbit bumi aksarakatalog buku bumi aksarapt bumi aksarabumi aksarabumi aksara group12345 Next14,400 results
14 results	Bandung: Armico	en.wikipedia.org muse.jhu.edu facebook.com brandequity.com.my abcm.org.my abcm.org.my issuu.com maxlaneonline.com facebook.com hastamitra.com
3 results	Wacana Ideologi Negara Dalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE) Sejarah Sekolah Menengah Atas in journal Sejarah dan Budaya, 8(1)	thejakartapost.com workingindonesia.wordpress.com workingindonesia.wordpress.com
5 results	Van Dijk, Teun	lftcusd.com usd.ac.id usd.ac.id usd.ac.id exelsa2012.usd.ac.id
Unique	Discourse, Knowledge and Ideology: Reformulating Old Questions and Proposing Some New Solutions in Martin Pütz, JoAnne Neff & Teun	-
Unique	van Dijk (Eds	-
6 results), Communicating ideologies	ijsses.org researchgate.net repository.ung.ac.id researchgate.net researchgate.net researchgate.net
Unique	Multidisciplinary perspectives on language, discourse and social	-
Unique	Frankfurt/Main: Peter Lang, 2004	-
Unique	Discourse as structure and process	-
Unique	London: Sage Publication	-
Unique	Macrostructures: an interdisciplinary study of global structures in discourse, interaction, and cognition	-
Unique	New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc	-
Unique	, Sukardi and Sunarto (2000)	-

Unique	Sejarah Nasional dan Umum untuk SMA (The National and World History for High School)	-
Unique	Jakarta: Bumi Aksara	-
Unique	Newspapers Merdeka	-
Unique	April 14, 2016 Tempo April 28 The Jakarta Post April 19, 2016 VOA Indonesia, April 18, 2016 Detik	-
Unique	Hieronymus Purwanta 1 1 Department of History Education, Sanata Dharma University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia Correspondence: Hieronymus Purwanta, Sanata	-
Unique	Accepted: May 22, 2016 Online Published: June 1, 2016	-
Unique	The Jakarta Post (April 19, 2016) reported: Survivors of the 1965 tragedy have called for reconciliation through the revelation of the truth behind the mass killing of members	-
Unique	Haryono, spokesman of Lembaga Perjuangan Rehabilitasi Korban Orde Baru, an NGO working for the rehabilitation of New Order regime victims, said many people had become victims of the	-
Unique	ISSN 2409-1294 (Print), June 2016.	-
Unique	IJSSES Islam/FPI), Pancasila Youth (Pemuda Pancasila) and the Police on Thursday, 14 April 2016 dissolved the preparatory meeting which was held in Bogor (Merdeka.com Thursday, April 14,	-
Unique	At 19:15 Special Forces troops under the command of Sarwo Edhi Wibowo had managed to recapture the Radio of Republic of Indonesian (RRI) building and Center of Telecommunication building	-
Unique	On October 3, the bodies of Army leaders, the victims coup movement, can be found in the area of Lubang Buaya, south of the main base of Halim Perdana Kusuma	-
Unique	The bloody coup of September 30 Movement became an unspeakable tragedy when Major General Soeharto, Commander of Army Strategic Reserve Command stated that PKI was the mastermind	-
Unique	To back up military operation, the Army used civil spy and mass organizations outside the PKI, such as Muhammadiyah youth, Marhaen youth, and Nahdlatul Ulama's militant youth wing	-
Unique	During the New Order government (1966 - 1998), a family which it's member was classified as member and sympathizer of the PKI obtains discriminatory treatment, whether social, economic or	-
Unique	To answer that question, this study will examine the narratives of the bloody coup of 30 September 1965 contained in history textbooks from the New Order era until the Reformation	-
5 results	Methodology Politically, periodization of Indonesian history since the independence proclamation on 17 August 1945 is split into three periods, called the Soekarno era (1945-1965), the New Order	en.wikipedia.org britannica.com cia.gov theconversation.com ncbi.nlm.nih.gov
Unique	Three books from the New Order period are (1) Notosusanto and Basri (1981/1992) The National History of Indonesia for High School; (2) Badrika (1997) The National and World	-

5 results	Waridah, Sukardi, and Sunarto (2000) textbook is chosen because it was published at the end of the New Order era and still used during the transition period at the	web.gccaz.edu grammar.ccc.commnet.edu en.wikibooks.org tc.umn.edu wwnorton.com
Unique	From this point of view, history narration couldn't be treated as a reflection of the objective reality of the past event, but rather as a discourse produced by	-
Unique	More Purwanto (in Purwanto and Adam, 2005) stated that the reconstruction of history is a subjective product of a process of intellectual understanding that represented in symbols of	-
Unique	From the view of history as a discourse, history textbook is one of the most prominent subjects that represent the existence of the discourses, especially discourses that	-
Unique	In the view of van Dijk, discourse lies in the structure, because "if we want to provide a structural description of discourse, we might start by considering it as	-
6 results	The superstructure is the schematic form that organizes the global meaning of a text (Dijk, 1980) which form parts of the macro structure, such as setting, arguments, and the	ijsses.org researchgate.net repository.ung.ac.id researchgate.net researchgate.net researchgate.net
6 results	The third phase is the microstructure, which analyzes the discourse contained in the smallest part of a text such as words, sentences, propositions, clause, paraphrasing, and	en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org cia.gov wvi.antenna.nl wilsoncenter.org artsonline.monash.edu.au
Unique	In order to do the discourse analysis, words, sentences, propositions, clause, paraphrasing, and images contained in history textbooks are seen as a manifestation of free choice or subjective expression	-
26 results	Findings Textbooks issued by the government, Notosusanto and Basri (1981) opens the narration of 1965's tragedy through explaining the increase of aggressiveness of the Communist Party of	ijsses.org ijsses.org researchgate.net researchgate.net researchgate.net researchgate.net road.issn.org researchgate.net researchgate.net researchgate.net
Unique	It was said that "The chief calling all elements of "progressive- revolutionary force that axes to Nasakom (Nationalist, Religion, and Communist)" to raise the revolutionary offensive to the peak" (Notosusanto	-
Unique	Through public meetings, press and radio campaign as well as campaign posters and propaganda boards, figures were at odds with the PKI, condemned and attacked by describing them as	-
Unique	Notosusanto dan Basri (1981) stated that several months before the bloody coup, the Special Bureau of PKI had launched a smear campaign that leaders of the Army formed a "Council	-
Unique	In a defamation campaign was also spoken that members of the "Council of Generals" was the American and British agent which at the time was stigmatized as "Necolim" (neo-colonialist	-
Unique	Description of the bloody coup of 1965 closed with a narration about the work of the Army under the command of Major General Soeharto to resolve the	-
Unique	The textbook explains that since the DN Aidit was elected as Chairman of PKI in 1951, he quickly built back the strength of PKI and succeed in the 1955	-

Unique	It is shown on the dissolution of the Masjumi Party (Majelis Syura Muslimin Indonesia, Consultative Council of Indonesian Muslims) and PSI (Partai Sosialis Indonesia/ Socialist Party of Indonesia) by	-
Unique	Special Bureau contacted its cadres who were members of the Armed Forces such as Brigadier General Suparjo (Army), Lieutenant Colonel Untung (Cakrabirawa), Colonel Sunardi from the Navy, Marshal Omar	-
Unique	00 RRI (Radio of the Republic of Indonesia) broadcasted a news that on Thursday, September 30, 1965, in the capital of Indonesia, Jakarta had been a military movement, an army group.	-
5 results	Commander of the 30 September Movement/PKI explained that the Indonesian Revolution Council would be set up at the national level, County Revolutionary Council, District Revolutionary Council, and village-level of	oralhistorian.org phmc.state.pa.us cdm16040.contentdm.oclc.org cdha.cuny.edu jmc.army.mil
Unique	On the day of October 2, 1965, RRI broadcasted announcements whose contents President as Highest Military Commander/Leader of the Indonesian Revolution Bung Karno in a fit and healthy condition.	-
Unique	On the other hand, Sir Andrew Gillchrist, the British Ambassador of Indonesia provided analysis that 30 September movement was made to impose the communist party (PKI) through a coup	-
Unique	They found that 30 September movement was a crawling coup designed by Soeharto faction against Ahmad Yani faction in the race for the executive position to overthrow Sukarno and	-
1 result	In the history textbooks of Tarunasena (2009) which was used for the 2006 Curriculum, the pattern of narration about the bloody coup of 1965 back to the	researchgate.net
Unique	It's recorded that since 1961 many of individuals and state lands were snatched by farm workers led by cadres of the PKI, such as BTI (Barisan Tani Indonesia/Indonesian Farmer	-
5 results	One sided actions happened in many places, such as (a) Jengkol Incident at 15 November 1961; (b) Indramayu Incident at 18 October 1964; (c) Boyolali Incident at November 1964;	kfor.com pewresearch.org pewforum.org en.wikipedia.org en.wikipedia.org
Unique	The narration of the bloody coup seems to have become a "common knowledge" so that there is no significantly differ from the discourse that was produced and	-
5 results	The similarity between textbooks for curriculum 2006 and those from in the New Order era is also found on the narration of the extermination operation against 30 September movement	en.wikipedia.org time.com houstonchronicle.com nytimes.com maa.org
Unique	Tarunasena (2009) just add information that the military operation against members and sympathizers of PKI or the 30 September MovementPKI remnant were held by Army and groups of	-
Unique	ISSN 2409-1294 (Print), June 2016.	-
Unique	According to this theory, the 30 September Movement was the meeting point between the desire of the British who wanted to Soekarno confrontational attitude towards Malaysia could	-
214,000 results	The theory is stated by Anthony Dake and John Hughes based on the assumption that the Soekarno intended to eliminate the opposition forces that against him, especially the most	dayoftheweek.org dayinhistory.net irs.gov irs.gov si.com nws.noaa.gov prowrestling.wikia.com gpo.gov en.wikinews.org supremecourt.gov

