

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN MANUSIA, PENANAMAN MODAL ASING, DAN INDEKS DEMOKRASI ELEKTORAL TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI DI INDONESIA

Reynald Anthony
Universitas Sanata Dharma
2025

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM), Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA), dan Indeks Demokrasi Elektoral terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan eksplanatori kuantitatif dengan menggunakan data sekunder *time series* dari tahun 1990 hingga 2022. Sumber data diperoleh dari *World Bank*, *United Nations Development Programme* (UNDP), dan *Our World in Data*. Analisis data dilakukan menggunakan metode regresi linier berganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: 1) IPM, PMA, dan Indeks Demokrasi Elektoral dapat menjadi prediktor bagi Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia; 2) Indeks Pembangunan Manusia berpengaruh negatif terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi; 3) Penanaman Modal Asing berpengaruh positif terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi; dan 3) Indeks Demokrasi Elektoral tidak memiliki pengaruh terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia

Kata Kunci: Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia, Penanaman Modal Asing, Indeks Demokrasi Elektoral, Indonesia.

ABSTRACT

THE IMPACT OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, AND ELECTORAL DEMOCRACY INDEX ON ECONOMIC GROWTH IN INDONESIA

Reynald Anthony
Sanata Dharma University
2025

This study analyzes the influence of the Human Development Index (HDI), Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), and the Electoral Democracy Index on economic growth in Indonesia.

The research employs a quantitative explanatory approach, utilizing secondary time-series data spanning from 1990 to 2022. Data were sourced from the World Bank, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and Our World in Data. Multiple linear regression was used for data analysis.

The findings indicate that: 1) HDI, FDI, and the Electoral Democracy Index collectively serve as predictors of economic growth in Indonesia; 2) The Human Development Index shows a negative influence on economic growth; 3) Foreign Direct Investment has a positive influence on economic growth; and 4) The Electoral Democracy Index does not significantly affect economic growth in Indonesia..

Keywords: *Economic Growth, Human Development Index, Foreign Direct Investment, Electoral Democracy Index, Indonesia.*

