

ABSTRACT

Loy, Daniel Gaudensius. 2023. *The Personality Structure of Lail in the Novel Hujan by Tere Liye: A Literary Psychology Study Based on Sigmund Freud*. Undergraduate Thesis. Yogyakarta: Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University. This study aims to determine whether the personality structure of the character Lail is present in the novel Hujan by Tere Liye.

The purpose of this research is to reveal the personality structure of the main character, Lail, in Hujan by Tere Liye using a literary psychology approach based on Sigmund Freud's theory. The personality structures analyzed include the id, ego, and superego. The data were taken from quotations in the form of words, phrases, sentences, or paragraphs in the novel that reflect each of these structures.

This research employs a descriptive qualitative method using document and narrative analysis techniques. Data collection was conducted through reading and noting relevant quotations, which were then categorized according to Freud's theoretical framework. The data were validated through triangulation with a validator and analyzed in-depth using the concepts of id, ego, and superego.

The results show a total of 45 data findings, consisting of: 21 data indicating the id (instinctual drives seeking pleasure and avoiding discomfort), 16 data representing the ego (functions of decision-making, reasoning, and adaptation to reality), and 8 data showing the superego (conscience reflecting moral control and empathy). The findings suggest that the id dominates Lail's behavior the most, followed by the ego and superego.

Keywords: literary psychology, personality structure, character, novel

ABSTRAK

Loy, Daniel Gaudensius. 2023. **Struktur Kepribadian Tokoh Lail Dalam Novel *Hujan* Karya Tere Liye: Kajian Psikologi Sastra Sigmund Freud**. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Keguruan Dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Sanata Dharma. Tujuan penelitian ini, yaitu Mengetahui apakah terdapat struktur kepribadian tokoh Lail dalam novel *Hujan* karya Tere Liye.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengungkap struktur kepribadian tokoh utama, Lail, dalam novel *Hujan* karya Tere Liye berdasarkan pendekatan psikologi sastra Sigmund Freud. Struktur kepribadian yang dianalisis meliputi id, ego, dan superego. Data diambil dari kutipan berupa kata, frasa, kalimat, atau paragraf dalam novel yang menggambarkan masing-masing struktur tersebut.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan teknik analisis dokumen dan naratif. Proses pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui membaca dan mencatat kutipan relevan, kemudian mengelompokkannya sesuai kategori Freud. Data diverifikasi melalui triangulasi dengan validator dan dianalisis secara mendalam menggunakan kerangka teori id, ego, dan superego.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan ditemukan total 45 data, terdiri atas: 21 data menunjukkan id (dorongan naluri yang mencari kesenangan dan menghindari ketidaknyamanan), 16 data menunjukkan ego (fungsi pengambilan keputusan, penalaran, dan penyesuaian terhadap realitas), dan 8 data menunjukkan superego (suara hati yang mencerminkan kontrol moral dan empati). Temuan mengindikasikan bahwa id paling mendominasi dalam perilaku Lail, diikuti ego dan superego.

Kata kunci: psikologi sastra, struktur kepribadian, tokoh, novel