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Journal Abbreviation

Eng. Technol. Appl. Sci. Res.

eISSN

1792-8036

pISSN

2241-4487

Scopus CiteScore 2024

2.9

Scopus SJR 2024

0.332

Scopus SNIP 2024

1.196

Scopus Quartile Ranking 2024

Q2



Crossref Membership

DOI prefix: 10.48084

Direct DOI link:

<https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr>

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Available in the official Zotero Style Repository (add it from inside Zotero or [download the csl file](#))

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- 4811 published papers, 16029 authors from 101 different countries and 2476 different institutions/organizations (not counting departments)
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- days to acceptance: 56
- SCImago Quartile Ranking 2024: Q2
- Scopus CiteScore 2024: 2.9
- Scopus SJR 2024: 0.332
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Indexed in: Scopus, Scimago, National Library of Greece, Crossref, HEAL-Link, Scilit, EBSCOhost, Exaly, HEC Journal Recognition System (HJRC), Zenodo, Google Scholar, SHERPA/ROMEO, MedOAnet, Directory of Open Access Scholarly Resources (ROAD), Publication Integrity & Ethics (PIE) and many more.

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A Multi-Objective Optimization and Sensitivity-Driven Decision Framework for Split-Output Two-Stage Helical Gearboxes Using NSGA-II and MCDM Methods

Duc Binh Vu, Van Thanh Dinh, Van Tung Nguyen, Thi Thu Huong Truong, Thi Phuong Thao Tran, Thanh Hien Bui

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Enhancing Multiclass Dementia Detection with EEG Signals: A Feature-Driven LSTM Approach

Rageshri Bakare, Virendra Shete, Magda Tsolaki, Spiros Nikolopoulos

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Mohammad Bani Younes, Omer Abu Shqeer, Issa Alsmadi, Njood Aljarrah

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Optimal IIR Filter Design and FPGA Realization

Arunjyothi Eddla, V. Y. Jayasree Pappu

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Jaeni Jaeni, Purwanto Purwanto, Budi Warsito

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Namrata Naikwade, Shafi Pathan, Prashant Dhotre

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Sudhir Kumar Gupta, Sangeeta Srivastava, Vandana Gandotra

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Do Ngoc Kien, Nguyen Minh Phu, Thi Tam Thanh Nguyen

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Youssef El Marzak, Abdelilah Chahid, Sophia Faris, Khalifa Mansouri

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Hendi Purnata, Moh. Khairudin, Sarwo Pranoto, Galih Mustiko Aji, Nanda Pranandita

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The Influence of the Geometry of the Innovative Spiral Drill Design on the Cutting Process and Tool Durability

Galiya Itybayeva, Zhanara Mussina, Aizhan Taskarina, Leila Mussina, Dinara Iskakova, Tatyana Lub, Ruslan Kussainov, Sergey Miller, Assylbek Kassenov

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An Automated OCT-Based Glaucoma Detection with 3-D ResNet18 and a Convolutional Block Attention Module

Venkateswara Rao Kalidindi, Harinadh Varikuti, Manikanta Kalyan Choppa, Priyanth Dunna, Venkat Rammohan Gummalla, Sireesha Malla

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Mathematical Modeling and Dynamic Simulation of the Nerinjipettai Hydropower Plant Using MATLAB/Simulink

D. Santhosh Kumar, V. Sujatha

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Komala Rangappa, Arun Kumar Banavara Ramaswamy, Shreyas Arun Kumar

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Mohamed Bachar, Azeddine Khiat, Kamal El Guemmat

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Mohammad Mustafa Ahmed, Mustafa Ahmed Yousif, Amer Hasan Tahe

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Deep Learning Utilization for DDoS Attack Detection with Federated Learning: A Case Study on the CICDDoS2019 Dataset

Ayoub Alsarhan, Malek Barhoush, Bashar Khassawneh, Malik Al-Essa, Mohammad Aljaidi, Qais Al-Na'amneh

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NetPhish-Mix: A Multi-Modal Phishing Detection Method Utilizing URL Graphs and Page Screenshot Vision Transformer

Awwab Mohammad, N. Praveen, Pandiarajan S, R. Shreeshayana, Samudrala Jagadeesh, Anjali Raj, Basavaraj Patil, Yogesh H. Bhosale, Sanjana M. Nagaraj, D. Anil

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A Ku-Band Dual Linear-Polarized 2×4 Microstrip Patch Subarray with a Rhombic Feed Transmission Line for Enhanced Cross-Polarization Cancellation

Riyani Jana Yanti, Aditya Inzani Wahdiyat, Muzammil Jusoh, Catur Apriono

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Handling Class Imbalance in Federated Learning for Cyber-Physical Attack Detection

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Nurlan Tashatov, Gennady Ovechkin, Zhuldyz Sailaukyzy, Eldor Egamberdiyev, Dina Satybaldina, Gulmira Danenova, Zarina Khasanova

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Tan Khai Lian, Ismail Ahmad Al-Qasem Al-Hadi, Mohammad Ahmed Alomari, Mohammed Nasser Al-Andoli, Muhammed Basheer Jasser, AbdulGuddoos S. A. Gaid

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A Robust Ensemble Deep Learning Model for Lumpy Skin Disease Identification

Bain Khusnul Khotimah, Budi Dwi Satoto, Yoga Dwitya Pramudita, Deshinta Arrova Dewi, Firdatul A'yuni

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Farid Baskoro, Rifqi Firmansyah, Wahyu S. Putro, Widi Aribowo, Aristyawan P. Nurdiansyah

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H. A. Vidya, M. S. Narasimha Murthy, A. Muthu Kumar

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A Miniaturized Dual-Band Implantable Antenna with Improved Impedance Matching via Shorting Vias and CSRRs

Herman Yuliandoko, Puji Handayani, Eko Setijadi

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D. Manju, K. Kishore Kumar, Movva Pavani, N. V. S. Pavan Kumar, V. S. N. Murthy, Rajesh Kumar Verma, Padmini Debbarma, M. Koteswara Rao, Anand Kumar Saraswathi Rathod, Bh. Krishna Mohan

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Irwan Andriyanto Nugroho, Kusworo Adi, Komang Budi Aryasa

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K. V. Shanthala, Niranjana C. Kundur

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A Comparative Study of Materials from Different Sources

D. Darmanto, M. A. Wahid, P. W. Anggoro, R. Ismail, R. Novriansyah, I. N. Jujur, Y. Setyoadi, B. W. B. Santoso, Y. Stefanditya

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Teguh Herlambang, Zuraini Othman, Rachman Sinatriya Marjianto, Sharifah Sakinah Syed Ahmad, Sayuti Syamsuar, Sulistiya, Mohd Sanusi Azmi, Beny Halfina, Ilham Akbar Adi Satriya

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Firman Tempola, Ardiansyah, Munazat Salmin, Leonardo Petra Refialy

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Sakchan Luangmaneerote, Anyawee Chiwachirakhamporn, Jeeranut Tasuntia

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Silver Nanoparticle-Modified Screen-Printed Carbon Electrodes for the Electrochemical Sensing of the Prostate-Specific Antigen

Yahia F. Makableh, Tamara Athamneh, Rama Matar, Ahmad Abu-Baker, Sara Hijazi, Aws Al-Qaisi

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Dewiani, Indrabayu, Muhammad Abdillah Rahmat, A. Ichsan Mudatsir Lukman

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Fadly Usman, Rosilawati Zainol, Tri Mulyani Sunarharum, Atrida Hadiani, Turniningtyas Ayu

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BreastCancerDiagNet - Transformer-Based Clinical Question Generation for Automated History Taking

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Advancement in Diabetic Retinopathy Prediction: Utilizing Voting Classifiers Techniques for Early Detection

Choon Kit Chan, P. Kavitha, A. Kalaivani, Goutami Chenumalla, A. Vanathi, K. H. Koushika, G.

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Lukmanul Khakim, Ida Afriliana, Eko Budihartono, Amin Suharjono

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Naeem Ahmed, R. Navya, Arun Ananthanarayanan

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An Intelligent Multi-Head Attention-Driven Temporal Convolutional Architecture for Intrusion Detection in Wireless Sensor Networks

M. Pradeepa, R. Ponnusamy

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Khoa Truong Hoang, Hung Nguyen Duc, Dieu Ngoc Vo

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Manjusha S. Nambiar, C. N. Murthy, Nitin Shingne

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N. Mohamed Abdul Kader Jailani, Geeta C. Mara

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B. K. Rajithkumar, H. S. Mohana, B. V. Uma, M. Govinda Raju

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An Ensemble Voting-Based Framework for Maintenance Decision Support in Mining Centrifuges

Doaa Ahmad Alqaraleh, Sami Salama Hussen Hajjaj, Hassan Mohamed, Mohd Radzi Aridi, Mohd Zafri bin Baharuddin

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Issam Trrad, Issa Alsmadi, Mohamed S. Sawah

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Chi Dung Pham, Hung Nguyen, Thanh Phuong Nguyen, Ha Quang Thinh Ngo

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Development of Performance Parameters for the Assessment of Reinforced Concrete Bridge Girder Beams

Rudy Djamaluddin; Rusdi Usman Latief; Fakhruddin, Kohei Yamaguchi; Arman Setiawan

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Jimmy K. Franco, Nelson M. Guevara, Pedro Castaneda, Juan Mansilla-Lopez, Alberto Daniel Garcia-Nunez

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A Dual-Modality Deep Learning Framework for COVID-19 Detection with Interpretability Using Chest X-Ray and CT Imaging

R. Arvind, Manoj Challa

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A Comparative Assessment of Advanced Bias Correction Methods for GPM IMERG in Banjar Kanal Timur Watershed

Rahmah Dara Lufira, Ery Suhartanto, Ussy Andawayanti, Runi Asmaranto, Rizki Tri Utami

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Optimized EfficientNet for Detection of Endometrial Cancer Using Histopathological Images

B. T. Keerthishree, Pushpa Ravikumar

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Multimodal Sentiment Analysis of Twitter Data Using Early Fusion Along with a Fully Connected Neural Network and Multilayer Perceptron Framework

T. S. Kaveri, B. S. Harish, C. K. Roopa, M. S. Kendagannaswamy

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Reinforcement Learning for Secure SPARQL Query Optimization

S. M. Emdad Hossain, Mourad M. H. Henchiri

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Optimized Feature Extraction via Custom Low-Cost sEMG Hardware for Real-Time Myoelectric Interfaces

Thi-Mai-Phuong Dao, Van-Kien Nguyen, Ngoc-Khoat Nguyen, Loc Le, Tien-Dung Nguyen, Tri Nguyen, Thi-Duyen Bui, Duy-Trung Nguyen, Huu-Thang Nguyen

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NeuroFusion for Robust and Explainable Multimodal Deep Learning in Fine-Grained Staging of Alzheimer's Disease Across Imaging and Clinical Biomarkers

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Bhre Wangsa Lenggana, Muhammad Faris Fardan, Ubaidillah, Seung-Bok Choi, Didik Djoko Susilo, Sohaib Zia Khan, Asad Ali Zaidi

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A Comprehensive Experimental Study on the Way the Operating Conditions of the Acid Treatment of Zeolite Affect Its Chemical, Textural, and Crystallographic Properties

Sanarya Kamal, Farah Al-Jubory, Ammar Abbas, Vida Ravankhah

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Hamza Abdelmalek, Zakaria Babaalla, Charaf Ouaddi, Lamya Benaddi, Abdeslam Jakimi

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Enhancing Alzheimer's Disease Detection Using Advanced MRI Preprocessing and Deep Learning Techniques

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Ploypailin Rakthum, Dechrit Maneetham, Myo Min Aung, Tenzin Rabgyal

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A Two-Stage Hybrid Intrusion Detection Framework Based on Hierarchical Attack Mapping and Pruned CNN-GRU Models

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Geospatial Object Detection in High-Resolution Satellite Images Using an Improved Mayfly Optimization Algorithm Based on Long Short-Term Memory

R. Hemavathy, M. R. Anala, Prarthana Himanshu Upadhyaya, R. Prarthana

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A Conversational Healthcare Companion in Kannada

Jayalakshmi Raju, K. Rohitaksha, K. S. Rekha, Bhat Geetalaxmi Jairam, M. Narender, Shashank Dhananjaya, G. S. Ananth

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Utilization of Adaptive Machine Learning for Streaming Sentiment Analysis: The Effects of Batch and Drift Types

Sudianto Sudianto, Aminatus Sa'adah, Brian Farrel Arkana

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EEG-Based Assessment of Suicidality Risk: An Integrated Framework with Self-Adaptive Chaotic Cuckoo Search and AttentionBiSqueezeNet

B. S. Anjan Kumar, H. N. Suresh, S. Ranjitha

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Dhika Ananda Ramadhan, Vera Suryani

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Murtadha Aryan, Abd Wahid Bin Rasib, Muhammad Imzan Bin Hassan, Mohammad Hanif Bin Hamden

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Enhancing Threat Hunting in Wazuh through a Hybrid Random Forest Model: A Comparative Study for Reducing MTTD and MTTR in Cybersecurity Operations

Yuri Ariyanto, Yan Watequlis Syaifudin, Pramana Yoga Saputra, Chandrasena Setiadi

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Enhanced Segmentation of Fundus Images for Glaucoma Detection Using a New ECDR Model

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Liver Disease Prediction Using a Hybrid Machine Learning Approach

Sanjit Kumar Dash, Nitish Agrawal, Rahul Agarwalla, Mohammed Altaf Ahmed, Suleman Alnatheer, Qutubuddin Mohammed

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Risk Analysis of the Tsunami Evacuation Infrastructure Based on the ISO 31000 in the Disaster-Prone Coastal Area in Teluk Palu

Andi Asnudin, Mastura Labombang, Andi Rizal, Agus Rivani, Clara Zenicha Lioni, William Arrang Sarungallo

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A Research on the Effect of Velocity and Road Type on the Ride Smoothness of 16-Seat Passenger Buses Using a Mechanical Suspension System

Hung-Phi Cao, Thanh-Dong Nguyen, Huu-Danh Tran

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Finite Element Analysis Comparing the Formability of Large Hollow Protrusions in Tube Hydroforming

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A Novel Hybrid Feature Optimization Framework for Road Surface Identification with Vision Transformer and EGWO-SVM

Ramya Krishna Rajavolu, Lakshmi Rajeswara Rao Langoju

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Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32498-32505 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.16508>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**DriveCheck: A Driving Behavior Monitor****Michael Andre Samuel Cuadros-Ccahuana, Kevin Enrique Servat-Farfan, Pedro Castaneda, Juan****Mansilla-Lopez, Alberto Daniel Garcia-Nunez**

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research

Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32506-32513 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.15030>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**Window-Free IMU-Based Classification of Stair-Climbing Wheelchair Activities Using Machine Learning and Adaptive Boosting****Pharan Chawaphan, Dechrit Maneetham, Padma Nyoman Crisnapati**

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research

Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32514-32523 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.15555>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**A Novel Hybrid Transformer-Based Deep Learning Approach for Multi-Step Bitcoin Price Forecasting****Rza Hasanli, Mahir Dursun**

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Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32524-32533 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.16684>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**MMDEW: An Adaptive Multi-Metric Entropy-Based Objective Function for Stable and Energy-Efficient RPL Routing in Rural Areas****Aditya Wijayanto, Imas Sukaesih Sitanggang, Sri Wahjuni, Hendra Rahmawan**

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research

Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32534-32543 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.15261>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**Feature Selection of Multichannel EEG for Attention Classification****Atmoko Nugroho, Danny Manongga, Hindriyanto Dwi Purnomo, Hendry Hendry**

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research

Volume: 16 | Issue: 1 | Pages: 32544-32549 | February 2026 | <https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr.13062>[Abstract](#) | [PDF](#)**Exploring the Potential of Iron Slag and Stone Ash as Aggregate Replacements for the Improvement of the Compressive Strength and Durability of Self-Compacting Concrete****Adiwijaya, Rita Irmawaty, Irka Tangke Datu, Khairil, Taufiq Rochman, Vita Fajriani Ridwan,****Muhammad Suradi, Abdul Kadir Muhammad, Budhy Setiawan, Rifaldi Yatsam**

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A Vision Transformer with a Self-Attention Mechanism for High-Accuracy Blood Cell Classification

Noor Ayesha, Humaira Khalidi

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An Optimized Multiclass Machine Learning Approach for Detecting Advanced Intrusions in IoT Systems

Mostafa Ibrahim Labib, Mohamed Salah Mohamed, Amira Ibrahim El-Desokey, Fatma Harby Mohamed

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GIS-AHP-Based Mapping of Groundwater Potential Zones and Evaluation of Water Infrastructure Locations

A Case Study in Tagum City, Philippines

Rowena De Leon Dapar, Randell U. Espina

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Performance Evaluation of ‘Battery-Like’ and Hybrid Electrochromic Devices for Dynamic Solar Control in Buildings

Eleftheria Merkoulidi, George Syrokostas

Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research

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A Novel Privacy-Preserving Approach Using Optimized Deep Learning for Secure Data Mining

Rahul Reddy Bandhela, RamMohan Reddy Kundavaram, Abhishake Reddy Onteddu

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Design of Hybrid Deep Learning-Based Environmental Monitoring Using Feature Fusion Techniques on Remote Sensing Satellite Imagery

Hadi Oqaibi

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An AI-Driven Hybrid Approach for Detecting Mental Health Indicators in Multilingual Indian Social Media: Data Acquisition and Analytical Frameworks

K. Alakananda, Ananth G. Prabhu, K. M. Chaitra, Mustafa Basthikodi, Melwin D. Souza

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Machine Learning-Based Optimization Algorithms for Spam SMS Classification

Lipsa Das, Laxmi Ahuja, Adesh Pandey

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A Deep Learning-Based Framework Using CNN+LSTM for Karate Kata Classification and Correctness Evaluation

Nur Abdulrahman, Zahir Zainuddin, Ingrid Nurtanio

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IoT-Driven Soil Nutrient Measurement Using LoRa and Broken-Stick Regression Techniques

C. V. Pallavi, S. Usha

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Automating Kidney Disease Diagnosis: A Segmentation-Based, Dual-Input Approach for Classifying Acute and Chronic Kidney Disease from Ultrasound Images

Nora Alkhalidi

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A Modified Discontinuous Modulation Signal Based on 12-Sector SVPWM with Modulation Offset Injection for a Vienna Rectifier

Ong-ard Tubburee, Sitthisak Audomsi, Worawat Sa-ngiamvibool, Kanyarat Ek-iam

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A Self-Prompted YOLOv11–SAM 2 Pipeline for Automatic Plant Disease Detection and Segmentation

Balkis Tej, Soulef Bouaafia, Mohamed Ali Hajjaji, Abdellatif Mtibaa

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A Conceptual Framework for Integrating ESG Profiling with Circular Economy Practices to Enhance Dual Dimensions of Firm Performance

Mahwish Rani, Fong Woon Lai, Muhammad Kashif Shad

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Journal Abbreviation

Eng. Technol. Appl. Sci. Res.

eISSN

1792-8036

pISSN

2241-4487

Scopus CiteScore 2024

2.9

Scopus SJR 2024

0.332

Scopus SNIP 2024

1.196

Scopus Quartile Ranking 2024

Q2



Crossref Membership

DOI prefix: 10.48084

Direct DOI link:

<https://doi.org/10.48084/etasr>

Citation Styling

Available in the official Zotero Style Repository (add it from inside Zotero or [download the csl file](#))

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- 4811 published papers, 16029 authors from 101 different countries and 2476 different institutions/organizations (not counting departments)
- 41409 registered readers and 35818 registered reviewers from 121 different countries
- days to acceptance: 56

- **SCImago Quartile Ranking 2024: Q2**
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A Baseline Evaluation of OCR Segmentation and Classification Methods for Printed Javanese Script

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Received: 14 October 2025 | Revised: 8 November 2025 | Accepted: 24 November 2025

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ABSTRACT

Optical Character Recognition (OCR) for Javanese script remains challenging due to its complex glyph structure and overlapping components. In this context, this study presents a pilot investigation into the segmentation and transliteration performance of printed Javanese text using a single-page dataset. The workflow begins with preprocessing, followed by segmentation and script-level classification using the k-Nearest Neighbor (k-NN) algorithm. Experiments were conducted with 91 and 281 scripts, utilizing 100 and 500 samples per script to evaluate system performance. As a result, the segmentation stage achieved an average accuracy of 63.5%, with some lines reaching above 80%. Moving to transliteration, accuracy comparisons were performed between segmentation output, model predictions, and ground truth, yielding average accuracies of 61.4%, 72.3%, and 39.2%, respectively. Further experiments using 3-NN and 11-NN configurations demonstrated that increasing training samples and script diversity improved recognition accuracy, achieving up to 68.75% on certain lines. This research provides an initial benchmark dataset and a systematic evaluation framework, establishing a baseline that bridges the gap between handwritten and printed OCR research. The findings offer empirical insights for developing robust OCR systems to support the digital preservation of Indonesia's written cultural heritage.

Keywords-Optical Character Recognition (OCR); k-Nearest Neighbor (k-NN); printed Javanese text; segmentation

I. INTRODUCTION

Regional languages constitute a vital component of Indonesia's cultural diversity. According to Grimes, as cited in [1], Indonesia is home to 672 regional languages distributed throughout the archipelago. Several of these languages are extinct, critically endangered, or at risk of extinction, highlighting the urgency of regional language preservation. Within this context, Javanese stands out as a regional language with widespread usage and a rich literary heritage.

The Javanese script, also called Hanacaraka, Carakan, or Dentawyanjana, started in the Hindu-Buddhist period of the region. It comes from the Brahmi script and has changed over time through local forms such as Pallava and Kawi. The Javanese script is an abugida, a writing system in which each sign usually shows a consonant with a basic vowel sound, which can be modified with extra marks. This script has been used to write religious texts, legal rules, epic poems, historical stories, and teaching materials. Saving and sharing scripts, including by writing them down, teaching others, and using tools like Optical Character Recognition (OCR)—which converts images of text into computer text—is important for protecting national culture. These efforts help keep Javanese identity, language, and knowledge alive.

The Javanese script exhibits a complex morphographic structure, characterized by several interacting groups of basic forms. Morphographic structure denotes the manner in which written symbols visually encode linguistic units, such as syllables or sounds. Typically, this system comprises 20 basic forms of *nglegena* script (basic letters) and their *pasangan*, which combine to form closed consonants. It also encompasses *murda* script (special capital-form letters employed for proper nouns or honorifics) and *sandhangan* (diacritics or modifiers applied to vowels and consonants). Collectively, these elements result in a syllabic writing system, wherein each script signifies a syllable. This inherent complexity poses considerable challenges for OCR development. Difficulties are particularly notable during segmentation and normalization, as morphological variation and minimal spacing between graphemes or units, such as letters or symbols, often lead to ambiguity in delineating written units [2].

Research by authors in [3] indicates that the combination of 20 *nglegena* base letters, their paired forms, and *sandhangan* produces more than 11,000 distinct syllabic units. The breadth of these combinations underscores the need for OCR systems designed for Javanese script to accommodate extensive feature spaces and considerable visual variation. Consequently, preliminary investigations, such as the present study, are necessary for evaluating segmentation and classification approaches on limited datasets before applying them to large-scale manuscript collections. Structural complexity further necessitates adaptive methodology in feature extraction and pattern classification to achieve optimal OCR accuracy for Javanese script [2, 3].

The development of OCR technology has progressed for Latin scripts; however, significant obstacles remain for traditional scripts, such as Javanese. The primary challenge involves segmenting and classifying overlapping syllabic

forms, which complicates accurate separation and subsequent recognition. Therefore, preliminary studies on controlled datasets are necessary to examine segmentation and classification methods prior to expanding to broader manuscript collections.

Segmentation is the most crucial step in the OCR process for Javanese manuscripts. It determines the system's ability to accurately recognize syllable units. Segmentation involves separating lines, syllables, or scripts in text images so that each can be individually recognized. The primary challenge before classification is extracting each syllable form from the manuscript. These manuscripts are typically compact and contain many additional elements, such as *pasangan* and *sandhangan*.

In printed Javanese script, line and syllable spacing enable segmentation based on profile projection. This approach is relatively effective because the symbols' shapes and spacing are more uniform than in handwritten manuscripts [2, 4-7]. Nevertheless, the segmentation challenges posed by Javanese script differ from those encountered in Latin scripts. Due to its syllabic structure, a single unit may encompass multiple vertically overlapping components. Examples include *pasangan* beneath syllables or *sandhangan* above them. These features can obscure syllable boundaries and cause over- or under-segmentation [3, 8]. Robust segmentation, therefore, requires both spatial analysis and a comprehensive understanding of Javanese script morphology. Systems must discern characteristic patterns, including the positions of *pasangan* and combinations of *sandhangan*. Integrating projection-based segmentation techniques with morphological image analysis methods—such as connected-component analysis—remains essential for improving syllable-separation accuracy.

After segmentation, the next challenge is automatic transliteration, which translates Javanese syllables into the Latin script. Prior research notes that combinations of *nglegena*, *pasangan*, and *sandhangan* create over 11,000 distinct syllabic forms [3]. This large number of classes complicates classification. Visual similarities, such as script of *ka*, *kha*, and *kra*, further increase difficulty. Effective recognition demands good feature extraction and suitable classifier algorithms to reduce misclassification [9].

In this context, the *k*-Nearest Neighbor (*k*-NN) algorithm is a simple yet effective approach for handling automatic transliteration of Javanese script. *k*-NN operates based on the principle of proximity between feature vectors (numerical representations of a script's visual traits), enabling it to classify syllable forms with high similarity while controlling the error rate [10]. Authors in [2] demonstrated that *k*-NN can recognize Javanese script with competitive accuracy compared to other complex methods, provided the segmentation and feature extraction stages are performed well. Its non-parametric nature and lack of intensive training make *k*-NN a viable alternative in pilot studies of Javanese script OCR, especially when the amount of data per class is limited and deep learning models cannot be optimally implemented. According to authors in [11], the use of *k*-NN in research is also considered relevant for capturing subtle differences among printed images, thereby

supporting more accurate and adaptive classification under varying printing conditions.

This study presents a pilot evaluation of OCR methods for printed Javanese script, an area that remains underexplored compared to handwritten script research. Using a representative single-page dataset, it provides an initial benchmark and empirical evaluation framework for segmentation and classification. The study establishes a baseline that bridges the gap between handwritten and printed OCR and analyzes how segmentation quality influences recognition performance. These findings form a foundation for developing robust OCR systems to support the preservation of Indonesia's written cultural heritage.

II. METHODOLOGY

The overall research methodology includes an experimental approach with a workflow-based implementation, as illustrated in Figure 1. This workflow consists of three main stages: (1) database development, (2) modeling, and (3) transliteration. It is designed to demonstrate the performance of the proposed method for recognizing and transliterating printed Javanese script images.

In the database development stage, a printed Javanese script dataset is prepared by collecting and segmenting script images from single-page source documents. The modeling stage involves constructing and training a recognition model. The transliteration stage involves transliterating recognized script markers into Latin script according to standard Javanese transliteration rules.

This methodological design allows for systematic evaluation from data preparation to model inference, ensuring that each stage contributes to the overall transliteration accuracy and robustness of the system.

A. Dataset Development

The Javanese script image dataset for this research was obtained from the printed manuscript titled "Hamong Tani" [12]. This manuscript was chosen because it contains comprehensive and representative content, including various forms of Javanese script.

Training data were obtained through image segmentation of the "Hamong Tani" manuscript, resulting in image fragments of individual scripts. The classification model was initially trained with 91 script classes, comprising *nglegena*, *sandhangan*, and *pasangan*. The segmented image data were saved in JPG format with uniform resolution after preprocessing. The amount of data per class was unbalanced, with the largest class reaching 654 images. Manual labeling was carried out on these data, where each image was labeled according to the script class based on the Javanese script dictionary, including the following scripts: *ha*, *na*, *ca*, *ra*, *ka*, *da*, *ta*, *sa*, *wa*, *la*, *pa*, *dha*, *ja*, *ya*, *nya*, *ma*, *ga*, *ba*, *tha*, *nga*, *_ha*, *_he'*, *h*, *hing*, *hu*, *_sa*, *_sar*, *_si*, *cu*, *d_tu*, *dhang*, *g_dha*, *ga*, *ge'*, *gi*, *ing*, *je'*, *je'ng*, *kang*, *ku*, *kung*, *l_l_la*, *l_li*, *lang*, *li*, *m*, *m_bu*, *m_ma*, *me'*, *mi*, *mu*, *mung*, *n*, *n_na*, *n_da*, *n_ga*, *n_ka*, *n_la*, *n_na*, *n_ni*, *n_ru*, *n_ta*, *n_te'*, *n_tu*, *ne'*, *ngi*, *ngri*, *ni*, *pu*, *pe'*, *pi*, *pra*, *pu*, *re'*, *reng*, *s_ka*, *s_la*, *s_ra*, *s_tu*, *s_wa*, *s_wi*, *si*, *t_bu*,

taling, *tarung*, *te'*, *te'ng*, *ti*, *tu*, *we'*, *wi*, *wu*, *ya_ng*, and *padalingsa*.

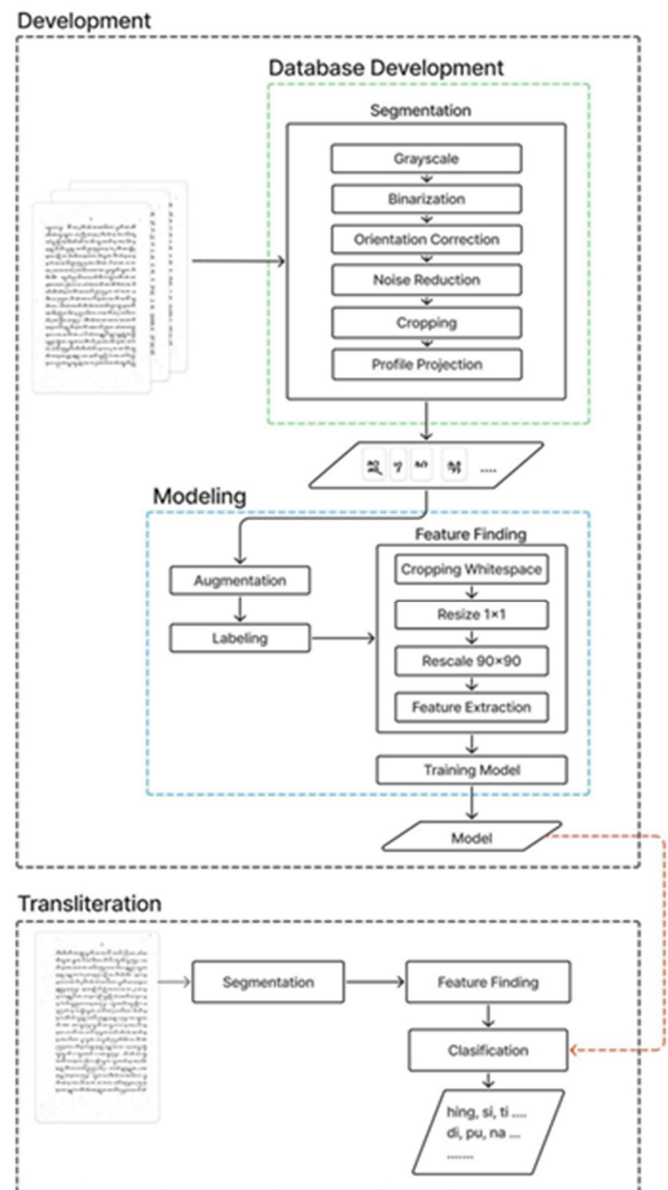


Fig. 1. Overall research methodology workflow.

Two custom-built applications were employed to support the dataset preparation process: *Scinaja*, which automates line and script segmentation, and *Lasaja*, which facilitates the manual labeling of segmented Javanese scripts. Both applications were developed by the authors specifically for this study and are available at https://drive.google.com/file/d/1xPCM_OrflnrZ_AnyUu-ACHwv6fT4UT/view?usp=sharing.

For the next training, the number of classes increased to 306. Increasing the number of classes allows testing in real-world systems, where texts use varied *sandhangan* and *pasangan*.

The test data come from a single page of the "Hamong Tani" manuscript, processed in its entirety without manual segmentation. The purpose of the testing was to determine the OCR model's ability to recognize scripts in the context of a real manuscript, starting with automatic segmentation and classification, and finally, transliteration into Latin script.

B. Database Development

Figure 1 illustrates the implemented segmentation workflow. The development of the Javanese script database from printed manuscripts began with acquiring high-resolution manuscript images, followed by a structured segmentation pipeline designed to isolate individual scripts.

The segmentation process first converts the RGB images into grayscale. This simplifies subsequent operations and reduces computational complexity [13]. After the grayscale transformation, the images are binarized using the Sauvola thresholding method. This approach adapts the threshold based on the local mean and standard deviation. It enhances the visibility of script boundaries and minimizes background interference. In this study, the Sauvola parameters were set to a window size of 75 and $k = 0.2$ [14, 15]. To ensure uniform text alignment, an orientation correction was applied using the skew-detection method based on image moments [16]. This rotation ensures that all text lines are horizontally aligned before further processing. Noise and small artifacts were then removed using a median filter with a 5×5 kernel size [15, 17, 18]. Cropping followed noise removal to focus on relevant manuscript regions. Cropping boundaries were determined using histogram-based projection, with an additional 10% padding to ensure the text area remained complete.

Finally, line and script segmentation were conducted using the projection profile method. Horizontal projection profiles detected text lines; with valleys indicating line boundaries. Similarly, vertical projection profiles within each line were analyzed to identify script boundaries. In these profiles, valleys corresponded to spaces between adjacent scripts. This process produced segmented script fragments that were subsequently used in the feature extraction and modeling stages. The entire segmentation procedure followed and adapted methodologies previously applied to handwritten Javanese manuscripts [15].

C. Modeling Stage

The modeling stage begins with data augmentation, which increases the variety of script images and addresses dataset limitations. The augmentation process randomly rotates each Javanese script by -15° to 15° to generate new samples. Afterward, each script is assigned a label based on its class.

The next stage is feature discovery, which involves several processes. The first step is whitespace cropping to remove space around scripts. The images are then normalized to a uniform resolution of 1×1 . Previous research showed that feature extraction worked for images measuring 90×90 pixels, so all scripts were resized to this size beforehand.

After image enhancement, the Javanese script images undergo feature extraction using several methods, including zoning [19, 20], projection profiles, Hu moments [21], bounding-box, and shape statistics [22, 23]. This process

produces a numerical representation of each script's shape, which is then used in classification.

The zoning method divides the image into 8×8 pixel areas, generating 64 features. Horizontal and vertical projection profiles yield 32 features. Hu moments provide 7 features, whereas bounding-box and shape statistics give BBox ratio, pixel density, perimeter/area ratio, and solidity. There are 6 features from these methods. Altogether, the extraction process yields 109 features representing each Javanese script.

The extracted features train a k-NN model using the Euclidean (L2) metric. The resulting model is then ready for transliteration.

D. Transliteration Stage

The third stage of the research is the implementation of the model on a new manuscript. The manuscript image used as test data undergoes a series of segmentation processes, followed by feature discovery, similar to the database development stage. Next, the segmented letters are classified by the k-NN model, resulting in a transliteration in Latin text, for example, "hing, si, ti, ta, m_tu."

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Discussion of Modeling Development

Using 100 training datasets per class, from 91 classes, we conducted an experiment to find the best k-value for implementation in the manuscript image transliteration system, as shown in Table I. The data used for processing consisted of 9,100 vectors resulting from feature extraction from each dataset. The trends for accuracy, F1-score, and processing time were plotted based on Table I, as illustrated in Figure 2.

TABLE I. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS OF K-NN CLASSIFIER BASED ON ACCURACY, F1-SCORE, AND TRAINING TIMES

k (number of neighbors)	Accuracy	F1-score	Training time (s)
3	0.954	0.953	0.32
5	0.929	0.926	0.33
7	0.897	0.892	0.30
9	0.875	0.867	0.31
11	0.854	0.844	0.30
21	0.723	0.711	0.32
31	0.657	0.643	0.35

A summary of the trends in Figure 2, based on Table I, shows that at $k = 3$, the accuracy and F1-score reached their highest value, approximately 0.9533. At $k = 5$, both accuracy and F1-score decreased significantly, and continued to decline at $k = 7, 9$, and 11 .

Table I shows that the training time was relatively stable, ranging from 0.30 s to 0.33 s. These data suggest that computational complexity is not a significant issue.

The accuracy trend at low k values, specifically $k = 1, 3$, and 5 , demonstrated relatively high accuracy but was prone to overfitting due to its sensitivity to similar test data. At intermediate k values ($k = 7-15$), the accuracy tended to stabilize and did not drop significantly, indicating a bias-variance balance point. At large k values ($k > 20$), the accuracy

begins to decline significantly because the model becomes too smooth (increasingly biased), thus ignoring information about the minority class. This pattern shows that a k value that is too small provides good accuracy but risks undergeneralization, whereas a k value that is too large decreases accuracy due to oversmoothing.

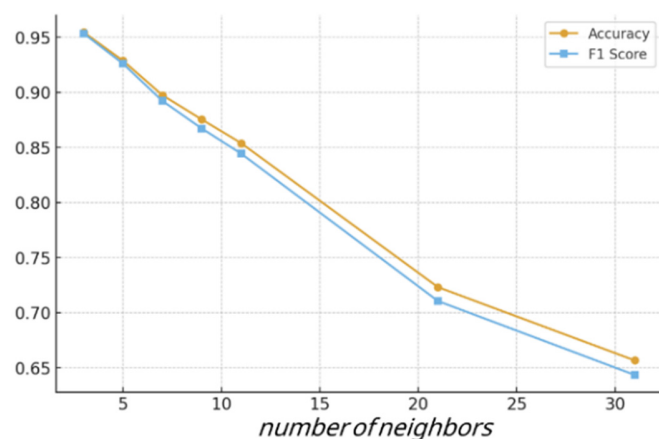


Fig. 2. Trends of accuracy and F1-score for different k values in the k -NN classifier.

The F1-score, as a balance indicator, follows the accuracy trend, meaning precision and recall are relatively balanced. The F1-score peak occurs at mid-range k values (around 7–13), indicating a compromise between misclassification and successful minority class recognition.

Judging from the variance of the results, fluctuations between folds are typically higher at small k values because the model relies heavily on nearest neighbors. At mid-range k values, variance decreases, indicating that the model is more consistent. At large k values, despite the low variance, the average performance decreases.

Based on the analysis of accuracy and F1-score values, testing will be conducted with a value of $k = 3$ before implementing the transliteration model in a real-world system, as it achieves the highest accuracy and F1-score. This is expected to maximize overall accuracy. The choice of the single-data test with $k = 3$ was not only due to its highest accuracy but also because Table I indicates no other more balanced "sweet spot." Over time, all k values are relatively similar, so this factor does not influence the choice.

However, considering the k values in the range of 7–13, this range is optimal for accuracy. Furthermore, if the focus is on stable model conditions, subsequent experiments may use a slightly larger k value within that range, namely $k = 11$. This also supports practical implementation, as $k = 11$ can be used as an initial choice and then further validated with cross-validation.

B. Discussion of the Transliteration Model Results

From the previous stage, a classification model was identified that has the potential to be applied in the automatic transliteration of Javanese script into Latin script. Using data

from the "Hamong Tani" book on page 2, which consists of 20 lines, Table II shows a statistical summary of the results of the transliteration experiment using the 3-NN model.

TABLE II. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF SEGMENTATION AND TRANSLITERATION MODELS

Statistic	Segmentation accuracy (%)	Transliteration accuracy (%)		
		vs segmentation	vs system	vs ground truth
Minimum	40.00	27.27	33.33	16.67
Maximum	82.35	87.50	100.00	56.25
Mean	63.66	59.13	73.68	36.09
Median	64.21	62.50	71.43	35.25
Std. dev	12.31	17.12	18.83	10.83

Table II presents a summary of the performance evaluation results of the proposed model. The segmentation accuracy rate is obtained by dividing the number of correct segmentations by the total number of original data segments. The transliteration accuracy rate displays statistical test results for two training configurations: 100 datasets per class and 500 datasets per class. Accuracy is calculated based on the segmentation results, system output, and the original data.

Of the 355 Javanese scripts on the page, 225 were correctly cropped, yielding a segmentation accuracy of 63.38%. This limited accuracy represents a major bottleneck, as the system loses substantial information at the segmentation stage.

Approximately one-third of the scripts (36.6%) failed to be cropped correctly due to over-segmentation, under-segmentation, or misalignment, as illustrated in Figure 3. Over-segmentation occurs due to the presence of destructive pixels, which break a single script into multiple components. Ligature errors, where a single glyph represents a combination of letters, cause the segmentation system to treat several letters as one letter, a condition known as under-segmentation. The third factor, baseline misalignment, occurs when a subscript above or below the main letter is not detected.



Fig. 3. Representation of segmentation errors in Javanese script recognition.

In the recognition stage, translating Javanese into Latin, out of 225 correctly segmented scripts, only 150 were correctly recognized. Therefore, the recognition accuracy after correct segmentation was 66.67%. When evaluated for end-to-end accuracy, i.e., from the original image and calculated against a total of 355 ground truth scripts, the accuracy was 42.25%. This means that only about 42% of the scripts on the page were correctly recognized from input to final output. Very low end-to-end accuracy is common in OCR of complex scripts like Javanese, as the two stages of the process—segmentation and recognition—both contribute to errors.

Figure 4 shows an example of a transliteration error in which the Javanese script "ta" was mistakenly recognized as "ka." This error occurred due to the high visual similarity

between the two glyphs, especially in printed manuscripts with subtle stroke variations. Of the ten samples tested, eight (80%) were misclassified. This shows that this pair of letters is among the most frequently misrecognized in the transliteration process in this study.



Fig. 4. Example of transliteration error between similar glyphs.

The experiment continued by using 11 neighbors to evaluate the effect of a larger k on classification accuracy, while also increasing the number of classes from 91 to 281. The results are presented in Table III.

TABLE III. ACCURACY COMPARISON OF K-NN (K = 3 AND K = 11) FOR DIFFERENT NUMBERS OF SCRIPTS PER LINE AND TRAINING SAMPLE SIZES

Row	Number of scripts	Accuracy (%)		
		3-NN (91 scripts, 100 samples / script)	3-NN (91 scripts, 500 samples / script)	11-NN (281 scripts, 500 samples / script)
1	16	56.250	56.250	68.750
2	17	29.412	35.294	41.176
3	17	35.294	35.294	41.176
4	20	35.000	35.000	45.000
5	18	50.000	50.000	61.111
6	17	35.294	35.294	52.941
7	19	36.842	36.842	36.842
8	18	33.333	33.333	44.444
9	18	55.556	61.111	55.556
10	19	26.316	31.579	36.842
11	19	26.316	26.316	42.105
12	17	52.941	52.941	52.941
13	17	17.647	23.529	52.941
14	19	21.053	21.053	36.842
15	16	25.000	25.000	68.750
16	18	33.333	33.333	38.889
17	18	16.667	16.667	16.667
18	18	50.000	50.000	66.667
19	17	41.176	41.176	47.059
20	17	35.294	41.176	52.941

Table IV summarizes OCR performance results for the 3-NN and 11-NN classifiers under different training configurations, specifically highlighting accuracy outcomes. Table III contains the comprehensive training and evaluation data that serve as the basis for this summary. The experiments used 91 and 281 scripts, each with 100 or 500 samples per script. Accuracy values, averaged over 10-fold cross-validation, represent the model's performance stability.

In general, the 3-NN configuration produced the highest average accuracy compared to the other k values ($k = 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 21, 31$), and was therefore selected as the primary model. Meanwhile, the 11-NN model was retained in the comparison test because it demonstrated accuracy stability across a larger range of scripts and datasets.

TABLE IV. SUMMARY OF OCR CLASSIFICATION PERFORMANCE

Statistic	Accuracy (%)		
	3-NN (91 scripts, 100 samples / script)	3-NN (91 scripts, 500 samples / script)	11-NN (281 scripts, 500 samples / script)
Minimum	16.67	16.67	16.67
Maximum	56.25	61.11	68.75
Mean	35.93	37.45	48.62
Median	35.29	35.29	47.06
Std. dev	10.69	11.63	11.67

The test results showed that increasing the number of samples per script from 100 to 500 at 91 scripts did not significantly improve the average accuracy per line of text. However, when the number of scripts was expanded to 281, the 11-NN model provided better stability on lines with varying script complexity. This indicates that adding scripts expands the distinction between classes, but also increases the classification challenge, especially for scripts with high shape similarity, such as pasangan and sandhangan.

Specifically, transliteration accuracy values varied between 16.67% and 68.75%, with a decreasing trend in rows containing more than 18 scripts. This phenomenon indicates the influence of segmentation noise and script shape variations between row positions.

The best results were achieved in the 3-NN configuration with 100 samples per script in row 1 (68.75%), whereas the lowest accuracy was found in row 17 (16.67%). These findings confirm that the amount of training data is not the sole dominant factor; rather, segmentation quality and the balance of class distribution are more important determinants of transliteration performance.

IV. CONCLUSION

Segmentation performance directly determines the accuracy of Javanese script transliteration. Errors such as over-segmentation, under-segmentation, and baseline misalignment significantly reduce accuracy, making segmentation the primary source of failure in the Optical Character Recognition (OCR) and transliteration pipeline. These findings confirm that improving segmentation, especially for overlapping glyphs and print variations, is essential. Enhancing this stage is expected to increase overall transliteration accuracy in future studies.

Although recognition accuracy in this pilot study is below 60%, the results represent an important initial evaluation. The highest training accuracy reached 95.4%, demonstrating that the k-Nearest Neighbors (k-NN) model effectively learns the features of printed Javanese scripts. The lower test accuracy is mostly due to the limited sample size and segmentation imperfections in the current dataset. Consequently, this study serves as a baseline experiment to inform future work on dataset expansion and OCR pipeline optimization.

Building on the previously highlighted need for improved segmentation and dataset expansion, future research could strengthen this study by optimizing feature selection and advancing computational methods. Prior work by authors in [24] demonstrated that dimensionality reduction enhances text

classification performance, suggesting potential benefits for visual feature optimization in OCR. New models, such as the Quantum Dilated Convolutional Neural Network (QDCNN) [25], may further improve recognition accuracy and computational efficiency by leveraging quantum methods, supporting Javanese OCR systems in handling high-resolution data while reducing training complexity. Future research will focus on applying deep learning and quantum models to traditional script recognition in resource-limited settings.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This study was supported by the LPPM Sanata Dharma University Grants 016 PeneL/LPPM-USD/II/2025.

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