

ABSTRAK

**ANALISIS ALOKASI, REALISASI, DAN DAMPAK ANGGARAN
KEISTIMEWAAN TERKAIT KESEJAHTERAAN MASYARAKAT
(STUDI PADA SATUAN RUANG STRATEGIS MAKAM KOTAGEDE)**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan alokasi, realisasi, dan dampak Dana Keistimewaan terhadap kesejahteraan ekonomi masyarakat di kawasan Satuan Ruang Strategis (SRS) Masjid dan Makam Raja Mataram Kotagede periode 2021-2024. Penelitian menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif deskriptif dengan data sekunder berupa dokumen anggaran dan data primer dari survei terhadap 55 responden masyarakat di kawasan inti SRS Kotagede. Data dikumpulkan melalui studi dokumentasi dan kuesioner skala Likert, kemudian dianalisis secara deskriptif kuantitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa alokasi dan realisasi Dana Keistimewaan mengalami fluktuasi dan diwujudkan melalui program penataan kawasan, pelestarian budaya, pariwisata, dan pemberdayaan ekonomi masyarakat. Dampak kebijakan menunjukkan adanya peningkatan aktivitas ekonomi dan peluang usaha, namun manfaat ekonomi belum dirasakan secara merata oleh seluruh masyarakat kawasan.

Kata kunci: Dana Keistimewaan, Kesejahteraan Ekonomi, Pengembangan Kawasan, SRS Kotagede.

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF THE ALLOCATION, REALIZATION, AND IMPACT OF SPECIAL REGION FUNDS ON COMMUNITY WELFARE (A STUDY ON THE STRATEGIC SPATIAL UNIT OF KOTAGEDE ROYAL CEMETERY)

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This study aims to describe the allocation, realization, and impact of Special Region Funds on the economic welfare of the community in the Strategic Spatial Unit (SRS) of the Great Mosque and Royal Cemetery of Mataram Kotagede during the 2021-2024 period. This research employed a descriptive quantitative approach using secondary data in the form of budget documents and primary data obtained from surveys of 55 respondents in the core area of SRS Kotagede. Data were collected through documentation studies and Likert-scale questionnaires, then analyzed descriptively. The results show that the allocation and realization of Special Region Funds fluctuated and were implemented through area arrangement, cultural preservation, tourism, and community economic empowerment programs. The policy impacts indicate an increase in economic activities and business opportunities; however, the economic benefits have not been evenly distributed among the community.

Keywords: *Economic Welfare, Regional Development, SRS Kotagede, Special Region Funds.*