

ABSTRAK

Silvinus Kenny Tarigas, “*Peran Misionaris Kapusin dalam Pewartaan Iman Katolik di Singkawang dan Sambas 1905-1942.*” Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Sejarah, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Sanata Dharma, 2026.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis latar belakang kedatangan Misionaris Kapusin serta mengkaji peran mereka dalam pewartaan iman Katolik di Singkawang dan Sambas pada periode 1905-1942. Fokus penelitian diarahkan pada strategi pewartaan iman yang dilakukan melalui pelayanan keagamaan, pelayanan sosial, pendidikan, dan kesehatan, serta dampaknya terhadap perkembangan masyarakat di kedua wilayah tersebut.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode sejarah yang meliputi heuristik, kritik sumber, interpretasi, dan historiografi dengan pendekatan kualitatif. Sumber penelitian diperoleh dari arsip kolonial, laporan tahunan misi Kapusin, surat kabar sezaman, buku, artikel ilmiah, dan berbagai literatur yang berkaitan dengan sejarah Gereja Katolik di Kalimantan Barat.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Misionaris Kapusin tidak hanya berperan sebagai penyebar ajaran Katolik, tetapi juga sebagai agen perubahan sosial di Singkawang dan Sambas. Melalui kegiatan katekisasi, pelayanan sakramen, pendirian gereja dan stasi, para misionaris berhasil membangun komunitas umat Katolik yang berkembang secara berkelanjutan. Di bidang pendidikan, pendirian sekolah dan asrama menjadi sarana utama pewartaan iman sekaligus meningkatkan kualitas sumber daya manusia. Sementara itu, pelayanan sosial dan kesehatan melalui pemberian bantuan sosial, poliklinik, serta rumah sakit memperlihatkan komitmen para misionaris dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan masyarakat. Kehadiran Misionaris Kapusin memberikan kontribusi yang signifikan terhadap perkembangan kehidupan keagamaan, pendidikan, sosial, dan kesehatan masyarakat Singkawang dan Sambas selama masa kolonial Belanda hingga berakhir pada tahun 1942.

Kata Kunci: *Misionaris Kapusin, Pwartaan Iman, Gereja Katolik, Singkawang, Sambas, Pendidikan, Pelayanan Sosial, Kalimantan Barat.*

ABSTRACT

Silvinus Kenny Tarigas. “*Peran Misionaris Kapusin dalam Pewartaan Iman Katolik di Singkawang dan Sambas 1905-1942.*” Undergraduate Thesis. Yogyakarta: Department of History, Faculty of Letters, Sanata Dharma University, 2026.

This study aims to analyze the background of the arrival of the Capuchin Missionaries and to examine their role in proclaiming the Catholic faith in Singkawang and Sambas during the period 1905-1942. The research focuses on missionary strategies implemented through religious ministry, social service, education, and healthcare, as well as their contribution to the development of local society.

This research employs the historical method, consisting of heuristic, source criticism, interpretation, and historiography, using a qualitative approach. The data were collected from colonial archive, annual Capuchin mission reports, contemporary newspapers, books, scholarly articles, and other relevant historical sources concerning the Catholic Church in West Kalimantan.

The findings reveal that the Capuchin Missionaries played a role not only as evangelizers but also as agent of social change in Singkawang and Sambas. Through catechetical instruction, sacramental ministry, and the establishment of churches and mission stations, they successfully developed sustainable Catholic communities. In the field of education, the establishment of schools and boarding house became an effective means of evangelization while improving the quality of human resources. Furthermore, their social and healthcare service including charitable assistance, clinic, and hospitals demonstrated their commitment to improving public welfare. Consequently, the Capuchin Missionaries made significant contributions to the religious, educational, social, and healthcare development of the communities in Singkawang and Sambas during the Dutch colonial period until 1942.

Keyword: Capuchin Missionaries, Catholic Evangelization, Catholic Church, Singkawang, Sambas, Education, Social Services, West Kalimantan.