

STUDI FENOMENOLOGI MENGENAI PENGALAMAN NARAPIDANA KATEGORI RESIDIVIS

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memahami dinamika pengalaman dan pola pengalaman serupa. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan adalah kualitatif dengan metode analisis fenomenologi interpretatif. Informan pada penelitian ini adalah narapidana laki-laki dengan kategori residivis berjumlah 4 orang yang menjalani masa hukumannya di dalam Lembaga Pemasyarakatan Kelas II B Cebongan. Pengumpulan data menggunakan model wawancara semi-terstruktur. Hasil yang didapatkan adalah pengalaman yang kurang menyenangkan, pendidikan rendah, pergaulan yang salah, kehidupan hedonis, lingkungan yang kurang sehat, kebutuhan hidup, *labelling* dan stereotip menjadi sebab yang melatarbelakangi keseluruhan informan terus melakukan kejahatan repetitif serta ditemukan pola-pola serupa dan faktor lain yang bersifat laten.

Kata kunci: residivis, pengalaman, kejahatan repetitif



**PHENOMENOLOGICAL STUDY ABOUT EXPERIENCE REPEATED
OFFENDER**

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to determine the reason that caused prisoners repeated offender category continuously repeating their crimes through the analysis of their experiences in living. The main question that asked was how an experience could reveal the causes that became the prisoner's reason to continuously repeating their crimes? The type of this research was qualitative interpretative phenomenology analysis (IPA) method. The informant of this study were male prisoners that have been arrested and served their sentences in Correctional Institution Class II B Cebongan. The data was collected by informal interview method which the interview depends on the interviewer and on the spontaneity in interviewing the informants to have the natural data. The results showed that unpleasant experiences, low education, bad association, hedonist life, bad society, needs, labelling, and stereotype, became the caused of the reason for informant to did their repetitive crimes repeated.

Keywords: repeated offender, experiences, repetitive crime

