

## ABSTRAK

### HUBUNGAN DIVERSIFIKASI OPERASI DAN DIVERSIFIKASI GEOGRAFIS TERHADAP MANAJEMEN LABA

(Studi Empiris Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur  
di Bursa Efek Indonesia Tahun 2011-2014)

Yohana Wayah Kusuma Pratiwi

NIM: 122114077

Universitas Sanata Dharma

Yogyakarta

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis hubungan diversifikasi operasi yang diukur dengan indeks herfindahl terhadap manajemen laba yang diukur dengan *discretionary accruals*. Penelitian ini juga untuk menganalisis hubungan diversifikasi geografis yang diukur dengan jumlah negara anak dan induk perusahaan beroperasi terhadap manajemen laba.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah studi empiris. Jumlah populasi sasaran sebanyak 33 perusahaan manufaktur yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia pada tahun 2011-2014. Teknik analisis ini adalah deskriptif statistik.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa diversifikasi operasi memiliki hubungan sangat lemah dan positif terhadap manajemen laba. Diversifikasi operasi memiliki hubungan sangat lemah dan positif terhadap *maximization income*. Diversifikasi operasi memiliki hubungan sangat lemah dan negatif terhadap *minimization income*. Diversifikasi geografis memiliki hubungan sangat lemah dan positif terhadap manajemen laba. Diversifikasi geografis memiliki hubungan lemah dan negatif terhadap *maximization income*. Diversifikasi geografis memiliki hubungan sangat lemah dan negatif terhadap *minimization income*.

Kata Kunci: Diversifikasi Operasi, Diversifikasi Geografis, Manajemen Laba,  
*Minimization Income*, *Maximization Income*

## ABSTRACT

### THE RELENTIONSHIP OPERATION DIVERSIFICATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVERSIFICATION FOR EARNINGS MANAGEMENT

(Empirical Study on Manufacturing Companies Listed  
in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2011 -2014)

Yohana Wayah Kusuma Pratiwi

NIM: 122114077

Sanata Dharma University

Yogyakarta

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The purpose of the study is to analyze the relationship between operation diversification measured by index herfindahl for earnings management measured by discretionary accruals. The research also analyze the relationship between geographical diversification measured by the number of subsidiaries and the company holding the operating for earnings management.

The type of this research is empirical studies. The target population was 33 manufacturing companies listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2011 – 2014. The technique of this analysis is descriptive statistics.

The results shows that operation diversification has very weak and positive relationship with earnings management. Operation diversification has a very weak and positive relationship with maximization income. Operation diversification has a very weak and negative relationship with minimization income. Geographical diversification has a very weak and positif relationship with earnings management. Geographical diversification has a weak and negative relationship with maximization income. Geographical diversification has a very weak and negative relationship with minimization income.

Keywords: operation diversification, geographical diversification, earnings management, maximization income, minimization income.