

ABSTRACT

Dewi, Arinda Febriana. (2016). *A Study of Harry's Personality Development in Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince and Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows*. Yogyakarta: English Language Education Study Program, Department of Language and Arts, Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, Sanata Dharma University.

This study analyzes the last two novels of Harry Potter written by J. K. Rowling entitled *Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince* and *Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows*. The novels focus on Harry's mission to fight against Voldemort by finding and destroying Horcruxes. During the mission, Harry experiences an interesting process in his personality development. Moreover, Harry is in adolescence phase where he has unstable emotion. This study aims to describe the development of personality experienced by Harry as the main character.

In this study, there are two questions: (1) How is Harry described in *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* and *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows*? and (2) How does Harry Potter's personality develop in *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* and *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows*?

There are two sources to answer the questions. The main source is two novels written by J. K. Rowling entitled *Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince* and *Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows*. The secondary source is books about theory of psychological approaches, theory of character and characterization, and theory about the personality development.

Based on the analysis, there are two points to conclude. The first is Harry's characteristics and the second is Harry's personality development. Harry's characteristics are described by using Murphy's theory of characterization. Harry is revealed to have six characteristics; they are loyal, brave, curious, bad-tempered, insolent, and stubborn. Then, Harry's personality development is explained by using Hurlock's theory of personality development. From eight determinants explained by Hurlock, there are three determinants that have a big influence toward Harry Potter's personality development. They are intellectual determinant, emotional determinant, and social determinant. Harry improves his memory, reasoning, and thinking ability inside and outside the class. In emotional determinant, Harry experiences stress during the mission of finding and destroying Horcruxes. Moreover, he also develops his love relationship with Ron's sister, Ginny. The social determinant shows that Harry develops his group status and friendship.

Keywords: *character, personality development, Harry Potter*

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Studi ini menganalisis dua novel terakhir seri Harry Potter yang berjudul Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince dan Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows karangan J.K. Rowling. Dua novel ini berfokus kepada misi Harry Potter dalam memerangi Voldemort, yaitu dengan mencari dan menghancurkan semua Horcrux milik Voldemort. Selama menjalani misi ini, Harry mengalami proses menarik dalam perkembangan kepribadiannya. Selain itu, Harry berada dalam fase remaja, dimana sisi emosionalnya belum stabil. Studi ini bertujuan menjabarkan perkembangan kepribadian yang dialami Harry.

Dalam studi ini, ada dua pertanyaan: (1) Bagaimana sosok Harry dideskripsikan dalam Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince dan Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows? dan (2) Bagaimana perkembangan kepribadian Harry dalam Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince dan Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows?

Ada dua sumber yang digunakan untuk menjawab dua pertanyaan tersebut. Sumber utama adalah dua novel karya J. K. Rowling yang berjudul Harry Potter and The Half-Blood Prince dan Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows. Sumber kedua adalah buku-buku tentang teori pendekatan psikologi, teori karakter dan karakterisasi, dan teori perkembangan kepribadian.

Berdasarkan hasil analisis, ada dua poin yang dapat disimpulkan, yaitu karakteristik Harry dan perkembangan kepribadian Harry. Karakteristik Harry dideskripsikan dengan menggunakan teori karakterisasi milik Murphy. Harry dibuktikan memiliki enam karakteristik, yaitu setia, berani, selalu ingin tahu, pemarah, tidak sopan, dan keras kepala. Selanjutnya, perkembangan kepribadian Harry dijelaskan oleh teori perkembangan kepribadian milik Hurlock. Dari delapan determinan yang dijelaskan oleh Hurlock, tiga diantaranya memiliki pengaruh yang besar terhadap perkembangan kepribadian Harry Potter. Tiga determinan tersebut adalah determinan intelektual, determinan emosional, dan determinan sosial. Harry memperbaiki kemampuan dirinya dalam hal memori, penalaran, dan pemikiran baik di dalam maupun luar kelas. Dalam determinan emosional, Harry mengalami stres selama menjalani misi untuk mencari dan menghancurkan Horcrux. Selain itu, ia juga mengembangkan hubungan percintaannya dengan saudara perempuan Ron yang bernama Ginny. Determinan sosial menunjukkan bahwa Harry mengembangkan hubungan pertemanan dan statusnya di dalam grup.

Kata Kunci: character, personality development, Harry Potter