

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH PERTUMBUAHAN EKONOMI, UPAH MINIMUM REGIONAL, INFLASI, DAN INVESTASI TERHADAP JUMLAH PENGANGGURAN DI DIY TAHUN 1986-2015

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji dan menganalisis pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi, upah minimum regional, inflasi, dan investasi terhadap jumlah pengangguran di DIY tahun 1986-2015. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian *ex post facto*. Data yang dikumpulkan merupakan data sekunder, meliputi pertumbuhan ekonomi, upah minimum regional, inflasi, investasi, dan jumlah pengangguran. Data dikumpulkan dengan teknik dokumentasi yang bersumber dari Badan Pusat Statistika DIY, Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal, Dinas Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi DIY, dan Bank Indonesia. Data dianalisis dengan menggunakan regresi linier berganda.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: 1) pertumbuhan ekonomi tidak berpengaruh terhadap jumlah pengangguran di DIY tahun 1986-2015; 2) upah minimum regional berpengaruh positif terhadap jumlah pengangguran di DIY tahun 1986-2015; 3) inflasi berpengaruh positif terhadap jumlah pengangguran di DIY tahun 1986-2015; dan 4) investasi berpengaruh negatif terhadap jumlah pengangguran di DIY tahun 1986-2015.

Kata kunci: pertumbuhan ekonomi, upah minimum regional, inflasi, investasi, dan jumlah pengangguran.

ABSTRACT

THE EFFECT OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, REGIONAL MINIMUM WAGE, INFLATION, AND INVESTMENT TO THE NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN DIY DURING 1986-2015

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The research aims to examine and analyze the effect of economic growth, regional minimum wage, inflation, and investment to the number of unemployment in DIY during 1986-2015. This research is an ex post facto design. The data is secondary data, cover economic growth, regional minimum wage, inflation, investment, and number of unemployment. Data collection technique is documentation which is from Badan Pusat Statistika DIY (BPS- Statistics Indonesia), Investment Coordinating Board, Departement of Manpower and Transmigration DIY, and Bank Indonesia. The data was analyzed using multiple linier regression.

The result of the study indicated that: 1) economic growth does not influence to the number unemployment in DIY during 1986-2015; 2) regional minimum wage has positive influence on the number unemployment in DIY during 1986-2015; 3) inflation has positive influence on the number unemployment in DIY during 1986-2015; and 4) investment has negative influence on the number unemployment in DIY during 1986-2015.

Keywords: economic growth, regional minimum wage, inflation, investment, and unemployment.