

ABSTRAK

**KRISTINA HESTIYANTI IKA DEWI
041314028**

**PERANAN AMIEN RAIS DALAM PARTAI AMANAT NASIONAL
1998-2005**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendiskripsikan dan menganalisis: 1) latar belakang sosial, budaya, dan politik Amien Rais; 2) peranan Amien Rais dalam Partai Amanat Nasional; 3) tantangan dan peluang yang dihadapi Amien Rais dalam mengembangkan Partai Amanat Nasional tahun 1998-2005.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode sejarah dan ditulis secara deskriptif-analitis, dengan menggunakan pendekatan politik, sosial, dan psikologi.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian diketahui bahwa 1) latar belakang sosial, budaya, dan politik memberikan kontribusi yang besar bagi Amien Rais dalam meniti karir politiknya. Bakat, lingkungan, pendidikan, dan keaktifan dalam organisasi membuatnya mempunyai pengalaman untuk menggeluti politik. 2) Amien Rais memiliki andil yang sangat besar dalam Partai Amanat Nasional (PAN). Peranan sentralnya selain sebagai pendiri dan ketua, ia berhasil mengembangkan PAN, sehingga partai ini bisa menduduki posisi lima besar perolehan suara dalam pemilu tahun 1999. 3) dalam mengembangkan PAN, peluang yang dimiliki Amien Rais adalah posisinya di masyarakat sebagai tokoh intelektual, cendekiawan, profesor, Ketua Umum Muhammadiyah, dan tokoh reformasi membuatnya banyak mendapat dukungan masyarakat. Selain peluang, Amien Rais juga mendapat berbagai tantangan dalam mengembangkan partainya. Beberapa diantaranya adalah gagasan membentuk negara federal dan dukungannya terhadap GAM. Gagasan-gagasan yang kontroversial membuat massanya pindah ke partai lain.

ABSTRACT

THE ROLE OF AMIEN RAIS IN NASIONAL MANDATE PARTY

(1998 – 2005)

KRISTINA HESTIYANTI IKA DEWI

041314028

The research intends to describe and analyze the following matters: 1) the social, cultural and political background of Amien Rais; 2) the role of Amien Rais in Nasional Mandate Party; 3) the obstacles and the opportunities encountered by Amien Rais in establishing in Nasional Mandat Party 1998 – 2005.

The method used in this research was the historical method which was written in the descriptive-analytic manner. The researcher also used the political, social, and psychological approaches in conducting the research.

From the research it is known that 1) his social, cultural, and political background have been great contribution for Amien Rais in his political career. The talent, environment, education, and his organizational activities gave him useful experiences which are beneficial for his political career. 2) Amien Rais has a great participation in Nasional Mandate Party (NMI). Besides his position as the founder and also the chairperson of the party, he is the one who successfully establishes the party, and makes the party become one of the great parties in Indonesia and become one of the top five parties in the 1999 general election. 3) in establishing the party, his position in the society as an intellectual and academic figure, professor in politics, chairperson of Muhammadiyah, and also as a figure that has great participation in the reformation movement have been very beneficial for him and make him get a great support from the society. Besides those beneficial things and the opportunities he has in the society, there are some obstacles that he has to face in establishing the party. Some of the obstacles are due to his controversial idea to establish a federal country and his support to a separatist movement GAM. This idea has made some of his followers leave him and move to other parties.